



Key Statistics on Business Performance and Operating Characteristics of the Building, Construction and Real Estate Sectors

Presenting the results of the 2024 Annual Survey of Economic Activities in respect of the building, construction and real estate sectors.

2024 Edition

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1. Key Figures

- Total receipts of the construction sector, at \$473.7 billion in 2024, increased by 5.0% compared with 2023.
- Total receipts of the real estate activities industry, at \$180.0 billion in 2024, decreased by 0.2% compared with 2023.
- Total receipts of the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry, at \$29.1 billion in 2024, increased by 4.9% compared with 2023.

2. Construction Sector

- Comparing 2024 with 2023, total receipts of the construction sector increased by 5.0% to \$473.7 billion.
- Operating expenses increased by 6.4% to \$331.6 billion.
- Compensation of employees and payments to labour-only sub-contractors increased by 4.8% to \$108.4 billion.
- Gross surplus decreased by 5.9% to \$33.6 billion.
- Industry value added increased by 4.0% to \$138.3 billion.
- This industry comprised some 26 000 companies and directly engaged about 197 500 persons in 2024.

Table 2.1 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by industry division/group (Part I)

		Number of companies		Number of persons directly engaged		Compensation of employees and payments to labour-only sub-contractors		Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services		Payment for sub-contract works rendered by fee sub-contractors	
		Number	Year-on-year % change	Number	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Industry Grouping	Year										
Construction	2022	26 559	+1.6	186 867	+5.1	94,450	+4.7	76,925	+14.6	179,665	-1.8
	2023	27 203	+2.4	195 840	+4.8	103,505	+9.6	76,019	-1.2	207,043	+15.2
	2024	26 019	-4.4	197 454	+0.8	108,440	+4.8	79,504	+4.6	217,016	+4.8
Construction of buildings	2022	735	+4.3	24 014	+5.9	18,393	+5.9	17,225	+14.3	79,839	+0.6
	2023	807	+9.8	23 465	-2.3	20,024	+8.9	20,027	+16.3	96,036	+20.3
	2024	759	-5.9	24 838	+5.9	21,807	+8.9	24,436	+22.0	103,125	+7.4
Civil engineering	2022	786	+1.2	21 751	+2.7	10,484	+4.1	8,776	+37.1	34,307	+3.0
	2023	847	+7.8	21 835	+0.4	10,395	-0.8	8,794	+0.2	35,364	+3.1
	2024	887	+4.7	22 553	+3.3	12,424	+19.5	10,296	+17.1	39,444	+11.5
Demolition and site preparation	2022	627	-3.7	12 914	+5.9	6,781	+7.1	7,293	+22.6	10,480	-1.8
	2023	695	+10.8	13 800	+6.9	7,094	+4.6	5,253	-28.0	13,554	+29.3
	2024	596	-14.2	13 151	-4.7	6,533	-7.9	4,451	-15.3	11,942	-11.9
Building services installation and maintenance activities	2022	9 919	-0.6	73 043	+4.4	35,062	+4.9	23,455	+9.8	18,490	-8.3
	2023	9 552	-3.7	76 265	+4.4	37,008	+5.6	24,791	+5.7	25,071	+35.6
	2024	9 810	+2.7	79 368	+4.1	38,899	+5.1	24,969	+0.7	26,814	+7.0
Building finishing and other specialised construction activities	2022	14 491	+3.4	55 145	+6.5	23,730	+3.1	20,176	+10.1	36,549	-7.3
	2023	15 302	+5.6	60 476	+9.7	28,984	+22.1	17,154	-15.0	37,018	+1.3
	2024	13 966	-8.7	57 545	-4.8	28,777	-0.7	15,352	-10.5	35,692	-3.6

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

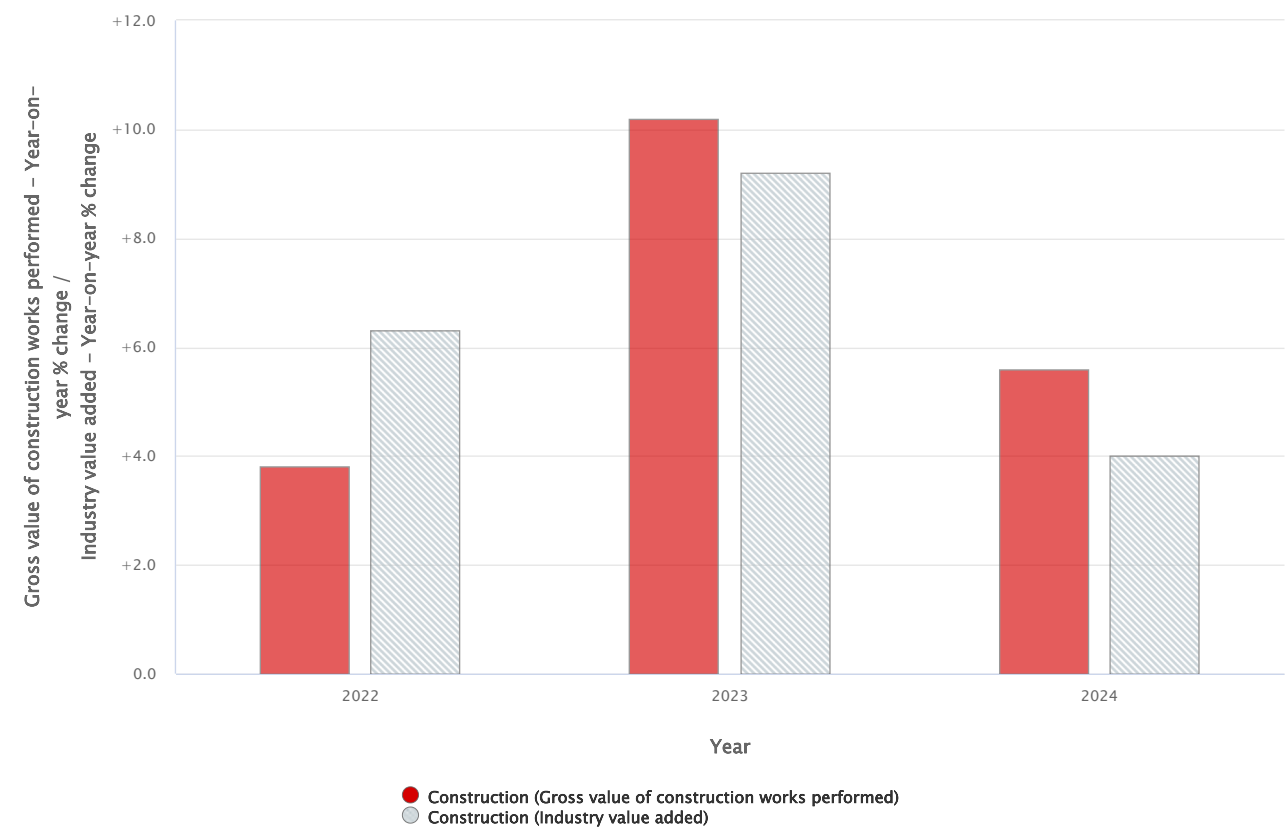
Table 2.2 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by industry division/group (Part II)

		Miscellaneous operating expenses		Gross value of construction works performed		Other business receipts ⁽¹⁾		Gross surplus		Industry value added	
		HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Industry Grouping	Year										
Construction	2022	25,367	-4.9	398,599	+3.8	12,514	+4.5	34,706	+19.0	121,758	+6.3
	2023	28,642	+12.9	439,159	+10.2	11,789	-5.8	35,739	+3.0	132,959	+9.2
	2024	35,119	+22.6	463,949	+5.6	9,751	-17.3	33,621	-5.9	138,280	+4.0
Construction of buildings	2022	6,942	+34.4	127,942	+8.9	1,485	-41.1	7,028	+131.2	24,511	+31.6
	2023	8,356	+20.4	150,878	+17.9	1,697	+14.3	8,132	+15.7	27,371	+11.7
	2024	10,790	+29.1	166,611	+10.4	1,642	-3.2	8,096	-0.4	28,896	+5.6
Civil engineering	2022	4,124	-9.2	60,128	+7.0	2,689	-34.6	5,127	-14.6	14,689	+3.9
	2023	3,393	-17.7	61,658	+2.5	1,979	-26.4	5,691	+11.0	15,683	+6.8
	2024	7,104	+109.4	72,480	+17.6	1,996	+0.9	5,209	-8.5	17,271	+10.1
Demolition and site preparation	2022	3,179	+7.5	27,780	+7.9	584	+56.1	631	+205.4	7,006	+8.8
	2023	4,545	+43.0	30,649	+10.3	428	-26.7	630	[§3]	7,740	+10.5
	2024	3,902	-14.2	27,000	-11.9	454	+6.2	626	-0.7	7,150	-7.6
Building services installation and maintenance activities	2022	6,544	+4.5	91,147	+0.9	5,417	+41.2	13,012	+0.5	44,214	+0.8
	2023	7,542	+15.2	100,808	+10.6	6,427	+18.7	12,823	-1.5	44,933	+1.6
	2024	7,897	+4.7	105,833	+5.0	5,049	-21.5	12,304	-4.1	48,602	+8.2
Building finishing and other specialised construction activities	2022	4,578	-41.0	91,603	-2.9	2,340	+106.0	8,909	+28.2	31,340	-0.5
	2023	4,806	+5.0	95,166	+3.9	1,258	-46.2	8,462	-5.0	37,232	+18.8
	2024	5,427	+12.9	92,024	-3.3	610	-51.5	7,386	-12.7	36,361	-2.3

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

1 Figures for 2022 include the amount of subsidy related to anti-epidemic measures.
[§3] Increase or decrease of less than 0.05%

Chart 2.3 : Selected principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector



3. Real Estate Activities Industry

- Comparing 2024 with 2023, total receipts of the real estate activities industry decreased by 0.2% to \$180.0 billion.
- Operating expenses decreased by 1.7% to \$60.0 billion.
- Compensation of employees increased by 5.8% to \$37.3 billion.
- Gross surplus increased by 0.4% to \$71.5 billion.
- Industry value added increased by 1.5% to \$116.0 billion.
- This industry comprised some 11 500 companies and engaged about 125 500 persons in 2024.

Table 3.1 : Principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry by industry group/class (Part I)

		Number of companies		Number of persons engaged		Compensation of employees		Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services		Miscellaneous operating expenses	
		Number	Year-on-year % change	Number	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Industry Grouping	Year										
Real Estate Activities Industry	2022	10 885	-0.8	122 839	-0.1	33,557	-2.3	10,009	+1.3	47,156	+10.7
	2023	11 473	+5.4	124 499	+1.4	35,238	+5.0	9,485	-5.2	51,598	+9.4
	2024	11 549	+0.7	125 522	+0.8	37,287	+5.8	9,897	+4.3	50,123	-2.9
Real estate development and/or leasing	2022	7 072	-0.2	16 245	-3.4	7,500	-3.7	4,295	-6.1	30,218	+17.3
	2023	7 679	+8.6	16 220	-0.2	7,305	-2.6	3,820	-11.1	33,836	+12.0
	2024	7 957	+3.6	16 611	+2.4	7,655	+4.8	4,145	+8.5	33,012	-2.4
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	2022	3 812	-1.9	106 594	+0.4	26,057	-1.9	5,714	+7.7	16,938	+0.7
	2023	3 794	-0.5	108 278	+1.6	27,933	+7.2	5,665	-0.9	17,762	+4.9
	2024	3 591	-5.4	108 911	+0.6	29,632	+6.1	5,752	+1.5	17,111	-3.7
Real estate maintenance management	2022	920	+1.7	84 280	+4.2	17,396	+13.3	5,476	+9.2	10,435	+6.8
	2023	918	-0.2	85 849	+1.9	19,037	+9.4	5,369	-2.0	9,118	-12.6
	2024	886	-3.5	87 275	+1.7	19,690	+3.4	5,522	+2.9	9,638	+5.7
Real estate brokerage and agency, and other real estate services not elsewhere classified	2022	2 892	-3.0	22 315	-11.6	8,661	-22.8	238	-17.8	6,504	-7.8
	2023	2 876	-0.6	22 429	+0.5	8,896	+2.7	296	+24.4	8,644	+32.9
	2024	2 705	-5.9	21 636	-3.5	9,942	+11.8	230	-22.3	7,473	-13.5

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

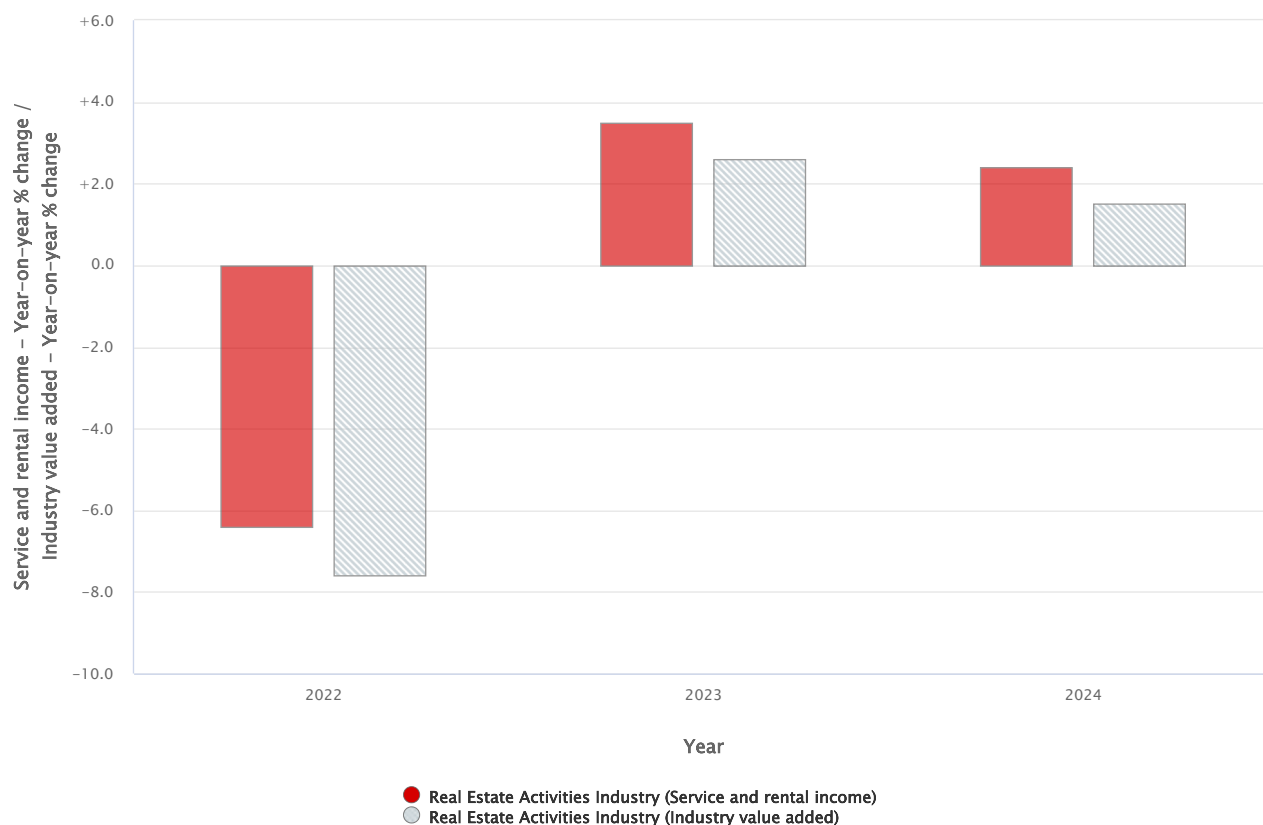
Table 3.2 : Principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry by industry group/class (Part II)

		Gross margin of real estate development projects		Service and rental income		Other business receipts ⁽¹⁾		Gross surplus		Industry value added	
		HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Industry Grouping	Year										
Real Estate Activities Industry	2022	33,204	+3.9	123,213	-6.4	17,922	+12.0	75,445	-12.3	111,390	-7.6
	2023	34,462	+3.8	127,478	+3.5	18,433	+2.9	71,146	-5.7	114,234	+2.6
	2024	30,729	-10.8	130,517	+2.4	18,800	+2.0	71,457	+0.4	115,973	+1.5
Real estate development and/or leasing	2022	33,204	+3.9	74,811	-6.0	14,770	+4.7	72,600	-10.1	84,624	-6.1
	2023	34,462	+3.8	75,383	+0.8	14,355	-2.8	66,332	-8.6	84,424	-0.2
	2024	30,729	-10.8	76,392	+1.3	14,507	+1.1	65,535	-1.2	83,084	-1.6
Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis	2022	-	-	48,402	-7.1	3,152	+67.1	2,845	-46.1	26,766	-12.2
	2023	-	-	52,095	+7.6	4,078	+29.4	4,813	+69.2	29,810	+11.4
	2024	-	-	54,125	+3.9	4,293	+5.3	5,922	+23.0	32,888	+10.3
Real estate maintenance management	2022	-	-	34,028	+8.8	1,348	+33.1	2,069	-4.0	18,795	+11.8
	2023	-	-	34,248	+0.6	1,448	+7.4	2,172	+5.0	20,535	+9.3
	2024	-	-	35,535	+3.8	1,591	+9.9	2,276	+4.8	21,518	+4.8
Real estate brokerage and agency, and other real estate services not elsewhere classified	2022	-	-	14,374	-30.9	1,804	+106.5	776	-75.2	7,971	-41.8
	2023	-	-	17,847	+24.2	2,631	+45.8	2,641	+240.6	9,275	+16.4
	2024	-	-	18,590	+4.2	2,702	+2.7	3,647	+38.1	11,370	+22.6

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

- 1 Figures for 2022 include the amount of subsidy related to anti-epidemic measures.
 - Not applicable

Chart 3.3 : Selected principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry



4. Architectural, Surveying and Engineering Services Industry

- Comparing 2024 with 2023, total receipts of the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry increased by 4.9% to \$29.1 billion.
- Operating expenses increased by 6.6% to \$8.6 billion.
- Compensation of employees increased by 6.2% to \$16.9 billion.
- Gross surplus decreased by 4.1% to \$3.6 billion.
- Industry value added increased by 4.2% to \$19.6 billion.
- This industry comprised some 2 400 companies and engaged about 28 100 persons in 2024.

Table 4.1 : Principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry (Part I)

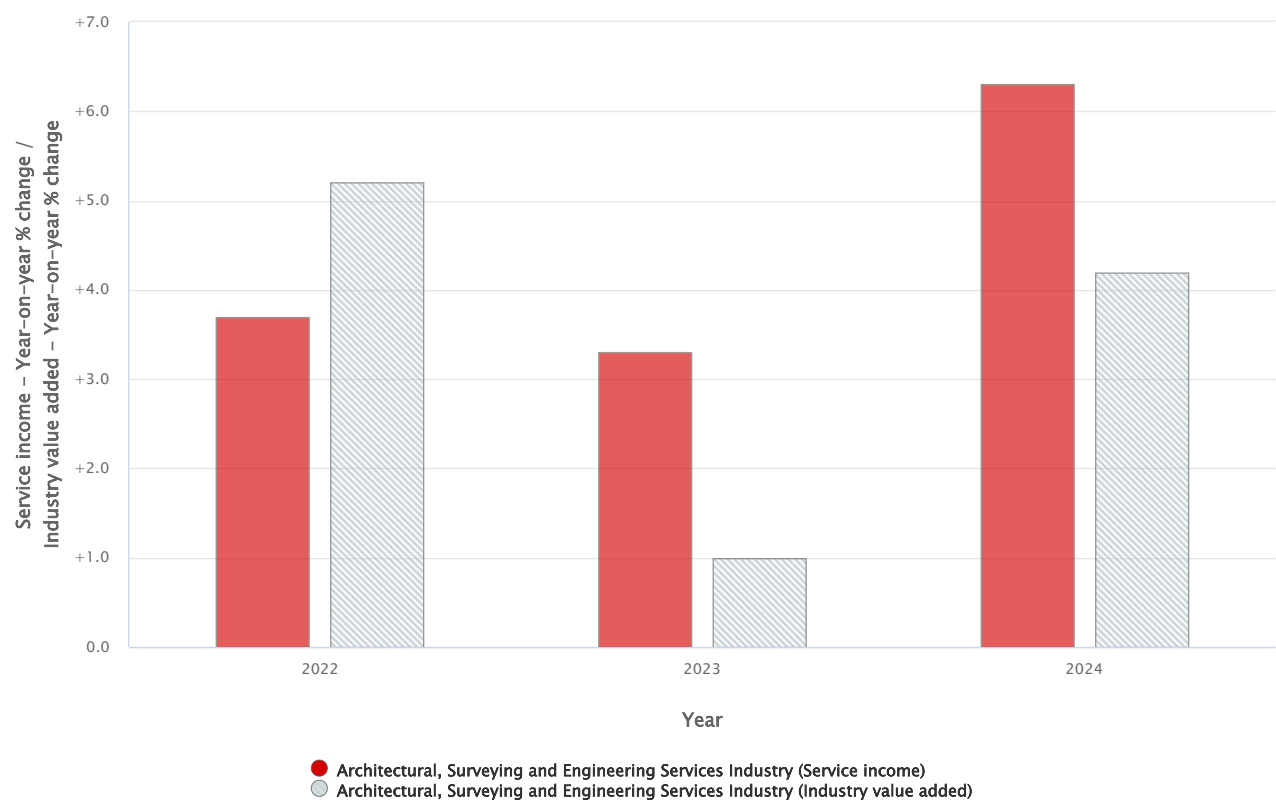
Industry Grouping	Architectural, Surveying and Engineering Services Industry									
	Number of companies		Number of persons engaged		Compensation of employees		Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services		Architectural, surveying and engineering design and consultancy fees	
	Number	Year-on-year % change	Number	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Year										
2022	2 380	-0.1	27 419	+1.2	15,543	+6.1	403	+13.5	2,779	+1.2
2023	2 422	+1.8	27 845	+1.6	15,958	+2.7	277	-31.4	3,028	+9.0
2024	2 439	+0.7	28 135	+1.0	16,944	+6.2	307	+10.9	3,412	+12.7

Table 4.2 : Principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry (Part II)

Industry Grouping	Architectural, Surveying and Engineering Services Industry									
	Miscellaneous operating expenses		Service income		Other business receipts (1)		Gross surplus		Industry value added	
	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change	HK\$ million	Year-on-year % change
Year										
2022	4,198	+0.8	25,154	+3.7	1,532	+56.8	3,763	+13.1	18,675	+5.2
2023	4,765	+13.5	25,973	+3.3	1,758	+14.7	3,704	-1.6	18,861	+1.0
2024	4,887	+2.6	27,600	+6.3	1,503	-14.5	3,552	-4.1	19,650	+4.2

1 Figures for 2022 include the amount of subsidy related to anti-epidemic measures.

Chart 4.3 : Selected principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry



5. Detailed Statistics

Table 5.1 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by gross value of construction works performed

Industry Grouping	Construction									
Year	2024									
	Number of companies	Number of persons directly engaged	Compensation of employees and payments to labour-only sub-contractors	Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services	Payment for sub-contract works rendered by fee sub-contractors	Miscellaneous operating expenses	Gross value of construction works performed	Other business receipts	Gross surplus	Industry value added
	Number	Number	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Gross Value of Construction Works Performed (HK\$'000)										
< 5,000	16 187	32 651	8,538	3,945	7,076	2,695	24,970	772	3,489	11,392
5,000 - 9,999	5 242	32 603	13,877	7,278	9,631	2,411	35,904	707	3,413	17,429
10,000 - 19,999	2 694	23 259	12,806	7,404	10,492	1,994	35,671	245	3,220	16,144
20,000 - 49,999	1 127	20 085	9,958	9,929	8,429	2,768	32,745	226	1,887	11,849
50,000 - 99,999	278	10 336	6,024	4,937	7,047	1,043	19,229	1,453	1,631	6,320
≥ 100,000	489	78 519	57,238	46,010	174,342	24,207	315,430	6,348	19,981	75,146
Total	26 019	197 454	108,440	79,504	217,016	35,119	463,949	9,751	33,621	138,280

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table 5.2 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by industry value added

Industry Grouping	Construction									
Year	2024									
	Number of companies	Number of persons directly engaged	Compensation of employees and payments to labour-only sub-contractors	Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services	Payment for sub-contract works rendered by fee sub-contractors	Miscellaneous operating expenses	Gross value of construction works performed	Other business receipts	Gross surplus	Industry value added
	Number	Number	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Industry Value Added (HK\$'000)										
< 5,000	21 419	64 437	20,957	17,980	48,923	7,582	95,776	2,198	2,531	21,661
5,000 - 9,999	3 367	31 526	18,444	11,843	12,046	3,699	49,865	899	4,731	23,267
10,000 - 24,999	722	17 524	9,339	6,714	14,744	3,216	35,583	212	1,782	11,100
25,000 - 49,999	178	9 682	5,070	3,187	25,656	1,658	36,634	295	1,359	6,430
≥ 50,000	334	74 284	54,630	39,779	115,647	18,964	246,092	6,148	23,218	75,821
Total	26 019	197 454	108,440	79,504	217,016	35,119	463,949	9,751	33,621	138,280

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table 5.3 : Principal statistics for main contractors at construction sites by industry division/class

Type of Contractors	Main Contractors									
Year	2024									
	Number of companies	Number of persons directly engaged	Compensation of employees and payments to labour-only sub-contractors	Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services	Payment for sub-contract works rendered by fee sub-contractors	Miscellaneous operating expenses	Gross value of construction works performed	Other business receipts	Gross surplus	Industry value added
	Number	Number	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Industry Grouping										
Construction of buildings (1)	227	18 315	17,702	16,697	93,917	9,198	143,840	1,617	7,944	24,542
Civil engineering (2)	139	10 244	7,390	6,234	36,041	5,769	58,185	1,621	4,372	11,536
Site preparation (3)	128	7 512	4,439	3,604	11,348	3,412	23,001	356	554	4,986
Total	493	36 071	29,532	26,534	141,306	18,379	225,026	3,594	12,870	41,064

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

- 1 Construction of buildings includes erection of architectural superstructures; and structural steel framework erection.
2 Civil engineering includes construction of civil engineering projects.
3 Site preparation includes site formation and clearance; foundation works; and combined and other site preparation works.

Table 5.4 : Principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry by total receipts

Industry Grouping	Real Estate Activities Industry									
Year	2024									
	Number of companies	Number of persons engaged	Compensation of employees	Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services	Miscellaneous operating expenses	Gross margin of real estate development projects	Service and rental income	Other business receipts	Gross surplus	Industry value added
	Number	Number	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Total Receipts (HK\$'000)										
< 2,000	8 355	8 414	1,731	236	5,992	-17,879	6,188	184	-24,474	-15,625
2,000 - 4,999	1 568	5 134	1,415	164	1,475	28	4,371	361	1,694	2,919
5,000 - 9,999	453	3 349	1,219	249	1,169	88	2,959	57	450	2,128
10,000 - 19,999	705	12 954	3,181	1,537	3,583	345	9,849	281	2,096	5,753
20,000 - 49,999	170	4 676	1,138	611	2,055	990	3,186	488	767	1,912
≥ 50,000	297	90 995	28,604	7,100	35,850	47,157	103,964	17,428	90,925	118,886
Total	11 549	125 522	37,287	9,897	50,123	30,729	130,517	18,800	71,457	115,973

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

Table 5.5 : Principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry by total receipts

Industry Grouping	Architectural, Surveying and Engineering Services Industry									
Year	2024									
	Number of companies	Number of persons engaged	Compensation of employees	Consumption of materials and supplies; fuels, electricity and water; and maintenance services	Architectural, surveying and engineering design and consultancy fees	Miscellaneous operating expenses	Service income	Other business receipts	Gross surplus	Industry value added
	Number	Number	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million	HK\$ million
Total Receipts (HK\$'000)										
< 2,000	1 311	1 474	215	10	38	117	595	2	215	431
2,000 - 4,999	596	2 285	971	42	328	314	1,909	2	256	1,227
5,000 - 9,999	238	1 368	556	39	161	387	1,609	1	467	1,027
10,000 - 19,999	67	777	298	20	131	211	845	4	190	490
20,000 - 49,999	152	4 518	2,187	48	468	731	4,270	74	910	3,063
≥ 50,000	74	17 712	12,718	148	2,286	3,127	18,373	1,421	1,514	13,412
Total	2 439	28 135	16,944	307	3,412	4,887	27,600	1,503	3,552	19,650

Figures in the table may not add up to the total due to rounding.

6. Further Information

For the latest and more detailed statistics on business performance and operating characteristics of the building, construction, and real estate sectors, please refer to the [Construction, Real Estate and Related Services](#) subject page where you may customise the following tables to fit your needs:

- [Table 615-73001 : Selected statistics for all companies in the industry section of construction](#)
- [Table 615-73002 : Selected statistics for all companies in the industry group of architectural, surveying and engineering services](#)
- [Table 615-73003 : Selected statistics for all companies in the industry section of real estate activities](#)
- [Table 615-73011 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by industry division/group](#)
- [Table 615-73012 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by gross value of construction works performed](#)
- [Table 615-73013 : Principal statistics for all companies in the construction sector by industry value added](#)
- [Table 615-73021 : Principal statistics for main contractors at construction sites by industry division/class](#)
- [Table 615-73031 : Principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry by industry group/class](#)
- [Table 615-73032 : Principal statistics for all companies in the real estate activities industry by total receipts](#)
- [Table 615-73051 : Principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry](#)
- [Table 615-73052 : Principal statistics for all companies in the architectural, surveying and engineering services industry by total receipts](#)

7. Explanatory Notes

Survey Objectives

Objectives

The Annual Survey of Economic Activities (ASEA) aims to provide statistical information for gauging the business performance and operating characteristics of different economic sectors and for evaluating their contribution to Hong Kong's Gross Domestic Product. The survey results are useful to both the Government and the private sector in formulating policies and making decisions.

Legislation

The ASEA is conducted under Part III of the Census and Statistics Ordinance (Chapter 316 of the Laws of Hong Kong). It was notified as a mandatory statistical survey in Legal Notice 218 of 2009 in the Government of the HKSAR Gazette of November 6, 2009. The Ordinance stipulates that all collected information which may enable identification of individual companies should be kept in strict confidence and be used solely for statistical purposes. Only aggregate information, which does not reveal details of individual companies, will be released.

Survey Methodology

Classification of industries

The Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0 has been adopted in the survey for sample selection, data collection and dissemination of survey results. The HSIC is devised by using the United Nations' International Standard Industrial Classification as the framework, with local adaptation to reflect the structure of the Hong Kong economy.

Survey coverage

The survey covers the following major economic activities under HSIC Version 2.0:

- a. manufacturing, energy supply and waste management sectors;
- b. building, construction and real estate sectors;
- c. import/export, wholesale and retail trades, and accommodation and food services sectors;
- d. transportation, storage and courier services sector;
- e. information and communications, financing and insurance, professional and business services sectors; and
- f. social and personal services sectors.

For the building, construction and real estate sectors covered by this report, the following HSIC Version 2.0 codes are included:

<u>Industry title</u>	<u>HSIC Version 2.0 Code</u>
Construction	
Construction of buildings	Division 41
• Erection of architectural superstructures	411
• Structural steel framework erection	412
• Other new building construction works	419
• Structural alteration and addition works	419100
• Erection of minor architectural superstructures	419200
• Erection of temporary structures	419300
• Combined and other miscellaneous new building construction works	419900

<u>Industry title</u>	<u>HSIC Version 2.0 Code</u>
Civil engineering <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Construction of civil engineering projects Miscellaneous civil engineering works 	Division 42 421 422
Specialised construction activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demolition Site preparation Site formation and clearance Foundation works Site investigation Excavation work Combined and other site preparation works Electrical equipment installation and maintenance Ventilation, gas and water fitting installation and maintenance activities Other construction installation and maintenance Decoration, repair and maintenance for buildings Interior fitting, decoration and repairs for buildings Exterior renovation and repairs for buildings Combination of interior fitting, decoration and exterior renovation and repairs for buildings Other general finishing and specialised construction works 	Division 43 4311 4312 431201 431202 431203 431204 431299 4321 4322 4329 4391 439101 439102 439199 4399
Real estate activities	
Real estate activities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Real estate activities with own or leased property Real estate development Real estate leasing Real estate development with leasing Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis Real estate brokerage and agency Real estate maintenance management Other real estate services not elsewhere classified 	Division 68 681 6811 6812 6813 682 6821 6822 6829
Architectural, surveying and engineering services	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Architectural, surveying and engineering services related to real estate and construction 	711

[Survey Methodology \(Complete Version\).pdf](#)

Terms and definitions

[Terms and Definitions.pdf](#)

8. Enquiries

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