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2017 年至 2066 年香港勞動人口推算

Hong Kong Labour Force Projections for 2017 to 2066

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政府統計處編製了一套新的勞動人口推算，涵蓋期為 2017 年至 2066 年。推算的結果提供有關香港在 2017 年至 2066 年的勞工供應推算及其年齡和性別分布的資料。根據推算，整體勞動人口（不包括外籍家庭傭工）將會由 2016 年的 362 萬上升至 2019 年至 2022 年間 367 萬至 368 萬的高位，然後下降至 2031 年的 351 萬，隨後至 2038 年將徘徊在 349 萬至 351 萬之間，最後下降至 2066 年的 313 萬。這篇文章簡述推算的方法及列載推算的結果。

The Census and Statistics Department has compiled a new set of labour force projections covering the period 2017 to 2066. The projection results provide information on the projected labour supply in Hong Kong and its age and sex distribution during 2017 to 2066. In accordance with the projections, the total labour force (excluding foreign domestic helpers) will increase from 3.62 million in 2016 to reach a plateau in 2019 to 2022 at 3.67 million to 3.68 million, and then decrease to 3.51 million in 2031. It will then hover between 3.49 million and 3.51 million until 2038, before decreasing to 3.13 million in 2066. This article gives a brief account of the projection method and presents the projection results.

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2017 年至 2066 年香港勞動人口推算

Hong Kong Labour Force Projections for 2017 to 2066

1. 引言

1.1 在人口中的勞動人口數目及其組成，是影響經濟發展的重要因素。政府統計處編製了一套新的勞動人口推算，涵蓋期為 2017 年至 2066 年。該推算提供了有關香港在這段期間的勞工供應推算及其年齡和性別分布的資料，對規劃及制訂政策非常有用。

1.2 政府統計處在編製 2017 年至 2066 年的勞動人口推算時，參考了(i) 以 2016 年為基期的基線人口推算¹ 及 (ii) 不同年齡組別和性別的勞動人口參與率的趨勢。這篇文章簡述推算的方法及列載推算的結果。

1.3 要留意的是，本文所載有關人口的數字是指陸上非住院人口（即不包括院舍人口及水上人口），約佔居港人口的 99%。除此之外，在推算勞動人口參與率及勞動人口時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

2. 定義

2.1 勞動人口，即從事經濟活動人口，包括就業人口及失業人口。勞動人口參與率是指勞動人口在 15 歲及以上人口中所佔的比例，用以量度適齡工作人士加入勞動人口的傾向。在個別年齡及性別組別中屬於勞動人口的人士佔該組別總人口的比例，是該組別的勞動人口參與率。

1. Introduction

1.1 The size and the composition of the labour force (LF) within the population are important determinants of economic development. The Census and Statistics Department (C&SD) has compiled a new set of LF projections covering the period 2017 to 2066, which provides information on the projected labour supply in Hong Kong and its age and sex distribution during this period. Such information serves as useful reference for policy planning and formulation.

1.2 In compiling the LF projections for the period 2017 to 2066, reference has been made to (i) the 2016-based baseline population projections¹ and (ii) the trends of the age-sex specific labour force participation rates (LFPRs). This article briefly describes the projection method and presents the projection results.

1.3 It should be noted that the population figures presented in this article refer to the land-based non-institutional population (i.e. excluding institutional population and marine population), which accounts for about 99% of the Hong Kong Resident Population. Moreover, foreign domestic helpers (FDHs) are not included in the projections of the LFPRs and LF.

2. Definitions

2.1 The LF, synonymous with the economically active population, comprises the employed population and the unemployed population. The LFPR refers to the proportion of the LF in the population aged 15 and over. It is a measure of the propensity of the persons of working age to be in the LF. In particular, the proportion of persons participating in the LF in a particular age-sex group is termed the age-sex specific LFPR for the group.

1 有關詳情請參閱政府統計處在 2017 年 9 月出版的《香港人口推算 2017–2066》。

1 For details, please refer to *Hong Kong Population Projections 2017-2066* published by C&SD in September 2017.

3. 方法

3.1 在編製勞動人口推算時，政府統計處會先行編製按年齡及性別劃分的勞動人口參與率，以反映不同年齡及性別人士參與勞動人口的傾向。一般而言，中年人士參與勞動人口的傾向較青少年及年長人士為高，而男性亦較女性為高。勞動人口參與率會進一步按教育程度劃分，以反映較高學歷人士有較高參與勞動人口的傾向。此外，女性的勞動人口參與率則再按婚姻狀況劃分。將女性劃分為從未結婚的女性和曾經結婚的女性（包括已婚、喪偶及離婚／分居者）兩個婚姻狀況組別，是由於從未結婚的女性的勞動人口參與率顯著高於曾經結婚的女性的勞動人口參與率。這亦考慮了由於更多女性傾向獨身及遲婚的趨勢，而引致的從未結婚女性所佔比例的預期上升。

3.2 政府統計處會按照上述勞動人口參與率的分項，把以 2016 年為基期的推算人口劃分為不同的推算組別，例如專上教育程度的 30 至 34 歲男性及高中教育程度的 45 至 49 歲從未結婚的女性。編製勞動人口推算，基本上是把一個推算組別內的推算勞動人口參與率和推算人口數目相乘，以得出該推算組別的推算勞動人口，然後再把所有個別推算組別的推算勞動人口加起來，便可推算出有關時期的總勞動人口。

3.3 推算人口中個別推算組別的勞動人口參與率，主要是使用統計推算方法，把勞動人口參與率的過往趨勢外推，並選取以統計學觀點而言最適合應用於個別推算組別的勞動人口參與率的時間序列模型。此外，政府統計處在選取有關模型時，亦考慮了各社會及經濟範疇最新發展的判斷及意見。

3. Methodology

3.1 In compiling the LF projections, the age-sex specific LFPRs are first compiled to reflect the propensity of persons in different age-sex groups to join the LF. Generally speaking, middle-aged persons have a higher propensity to join the LF than youths and elderly persons, and males have a higher propensity than that of females. The LFPRs are further categorised by educational attainment so as to reflect that persons with higher educational attainment have a higher propensity to join the LF. In addition, the female LFPRs are then further categorised by marital status. Females are divided into two groups, namely the never married and ever married (including those currently married, widowed and divorced/separated) because the LFPRs for never married females are significantly higher than those of ever married females. This can also suitably take into account the expected increase in the proportion of never married females in future amidst the uptrend of spinsterhood and the tendency of marriage postponement among the females.

3.2 The 2016-based projected population is divided into individual projection groups (e.g. males aged 30 to 34 with post-secondary education and never married females aged 45 to 49 with upper secondary education) in accordance with the above mentioned categorisation of LFPRs. The compilation of LF projections basically involves multiplication of the projected LFPRs with the projected population of a projection group to obtain the projected LF of that projection group. Then the projected total LF for the period concerned is derived by summing the projected LF of all individual projection groups.

3.3 The projection of the LFPRs for individual projection groups in the population mainly involves statistical projection based on extrapolation of past trends of the LFPRs and the selection of a time series model that performs well statistically in respect of the LFPR for a given projection group. Besides, professional judgement and the latest developments in various social and economic spheres are taken into account in the model selection exercise.

4. 推算的結果²

推算的勞動人口參與率

4.1 整體勞動人口參與率按推算將由 2016 年的 59.2% 逐步下降至 2066 年的 49.6%。這主要是由於：

- (i) 社會上人口老化的趨勢，長者（65 歲及以上人口）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會上升；
- (ii) 主要工作年齡人口（25 至 59 歲人口）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會下降；及
- (iii) 女性人口（她們的勞動人口參與率較男性的為低）佔 15 歲及以上人口的比例將會上升。

4.2 25 至 49 歲男性的勞動人口參與率按推算在推算期內將會普遍下降，而 15 至 19 歲和 25 歲及以上女性的勞動人口參與率將會上升。在推算期內，30 至 64 歲的男性與女性勞動人口參與率的差距將會明顯收窄。然而，由於受人口老化的影響，男性及女性的整體勞動人口參與率仍按推算分別從 2016 年的 68.6% 及 50.7% 下降至 2066 年的 58.1% 及 42.9%。（表 1）

4.3 在 2016 年，25 至 34 歲的人士（男女合計）有較高的勞動人口參與率（超過 85%）。由於 25 歲及以上女性的勞動人口參與率按推算會顯著上升，在 2066 年，25 至 54 歲人士的勞動人口參與率按推算會較高，介乎 86% 至 89%。上述的結構性轉變值得留意。此外，隨着教育程度及健康狀況持續改善，50 至 64 歲人士的勞動人口參與率在推算期內會以相對較快的速度上升。（表 1）

² 在編製勞動人口參與率及勞動人口時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

4. Projection results²

Projected LFPRs

4.1 The overall LFPR is projected to decline steadily from 59.2% in 2016 to 49.6% in 2066. This is mainly due to:

- (i) ageing trend in the community, with the increase in the proportion of older persons (aged 65 and over) in the population aged 15 and over;
- (ii) decline in the proportion of persons of prime working age (aged 25 to 59) in the population aged 15 and over; and
- (iii) increase in the proportion of females (whose LFPRs are relatively lower than those for males) in the population aged 15 and over.

4.2 The LFPRs for males in age groups 25 to 49 are projected to decline generally over the projection period, while the LFPRs for females aged 15 to 19 and 25 and over are projected to increase. The gap between the LFPRs for males and those for females in the age groups 30 to 64 would narrow down remarkably over the projection period. Nevertheless, owing to the population ageing effect, the overall LFPR for both males and females are still projected to decrease, from 68.6% and 50.7% in 2016 to 58.1% and 42.9% in 2066 respectively. (Table 1)

4.3 In 2016, higher LFPRs (over 85%) were observed among persons aged 25 to 34 (both sexes). As a result of the projected notable increases in the LFPRs for females aged 25 and over, higher LFPRs are projected to prevail among persons aged 25 to 54 by 2066, ranging from 86% to 89%. The above structural change is noteworthy. In addition, with the continuous improvement in educational attainment and health condition, the LFPRs of persons in the age groups of 50 to 64 are projected to increase at a relatively faster pace during the projection period. (Table 1)

² FDHs are not included in the compilation of the LFPRs and LF.

推算的勞動人口

4.4 在人口結構及各年齡組別和性別的勞動人口參與率隨着時間而轉變的共同影響下，整體勞動人口按推算將會由 2016 年的 362 萬上升至 2019 年至 2022 年間 367 萬至 368 萬的高位，然後下降至 2031 年的 351 萬。在 2031 年至 2038 年期間，勞動人口將徘徊在 349 萬至 351 萬之間，主要是由於大量第二類嬰兒³ 在 2005 年至 2012 年間出生，並將於 2031 年至 2038 年踏入 25 歲的主要工作年齡。整體勞動人口隨後按推算將下降至 2066 年的 313 萬。（表 2）

4.5 男性勞動人口推算由 2016 年的 199 萬稍微上升至 2017 年的 200 萬，然後下降至 2066 年的 160 萬。而女性勞動人口推算於 2017 年至 2047 年將會在 164 萬至 170 萬之間窄幅變動，其後漸漸下跌至 2066 年的 152 萬。由於推算的女性人口的增長相對較快，以及按推算 30 至 64 歲的男性與女性勞動人口參與率的差距將會明顯收窄，男性與女性勞動人口數目在推算期內的差距將會顯著收窄。（表 2）

4.6 需要留意的是，雖然整體勞動人口按推算在 2019 年至 2022 年達到高位後會回落，但女性及長者佔勞動人口的比例在整個推算期內會持續上升。女性佔整體勞動人口的比例按推算將由 2016 年的 45.0% 上升至 2066 年的 48.7%。此外，由於人口老化，加上長者的勞動人口參與率按推算上升，65 歲及以上人士佔整體勞動人口的比例按推算將由 2016 年的 3.0% 顯著上升至 2066 年的 7.9%。換言之，未來推算會有更多女性及長者投身勞動市場，有助減緩勞動人口因人口老化而下降的速度。（圖 1）

3 第二類嬰兒是指配偶為非香港永久性居民的內地女性在香港所生的嬰兒。

Projected LF

4.4 As a result of the combined effect of the changing demographic structure and LFPRs for different age-sex groups over time, the total LF is projected to increase from 3.62 million in 2016 to reach a plateau in 2019 to 2022 at 3.67 million to 3.68 million, and then decrease to 3.51 million in 2031. It will then hover between 3.49 million and 3.51 million during the period from 2031 to 2038, which is mainly attributable to the large number of Type II babies³ born between 2005 and 2012 reaching the prime working age of 25 during 2031 to 2038. The total LF is then projected to decrease to 3.13 million in 2066. (Table 2)

4.5 The LF for males is projected to increase slightly from 1.99 million in 2016 to 2.00 million in 2017 and then drop to 1.60 million in 2066. The LF for females is projected to vary narrowly between 1.64 million and 1.70 million in 2017 to 2047 and then decrease gradually to 1.52 million in 2066. With the projected relatively faster growth of the female population and the remarkable narrowing down of the gap in the projected LFPRs between males and females in the age groups 30 to 64, the gap between the LF for males and that for females would narrow down noticeably over the projection period. (Table 2)

4.6 It should be highlighted that while the total LF is projected to decrease after reaching a plateau during 2019 to 2022, the proportions of females and elderly persons in the LF are projected to increase continuously during the entire projection period. The proportion of females in the total LF is projected to increase from 45.0% in 2016 to 48.7% in 2066. In addition, owing to population ageing and the projected increase in the LFPRs of elderly persons, the proportion of persons aged 65 and above in the total LF is projected to increase significantly from 3.0% in 2016 to 7.9% in 2066. In other words, it is projected that more females and elderly persons will enter the labour market in future, thus helping to slow down the decline in the LF as a result of population ageing. (Chart 1)

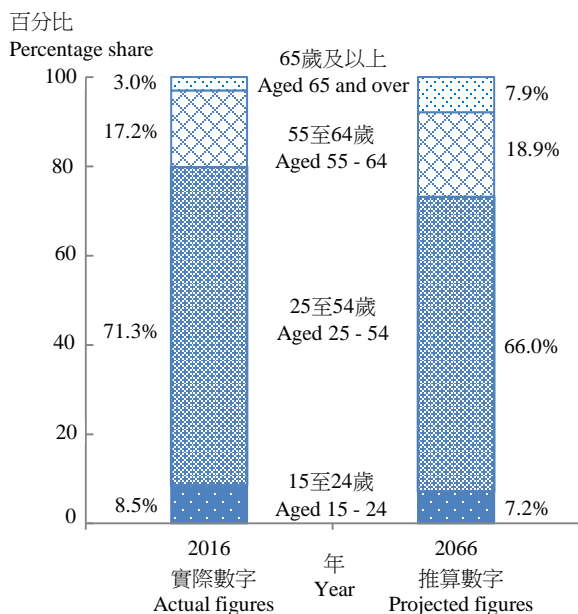
3 Type II Babies refer to babies born in Hong Kong to Mainland women whose spouses are not Hong Kong Permanent Residents.

圖 1 2016 年及 2066 年按年齡組別及性別劃分的勞動人口百分比

Chart 1 Percentage share of labour force by age group and by sex, 2016 and 2066

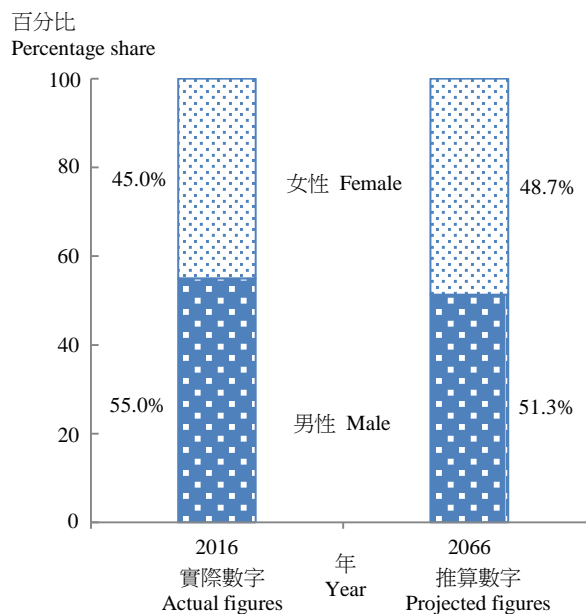
(i) 按年齡組別劃分

By age group



(ii) 按性別劃分

By sex



註釋：由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能不等於 100%。

Note: Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding.

推算的經濟撫養比率

4.7 經濟撫養比率可量度有關勞動人口負擔整體人口的情況。總經濟撫養比率（即非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）推算從 2016 年的 919 上升至 2066 年的 1 226。即是說，在 2066 年，每名從事經濟活動人士平均需要照顧 1.23 名非從事經濟活動人士。（表 3）

Projected economic dependency ratios

4.7 Economic dependency ratio can measure the burden on the LF to take care of the population. The overall economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive population to 1 000 economically active persons) is projected to increase from 919 in 2016 to 1 226 in 2066. That is, by 2066, an economically active person would need to take care of 1.23 economically inactive persons on average. (Table 3)

4.8 總經濟撫養比率上升的趨勢主要是由於人口老化導致老年經濟撫養比率（即 65 歲及以上非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）大幅上升。老年經濟撫養比率在推算期內將增約 1.6 倍（從 2016 年的 274 上升至 2066 年的 710），顯示勞動人口照顧老年人口的負擔加劇。（表 3）

4.8 The increasing trend of overall economic dependency ratio is mainly attributed to the drastic increase in the elderly economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 65 and over to 1 000 economically active persons) owing to population ageing. The elderly economic dependency ratio would increase by 1.6 times during the projection period (increased from 274 in 2016 to 710 in 2066), indicating the increasing burden of the LF to take care of the elderly population. (Table 3)

4.9 由於大部分介乎 15 至 64 歲的年齡組別的勞動人口參與率上升，成人經濟撫養比率（即 15 至 64 歲非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）將從 2016 年的 416 普遍緩慢下降至 2066 年的 307。由於在推算期內生育率持續維持在低水平，少年兒童經濟撫養比率（即 15 歲以下非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率）推算將維持在 205 至 251 的低水平。（表 3）

5. 局限

5.1 大致上，勞動人口推算有以下的局限：

- (i) 影響人口增長及人口結構的因素如有轉變，例如入境政策轉變，會影響推算結果的有效性；及
- (ii) 以統計方法把勞動人口參與率的過往趨勢外推，假定了各經濟和其他社會及人口因素的轉變對過往勞動人口參與率的影響會持續至未來。然而，如果那些過往影響勞動人口參與率的因素不再適用（或適用的程度已轉變），又或者有新的因素影響，目前的推算結果將不能充分反映這些新轉變對勞動人口參與率的影響。

5.2 總括而言，政府統計處會定期更新勞動人口推算，以反映人口及勞工市場的最新發展。

4.9 Because of the increase in LFPRs in most of the age groups among persons aged 15 to 64, the adult economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 15 to 64 to 1 000 economically active persons) would exhibit a mild general decreasing trend (from 416 in 2016 to 307 in 2066). Owing to the persistently low fertility rates during the projection period, the child economic dependency ratio (computed as the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged below 15 to 1 000 economically active persons) is projected to remain steady at a low level between 205 and 251. (Table 3)

5. Limitations

5.1 In general, the LF projection results are subject to the following limitations :

- (i) Change in factors affecting the population growth and population structure, e.g. changes in immigration policies, will affect the validity of the projection results; and
- (ii) Statistical extrapolation of past trends of the LFPRs assumes that the past impacts on the LFPRs caused by the changes in economic and other socio-demographic factors would continue into the future. However, if those factors affecting the LFPRs in the past no longer apply (or apply in different extent), or if there are new factors coming into play, the impacts of these new changes on the LFPRs would not be adequately taken into account in the current projection results.

5.2 Generally, the LF projections are updated periodically to take into account the latest developments in the population and the labour market.

表 1 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 1 Projected labour force participation rates (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

%

年份 Year	男性／年齡組別 Male/Age group											
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	15+
2016 ⁽¹⁾	12.9	60.7	92.8	96.0	96.8	95.9	94.2	90.8	81.4	60.5	15.6	68.6
2017	12.3	61.2	93.5	96.5	96.7	95.7	94.1	91.2	83.1	61.0	16.0	68.7
2018	12.3	61.0	93.4	96.5	96.7	95.7	94.1	91.3	83.8	61.9	16.3	68.4
2019	12.3	60.8	93.3	96.5	96.7	95.7	94.0	91.3	84.6	62.8	16.5	68.2
2020	12.3	60.5	93.2	96.5	96.7	95.7	94.0	91.4	85.3	63.6	16.7	67.8
2021	12.3	60.3	93.1	96.5	96.7	95.7	94.0	91.4	85.9	64.5	16.9	67.4
2022	12.3	60.3	93.0	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.5	86.5	65.0	17.1	66.9
2023	12.3	60.4	92.9	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.5	86.9	65.4	17.2	66.1
2024	12.3	60.4	92.8	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.6	87.1	65.6	17.1	65.2
2025	12.3	60.4	92.8	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.6	87.3	65.7	17.1	64.3
2026	12.3	60.4	92.7	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.6	87.5	65.9	16.9	63.4
2027	12.3	60.4	92.6	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.7	87.6	66.1	16.7	62.6
2028	12.3	60.4	92.6	96.5	96.7	95.6	94.0	91.7	87.7	66.1	16.5	61.9
2029	12.3	60.5	92.5	96.5	96.8	95.6	93.9	91.8	87.8	66.2	16.3	61.3
2030	12.3	60.5	92.4	96.5	96.8	95.6	93.9	91.9	87.9	66.3	15.9	60.7
2031	12.3	60.5	92.4	96.5	96.8	95.5	93.9	91.9	88.0	66.3	15.5	60.3
2032	12.4	60.5	92.3	96.4	96.8	95.6	93.9	92.0	88.1	66.4	15.1	60.0
2033	12.4	60.5	92.3	96.4	96.8	95.6	93.9	92.0	88.2	66.4	14.7	59.6
2034	12.4	60.5	92.2	96.4	96.8	95.6	93.9	92.0	88.2	66.4	14.3	59.3
2035	12.4	60.6	92.1	96.3	96.8	95.6	93.8	92.1	88.3	66.5	14.0	59.1
2036	12.4	60.6	92.1	96.3	96.8	95.7	93.8	92.1	88.4	66.5	13.8	59.0
2037	12.4	60.6	92.0	96.3	96.8	95.6	93.8	92.2	88.4	66.5	13.7	58.9
2038	12.4	60.6	92.0	96.3	96.7	95.6	93.8	92.2	88.5	66.5	13.6	58.8
2039	12.5	60.6	91.9	96.2	96.7	95.6	93.8	92.2	88.5	66.5	13.6	58.7
2040	12.5	60.7	91.8	96.2	96.7	95.6	93.8	92.3	88.6	66.5	13.6	58.7
2041	12.5	60.7	91.8	96.2	96.6	95.6	93.8	92.3	88.6	66.5	13.6	58.7
2042	12.5	60.7	91.7	96.2	96.6	95.5	93.7	92.3	88.7	66.5	13.6	58.7
2043	12.5	60.7	91.7	96.1	96.6	95.5	93.7	92.4	88.7	66.5	13.6	58.7
2044	12.5	60.7	91.6	96.1	96.5	95.5	93.7	92.4	88.8	66.5	13.7	58.7
2045	12.5	60.7	91.6	96.1	96.5	95.4	93.6	92.5	88.8	66.6	13.8	58.7
2046	12.6	60.8	91.5	96.1	96.5	95.4	93.6	92.5	88.8	66.6	14.0	58.8
2047	12.6	60.8	91.5	96.0	96.5	95.4	93.5	92.6	88.9	66.6	14.1	58.8
2048	12.6	60.8	91.4	96.0	96.4	95.3	93.5	92.6	88.9	66.6	14.3	58.9
2049	12.6	60.8	91.4	96.0	96.4	95.3	93.4	92.6	89.0	66.6	14.5	58.9
2050	12.6	60.8	91.3	96.0	96.4	95.3	93.3	92.6	89.1	66.6	14.7	58.8
2051	12.6	60.8	91.3	95.9	96.4	95.2	93.3	92.6	89.1	66.7	14.9	58.8
2052	12.7	60.9	91.2	95.9	96.3	95.2	93.2	92.6	89.1	66.7	15.0	58.8
2053	12.7	60.9	91.2	95.9	96.3	95.2	93.2	92.6	89.2	66.7	15.1	58.8
2054	12.7	60.9	91.2	95.9	96.3	95.1	93.1	92.6	89.2	66.8	15.3	58.7
2055	12.7	60.9	91.1	95.9	96.3	95.1	93.1	92.6	89.2	66.8	15.5	58.6
2056	12.7	60.9	91.1	95.8	96.2	95.1	93.0	92.6	89.2	66.8	15.7	58.5
2057	12.7	60.9	91.0	95.8	96.2	95.1	93.0	92.6	89.2	66.8	15.9	58.4
2058	12.8	61.0	91.0	95.8	96.2	95.0	92.9	92.6	89.2	66.8	16.0	58.3
2059	12.8	61.0	90.9	95.8	96.2	95.0	92.8	92.6	89.2	66.8	16.1	58.3
2060	12.8	61.0	90.9	95.8	96.1	95.0	92.8	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.3	58.2
2061	12.8	61.0	90.9	95.8	96.1	95.0	92.7	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.4	58.1
2062	12.8	61.0	90.8	95.8	96.1	94.9	92.7	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.5	58.0
2063	12.8	61.1	90.8	95.7	96.1	94.9	92.6	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.4	58.1
2064	12.9	61.1	90.7	95.7	96.0	94.9	92.6	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.2	58.1
2065	12.9	61.1	90.7	95.7	96.0	94.9	92.5	92.6	89.2	66.9	16.0	58.2
2066	12.9	61.1	90.7	95.7	96.0	94.8	92.5	92.6	89.2	66.9	15.8	58.1

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.

表 1 (續) 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 1 (cont'd) Projected labour force participation rates (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

%

年份 Year	女性／年齡組別 Female/Age group											
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	15+
2016 ⁽¹⁾	12.2	61.9	83.6	74.9	69.1	69.6	70.9	66.0	50.2	29.2	4.8	50.7
2017	12.3	61.5	83.9	76.0	70.5	70.1	71.7	66.7	51.2	30.9	4.8	50.8
2018	12.3	61.4	84.5	77.1	71.2	70.6	71.9	67.0	52.3	32.2	5.0	51.0
2019	12.3	61.2	85.0	78.2	71.9	71.2	72.1	67.4	53.2	33.4	5.2	51.0
2020	12.3	61.1	85.3	79.2	72.7	71.6	72.3	67.7	54.1	34.6	5.3	51.0
2021	12.3	61.0	85.5	80.1	73.4	72.2	72.5	68.0	54.6	35.8	5.5	50.9
2022	12.4	61.1	85.5	80.7	74.2	72.6	72.8	68.3	55.1	37.0	5.7	50.7
2023	12.4	61.1	85.5	81.4	75.0	73.0	73.3	68.5	55.6	37.7	5.8	50.3
2024	12.4	61.1	85.3	81.9	75.9	73.5	73.7	68.8	56.0	38.4	5.8	49.8
2025	12.4	61.2	85.3	82.4	76.7	74.0	74.1	69.1	56.3	38.7	5.8	49.2
2026	12.4	61.2	85.5	82.8	77.5	74.5	74.5	69.3	56.7	39.0	5.8	48.7
2027	12.5	61.2	85.6	82.8	78.1	75.0	74.9	69.7	57.1	39.3	5.8	48.3
2028	12.5	61.3	85.7	82.9	78.6	75.5	75.2	70.2	57.2	39.4	5.7	47.8
2029	12.5	61.3	85.6	82.9	79.1	76.1	75.6	70.7	57.4	39.5	5.7	47.3
2030	12.6	61.3	85.7	83.0	79.5	76.6	76.0	71.1	57.7	39.6	5.6	47.0
2031	12.6	61.3	85.8	83.1	79.9	77.1	76.5	71.6	57.8	39.8	5.5	46.7
2032	12.6	61.3	85.8	83.2	80.1	77.5	76.9	72.0	58.0	39.9	5.4	46.5
2033	12.6	61.2	85.9	83.2	80.1	77.9	77.4	72.5	58.2	40.0	5.2	46.2
2034	12.6	61.2	85.9	83.2	80.2	78.2	77.9	73.0	58.5	40.0	5.1	46.0
2035	12.7	61.2	85.8	83.2	80.3	78.4	78.4	73.5	58.7	40.1	5.1	45.7
2036	12.7	61.2	85.8	83.3	80.5	78.7	78.8	74.0	59.0	40.2	5.1	45.6
2037	12.7	61.2	85.7	83.3	80.5	78.8	79.2	74.5	59.2	40.3	5.1	45.4
2038	12.7	61.3	85.5	83.3	80.5	78.9	79.5	75.0	59.4	40.4	5.1	45.2
2039	12.8	61.3	85.3	83.3	80.5	78.9	79.8	75.6	59.6	40.5	5.1	45.0
2040	12.8	61.3	85.2	83.3	80.5	79.0	80.1	76.1	59.9	40.7	5.1	44.8
2041	12.8	61.3	85.2	83.3	80.5	79.1	80.4	76.7	60.1	40.8	5.0	44.7
2042	12.8	61.3	85.2	83.3	80.5	79.1	80.5	77.1	60.4	41.0	5.1	44.5
2043	12.9	61.3	85.2	83.1	80.5	79.1	80.7	77.6	60.7	41.1	5.0	44.4
2044	12.9	61.3	85.2	83.0	80.5	79.2	80.8	78.0	61.1	41.3	5.0	44.2
2045	12.9	61.4	85.2	83.0	80.5	79.2	80.9	78.3	61.4	41.5	5.1	44.1
2046	12.9	61.4	85.2	82.9	80.5	79.2	81.1	78.7	61.7	41.7	5.1	43.9
2047	13.0	61.4	85.1	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.1	78.9	62.0	41.9	5.2	43.8
2048	13.0	61.4	85.1	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.2	79.1	62.2	42.1	5.3	43.7
2049	13.0	61.4	85.0	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.3	79.3	62.4	42.3	5.3	43.5
2050	13.0	61.4	85.0	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.3	79.5	62.5	42.6	5.4	43.4
2051	13.1	61.4	85.0	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.4	79.8	62.7	42.8	5.5	43.3
2052	13.1	61.4	84.9	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.5	79.9	62.7	43.0	5.5	43.2
2053	13.1	61.4	84.9	83.0	80.5	79.2	81.5	80.0	62.8	43.2	5.6	43.1
2054	13.1	61.4	84.8	82.9	80.4	79.2	81.6	80.1	62.8	43.4	5.7	43.0
2055	13.2	61.5	84.8	82.9	80.5	79.2	81.7	80.3	62.9	43.6	5.8	42.9
2056	13.2	61.5	84.7	82.9	80.4	79.2	81.7	80.4	62.9	43.8	5.9	42.8
2057	13.2	61.5	84.7	82.9	80.4	79.2	81.8	80.5	62.9	44.0	5.9	42.8
2058	13.2	61.5	84.7	82.9	80.4	79.2	81.9	80.6	63.0	44.2	6.0	42.8
2059	13.3	61.5	84.6	82.9	80.4	79.2	82.0	80.8	63.0	44.3	6.1	42.8
2060	13.3	61.5	84.6	82.9	80.4	79.3	82.1	80.9	63.0	44.5	6.1	42.8
2061	13.3	61.5	84.6	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.1	81.0	63.0	44.7	6.2	42.7
2062	13.3	61.6	84.6	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.2	81.1	63.0	44.8	6.3	42.8
2063	13.4	61.6	84.5	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.3	81.3	63.0	45.0	6.3	42.8
2064	13.4	61.6	84.5	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.4	81.4	63.0	45.1	6.2	42.9
2065	13.4	61.6	84.5	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.4	81.5	63.0	45.2	6.2	42.9
2066	13.4	61.6	84.5	82.8	80.4	79.3	82.5	81.7	63.0	45.4	6.2	42.9

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.

表 1 (續) 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口參與率
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 1 (cont'd) Projected labour force participation rates (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

%

年份 Year	男女合計／年齡組別 Both sexes/Age group											
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	15+
2016 ⁽¹⁾	12.6	61.3	88.1	84.7	81.7	81.3	81.2	77.6	65.7	44.7	9.9	59.2
2017	12.3	61.3	88.7	85.5	82.5	81.5	81.5	78.0	66.9	45.8	10.1	59.3
2018	12.3	61.2	88.9	86.0	82.8	81.9	81.6	78.1	67.6	46.9	10.3	59.2
2019	12.3	61.0	89.1	86.6	83.1	82.2	81.7	78.2	68.2	47.9	10.5	59.1
2020	12.3	60.8	89.2	87.1	83.4	82.4	81.9	78.2	68.8	48.9	10.7	58.9
2021	12.3	60.7	89.2	87.7	83.9	82.7	82.0	78.3	69.1	50.0	10.9	58.6
2022	12.3	60.7	89.2	88.1	84.2	82.9	82.2	78.4	69.5	50.7	11.1	58.3
2023	12.3	60.7	89.1	88.5	84.6	83.1	82.5	78.6	69.8	51.1	11.2	57.6
2024	12.3	60.8	89.0	88.8	85.2	83.3	82.7	78.7	70.0	51.3	11.2	56.9
2025	12.4	60.8	88.9	89.0	85.7	83.6	83.0	79.0	70.1	51.3	11.1	56.2
2026	12.4	60.8	89.0	89.2	86.2	83.9	83.2	79.1	70.2	51.3	11.0	55.5
2027	12.4	60.8	89.0	89.2	86.6	84.1	83.4	79.4	70.4	51.5	10.9	54.9
2028	12.4	60.8	89.0	89.2	87.0	84.3	83.5	79.7	70.5	51.5	10.8	54.3
2029	12.4	60.9	89.0	89.2	87.2	84.7	83.7	80.0	70.6	51.4	10.6	53.8
2030	12.4	60.9	88.9	89.2	87.5	85.0	84.0	80.3	70.9	51.4	10.4	53.3
2031	12.5	60.9	88.9	89.3	87.7	85.4	84.2	80.6	71.0	51.3	10.1	52.9
2032	12.5	60.9	88.9	89.3	87.7	85.7	84.4	80.9	71.2	51.4	9.8	52.7
2033	12.5	60.9	89.0	89.3	87.8	85.9	84.6	81.1	71.4	51.4	9.5	52.3
2034	12.5	60.9	89.0	89.2	87.8	86.1	84.9	81.4	71.6	51.4	9.3	52.0
2035	12.5	60.9	89.0	89.2	87.8	86.3	85.2	81.7	71.8	51.5	9.0	51.8
2036	12.5	60.9	89.0	89.2	87.9	86.4	85.5	82.0	72.0	51.6	8.9	51.7
2037	12.6	60.9	88.9	89.2	87.8	86.4	85.8	82.2	72.1	51.7	8.9	51.6
2038	12.6	60.9	88.8	89.3	87.8	86.4	86.0	82.5	72.2	51.8	8.8	51.4
2039	12.6	60.9	88.6	89.4	87.7	86.4	86.2	82.9	72.3	51.9	8.7	51.2
2040	12.6	61.0	88.6	89.5	87.6	86.4	86.3	83.2	72.5	52.0	8.7	51.1
2041	12.6	61.0	88.5	89.6	87.6	86.4	86.4	83.6	72.6	52.1	8.7	51.0
2042	12.7	61.0	88.5	89.6	87.7	86.4	86.5	84.0	72.8	52.1	8.7	50.9
2043	12.7	61.0	88.4	89.5	87.8	86.3	86.5	84.2	72.9	52.2	8.7	50.8
2044	12.7	61.0	88.4	89.4	87.9	86.3	86.5	84.5	73.2	52.3	8.7	50.7
2045	12.7	61.0	88.4	89.4	88.0	86.2	86.5	84.7	73.4	52.4	8.7	50.6
2046	12.7	61.1	88.3	89.3	88.1	86.2	86.6	84.9	73.7	52.5	8.8	50.6
2047	12.8	61.1	88.2	89.2	88.2	86.3	86.6	85.0	74.0	52.6	8.9	50.5
2048	12.8	61.1	88.2	89.2	88.1	86.4	86.5	85.1	74.2	52.7	9.0	50.4
2049	12.8	61.1	88.2	89.2	88.1	86.5	86.5	85.2	74.3	52.9	9.1	50.3
2050	12.8	61.1	88.1	89.1	88.0	86.7	86.5	85.3	74.5	53.0	9.2	50.2
2051	12.8	61.1	88.1	89.1	88.0	86.7	86.5	85.4	74.5	53.3	9.3	50.1
2052	12.9	61.1	88.0	89.0	87.9	86.8	86.6	85.4	74.5	53.5	9.3	50.1
2053	12.9	61.1	88.0	89.0	87.8	86.8	86.7	85.5	74.5	53.7	9.4	50.0
2054	12.9	61.2	87.9	89.0	87.8	86.7	86.8	85.5	74.4	53.8	9.6	49.9
2055	12.9	61.2	87.9	89.0	87.7	86.7	86.9	85.6	74.4	54.0	9.7	49.8
2056	12.9	61.2	87.8	89.0	87.7	86.6	87.0	85.6	74.4	54.0	9.8	49.7
2057	13.0	61.2	87.8	88.9	87.6	86.5	87.1	85.8	74.3	54.1	9.9	49.6
2058	13.0	61.2	87.7	88.9	87.6	86.5	87.1	85.9	74.3	54.2	10.0	49.6
2059	13.0	61.2	87.7	88.9	87.6	86.4	87.1	86.1	74.2	54.2	10.1	49.6
2060	13.0	61.3	87.7	88.9	87.6	86.4	87.1	86.3	74.2	54.2	10.2	49.5
2061	13.0	61.3	87.6	88.8	87.5	86.3	87.0	86.4	74.2	54.3	10.3	49.5
2062	13.1	61.3	87.6	88.8	87.5	86.3	87.0	86.6	74.3	54.3	10.3	49.4
2063	13.1	61.3	87.6	88.8	87.5	86.3	87.0	86.6	74.5	54.4	10.3	49.5
2064	13.1	61.3	87.5	88.8	87.5	86.3	87.0	86.7	74.8	54.4	10.2	49.5
2065	13.1	61.3	87.5	88.8	87.4	86.2	87.0	86.7	75.0	54.4	10.1	49.6
2066	13.1	61.3	87.5	88.7	87.4	86.2	87.0	86.7	75.2	54.5	10.0	49.6

註釋： (1) 實際數字。

Note: (1) Actual figures.

表 2 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口（不包括外籍家庭傭工）
Table 2 Projected labour force (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

千人
Thousands

年份 Year	男性／年齡組別 Male/Age group											15+
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	
2016 ⁽¹⁾	22.7	133.0	209.9	221.7	218.4	222.9	224.5	263.7	248.2	146.4	81.2	1 992.7
2017	19.7	127.4	212.8	220.1	221.9	222.4	224.1	255.8	254.4	156.4	87.6	2 002.6
2018	18.8	129.8	215.7	216.3	223.2	216.2	222.3	240.2	256.3	167.0	92.4	1 998.1
2019	18.1	121.9	213.5	219.4	224.6	213.8	222.3	229.5	256.0	176.1	97.9	1 993.1
2020	17.5	113.0	213.6	220.6	225.8	212.7	222.4	219.9	252.5	184.4	103.7	1 986.2
2021	17.2	105.9	212.7	222.5	226.1	215.1	218.6	216.0	244.2	190.8	110.4	1 979.5
2022	17.5	97.7	210.8	225.9	222.8	216.5	217.3	215.0	236.5	191.5	117.3	1 968.8
2023	18.4	95.0	202.2	227.2	219.7	220.6	212.6	215.1	224.4	194.0	123.6	1 952.7
2024	19.7	93.0	189.7	225.1	222.5	222.1	210.1	215.0	214.9	192.6	129.2	1 934.0
2025	21.1	91.3	176.6	225.7	223.5	223.2	208.9	215.0	206.5	188.7	134.5	1 915.0
2026	22.4	90.6	166.1	225.2	225.3	223.4	211.2	211.5	203.2	181.6	139.0	1 899.3
2027	23.8	92.9	153.6	223.5	228.4	220.2	212.7	210.3	202.4	175.0	141.8	1 884.5
2028	23.7	98.2	149.4	214.4	229.5	217.3	216.6	205.9	202.5	165.7	145.6	1 868.8
2029	23.3	105.9	146.7	201.2	227.5	219.9	218.2	203.7	202.5	158.5	147.4	1 854.8
2030	23.1	113.8	144.7	187.5	228.1	220.8	219.3	202.8	202.6	152.2	148.1	1 842.9
2031	22.3	121.6	145.0	176.5	227.6	222.4	219.5	205.2	199.4	149.7	146.7	1 836.1
2032	21.6	129.1	150.6	163.6	225.8	225.4	216.5	206.8	198.4	149.1	145.2	1 832.1
2033	21.6	129.5	160.9	159.4	216.5	226.3	213.8	210.8	194.4	149.1	142.8	1 825.3
2034	21.7	128.0	175.3	156.8	203.2	224.4	216.3	212.5	192.5	149.0	140.8	1 820.5
2035	21.5	126.4	190.2	155.0	189.4	224.9	217.1	213.8	191.8	149.0	138.8	1 817.9
2036	21.3	121.0	205.1	156.0	178.3	224.5	218.6	214.2	194.2	146.6	137.9	1 817.7
2037	21.1	116.1	217.8	162.5	165.4	222.6	221.5	211.5	195.8	145.7	138.1	1 818.3
2038	21.0	115.3	217.0	174.2	161.3	213.4	222.2	209.1	199.7	142.8	138.3	1 814.1
2039	20.8	114.1	212.7	190.3	158.7	200.1	220.3	211.8	201.3	141.4	138.6	1 810.1
2040	20.6	110.8	208.7	207.1	157.1	186.4	220.8	212.7	202.7	140.9	139.1	1 806.8
2041	20.4	110.0	196.1	223.9	158.3	175.4	220.3	214.2	203.2	142.6	139.0	1 803.2
2042	20.1	109.0	184.2	237.8	165.2	162.8	218.3	217.1	200.7	143.8	139.7	1 798.7
2043	19.8	108.1	180.8	236.7	177.4	158.7	209.1	218.0	198.6	146.6	139.4	1 793.1
2044	19.5	107.1	177.3	231.9	194.0	156.2	196.1	216.2	201.1	147.8	139.9	1 787.2
2045	19.2	106.1	170.9	227.4	211.5	154.7	182.6	216.9	202.0	148.8	140.8	1 780.9
2046	18.9	105.0	169.6	212.6	229.0	156.1	171.8	216.5	203.5	149.1	142.2	1 774.2
2047	18.5	103.7	168.1	198.9	243.3	163.2	159.5	214.7	206.3	147.3	143.8	1 767.2
2048	18.2	102.3	166.5	194.6	242.1	175.4	155.5	205.8	207.1	145.8	145.6	1 759.0
2049	17.9	100.8	164.9	190.4	237.2	192.3	153.1	193.1	205.5	147.7	147.0	1 749.9
2050	17.7	99.1	163.4	183.1	232.4	209.9	151.6	180.0	206.2	148.4	148.5	1 740.3
2051	17.6	97.4	161.6	181.7	216.6	227.6	153.1	169.5	205.9	149.5	150.1	1 730.5
2052	17.5	95.7	159.6	180.2	202.2	242.0	160.2	157.5	204.2	151.5	150.5	1 721.1
2053	17.4	94.2	157.5	178.6	197.4	240.8	172.4	153.7	195.7	152.1	151.5	1 711.2
2054	17.5	92.7	155.1	177.1	192.7	235.8	189.1	151.5	183.5	150.9	153.9	1 699.8
2055	17.6	91.6	152.5	175.5	185.1	230.9	206.6	150.2	171.1	151.4	155.6	1 688.2
2056	17.8	90.7	149.9	173.7	183.7	214.8	224.1	151.9	161.2	151.3	157.5	1 676.5
2057	18.0	90.2	147.4	171.7	182.2	200.0	238.2	159.1	149.8	150.0	159.4	1 665.9
2058	18.2	90.0	144.9	169.5	180.6	195.0	236.9	171.4	146.2	143.7	160.6	1 657.2
2059	18.4	90.2	142.8	167.1	179.0	190.0	232.0	188.2	144.1	134.8	161.9	1 648.5
2060	18.5	90.6	141.0	164.5	177.4	182.2	226.9	205.9	143.0	125.7	163.7	1 639.5
2061	18.7	91.4	139.6	161.8	175.7	180.8	210.7	223.5	144.7	118.5	165.4	1 630.7
2062	18.7	92.2	138.8	159.2	173.7	179.3	195.9	237.8	151.7	110.2	166.4	1 623.9
2063	18.7	93.2	138.4	156.7	171.5	177.8	190.7	236.6	163.6	107.6	164.2	1 619.0
2064	18.7	94.0	138.5	154.5	169.1	176.2	185.6	231.8	179.8	106.1	160.3	1 614.6
2065	18.6	94.7	139.1	152.7	166.5	174.7	177.7	226.9	196.7	105.3	156.8	1 609.6
2066	18.5	95.1	140.0	151.3	163.8	172.9	176.3	210.6	213.8	106.7	154.1	1 603.1

註釋：由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能與總數不符。

Notes: Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) 實際數字。

(1) Actual figures.

表 2 (續) 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 2 (cont'd) Projected labour force (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

千人
Thousands

年份 Year	女性／年齡組別 Female/Age group											15+
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	
2016 ⁽¹⁾	20.0	133.0	198.3	200.9	187.7	202.3	213.1	220.3	155.1	72.5	27.7	1 630.8
2017	18.3	127.3	191.4	199.8	192.3	203.9	217.5	218.6	161.4	81.1	29.2	1 640.7
2018	17.4	128.7	201.5	204.6	197.4	196.0	217.3	209.1	169.0	88.9	31.7	1 661.6
2019	17.0	121.2	200.8	210.6	203.4	195.2	217.6	205.0	175.5	96.2	34.5	1 677.0
2020	16.8	111.9	203.4	214.2	208.4	195.6	217.8	202.6	180.0	103.2	37.1	1 691.0
2021	16.6	104.0	205.5	213.8	211.3	199.4	213.5	204.7	179.8	109.3	40.2	1 698.1
2022	17.0	95.7	204.9	214.5	212.7	203.4	211.9	206.3	178.0	114.0	43.5	1 701.9
2023	17.6	93.2	196.2	215.6	213.4	209.7	207.5	208.7	171.5	120.2	46.9	1 700.7
2024	18.6	92.4	184.7	214.1	216.8	213.5	205.4	208.4	168.5	124.8	49.3	1 696.4
2025	19.7	91.5	171.8	215.9	218.3	216.4	204.5	208.2	166.6	126.7	51.7	1 691.3
2026	20.8	91.4	160.9	218.4	217.5	218.5	207.9	204.3	168.7	126.3	53.8	1 688.5
2027	21.9	93.8	149.6	217.9	218.0	219.0	211.7	203.0	170.4	124.8	55.5	1 685.4
2028	21.9	97.7	146.1	209.3	218.7	218.9	217.8	199.0	172.3	119.8	58.1	1 679.6
2029	21.7	103.2	145.1	198.1	217.1	221.5	221.3	197.3	172.0	117.2	60.0	1 674.6
2030	21.4	109.4	144.5	185.8	218.8	222.2	224.1	196.7	171.7	115.7	61.4	1 671.7
2031	20.7	115.8	145.7	175.2	221.3	220.8	226.1	200.3	168.4	116.7	61.7	1 672.8
2032	20.0	121.7	150.7	164.1	220.9	220.8	226.5	204.2	167.1	117.6	62.1	1 675.7
2033	20.0	122.2	158.0	160.7	212.8	221.0	226.4	210.2	163.5	118.6	61.6	1 675.1
2034	20.1	121.2	167.5	159.9	202.3	219.1	228.9	213.9	161.7	118.3	62.1	1 674.9
2035	20.1	118.8	178.2	159.5	190.4	220.2	229.5	217.0	160.8	117.9	62.6	1 675.1
2036	20.1	113.9	189.2	161.0	180.1	222.4	227.9	219.2	163.3	115.6	64.0	1 676.7
2037	20.1	109.6	198.2	166.3	169.4	221.9	228.0	219.9	166.1	114.6	65.3	1 679.3
2038	19.9	108.9	197.6	173.8	166.1	213.9	228.1	220.3	170.6	112.1	66.6	1 677.8
2039	19.7	107.8	194.7	183.6	165.3	203.5	226.2	223.0	173.2	110.8	67.6	1 675.4
2040	19.6	106.1	190.3	194.7	165.0	191.8	227.5	223.9	175.3	110.2	68.8	1 673.2
2041	19.4	106.0	180.4	206.0	166.5	181.5	229.7	222.7	176.7	111.9	69.3	1 670.3
2042	19.2	105.6	171.4	215.1	171.8	171.0	229.4	223.1	177.0	113.9	70.2	1 667.7
2043	18.9	104.6	168.8	214.5	179.2	167.9	221.3	223.4	177.0	117.0	70.5	1 663.1
2044	18.6	103.6	166.1	211.7	188.9	167.2	210.8	221.9	178.9	118.8	71.1	1 657.8
2045	18.3	102.7	162.8	207.4	199.9	167.0	198.9	223.5	179.4	120.3	72.1	1 652.3
2046	18.0	101.6	162.5	196.8	211.1	168.6	188.5	226.0	178.1	121.4	73.7	1 646.4
2047	17.7	100.4	161.9	187.2	220.2	174.0	177.9	225.9	178.1	121.6	75.3	1 640.1
2048	17.4	99.1	160.5	184.1	219.9	181.4	174.8	218.2	178.0	121.7	77.0	1 632.1
2049	17.1	97.6	159.0	181.1	217.3	191.2	174.3	208.2	176.4	123.0	78.4	1 623.7
2050	16.9	96.0	157.7	177.5	213.2	202.3	174.2	196.7	177.3	123.4	80.0	1 615.0
2051	16.8	94.4	156.2	177.3	202.6	213.5	176.1	186.6	178.8	122.6	81.3	1 606.2
2052	16.7	92.8	154.4	176.8	192.9	222.6	181.9	176.3	178.4	122.7	82.9	1 598.4
2053	16.7	91.3	152.5	175.4	189.7	222.4	189.8	173.4	172.0	122.8	84.5	1 590.6
2054	16.7	90.0	150.5	174.1	186.4	219.9	200.2	173.0	163.7	122.0	86.4	1 583.0
2055	16.9	88.9	148.3	172.8	182.7	215.8	211.9	173.2	154.4	122.9	88.0	1 575.6
2056	17.0	88.1	146.0	171.4	182.5	205.0	223.9	175.2	146.2	124.3	89.0	1 568.6
2057	17.2	87.6	143.8	169.8	182.1	195.2	233.6	181.2	138.0	124.3	90.2	1 562.9
2058	17.4	87.4	141.7	168.0	180.8	191.9	233.5	189.3	135.5	120.2	91.4	1 557.2
2059	17.6	87.5	139.8	166.1	179.5	188.5	231.2	199.8	135.0	114.8	92.4	1 552.3
2060	17.8	88.0	138.3	164.0	178.3	184.7	227.0	211.8	134.9	108.6	93.8	1 547.2
2061	17.9	88.7	137.1	161.8	177.0	184.5	215.9	224.0	136.4	103.1	95.3	1 541.8
2062	18.0	89.5	136.4	159.7	175.5	184.1	205.6	233.9	141.0	97.6	96.2	1 537.5
2063	18.0	90.3	136.1	157.8	173.8	182.9	202.2	234.0	147.1	96.2	95.6	1 534.0
2064	18.0	91.1	136.2	156.0	171.9	181.7	198.7	231.8	155.3	96.2	94.4	1 531.4
2065	17.9	91.8	136.7	154.6	170.0	180.5	194.7	227.8	164.4	96.4	93.1	1 527.9
2066	17.8	92.2	137.6	153.5	167.9	179.2	194.8	216.6	173.8	97.9	92.0	1 523.1

註釋：由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能與總數不符。

Notes: Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) 實際數字。

(1) Actual figures.

表 2 (續) 2017 年至 2066 年按性別及年齡組別劃分的推算勞動人口
(不包括外籍家庭傭工)

Table 2 (cont'd) Projected labour force (excluding foreign domestic helpers) by sex and age group, 2017 to 2066

千人
Thousands

年份 Year	男女合計／年齡組別 Both sexes/Age group											15+
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65+	
2016 ⁽¹⁾	42.7	266.0	408.2	422.6	406.1	425.2	437.6	484.0	403.3	218.9	108.9	3 623.5
2017	38.0	254.7	404.2	419.9	414.1	426.3	441.6	474.4	415.8	237.6	116.8	3 643.3
2018	36.2	258.5	417.1	420.9	420.6	412.2	439.6	449.4	425.3	255.9	124.0	3 659.7
2019	35.1	243.1	414.4	429.9	428.0	409.0	439.9	434.5	431.5	272.3	132.4	3 670.1
2020	34.3	224.9	417.1	434.8	434.3	408.3	440.2	422.5	432.5	287.6	140.9	3 677.2
2021	33.8	209.8	418.2	436.3	437.4	414.4	432.1	420.7	424.0	300.2	150.7	3 677.6
2022	34.5	193.4	415.7	440.4	435.5	419.9	429.3	421.2	414.5	305.5	160.8	3 670.7
2023	36.1	188.2	398.5	442.8	433.1	430.3	420.1	423.8	395.9	314.2	170.5	3 653.4
2024	38.3	185.4	374.4	439.3	439.3	435.6	415.5	423.4	383.4	317.3	178.5	3 630.4
2025	40.7	182.8	348.5	441.5	441.8	439.6	413.4	423.2	373.1	315.3	186.2	3 606.2
2026	43.3	182.0	327.0	443.6	442.8	441.8	419.1	415.7	371.8	307.9	192.8	3 587.8
2027	45.7	186.7	303.2	441.4	446.4	439.1	424.4	413.3	372.8	299.7	197.3	3 569.9
2028	45.6	195.9	295.5	423.7	448.2	436.2	434.4	404.9	374.8	285.5	203.6	3 548.3
2029	45.0	209.1	291.8	399.3	444.6	441.4	439.5	401.0	374.5	275.8	207.4	3 529.5
2030	44.5	223.2	289.2	373.3	446.8	443.0	443.4	399.5	374.4	267.9	209.4	3 514.7
2031	43.0	237.4	290.7	351.7	448.9	443.2	445.6	405.5	367.9	266.4	208.5	3 508.9
2032	41.5	250.8	301.3	327.7	446.7	446.3	442.9	411.0	365.5	266.7	207.3	3 507.7
2033	41.7	251.8	318.8	320.2	429.3	447.3	440.2	421.0	357.9	267.8	204.4	3 500.4
2034	41.9	249.3	342.8	316.7	405.4	443.4	445.2	426.4	354.2	267.3	202.9	3 495.4
2035	41.6	245.2	368.5	314.5	379.8	445.2	446.6	430.8	352.6	266.9	201.4	3 493.0
2036	41.5	234.9	394.4	316.9	358.4	446.9	446.5	433.4	357.5	262.2	201.9	3 494.5
2037	41.2	225.6	416.1	328.8	334.8	444.5	449.4	431.4	362.0	260.3	203.4	3 497.6
2038	40.9	224.1	414.6	348.0	327.4	427.3	450.3	429.4	370.3	254.8	204.9	3 491.9
2039	40.5	221.9	407.4	373.9	324.1	403.6	446.5	434.8	374.5	252.2	206.2	3 485.5
2040	40.2	216.8	399.1	401.8	322.1	378.2	448.2	436.6	378.0	251.1	207.9	3 480.0
2041	39.7	215.9	376.5	429.9	324.9	357.0	450.0	436.9	379.9	254.5	208.3	3 473.5
2042	39.3	214.6	355.6	452.9	337.1	333.8	447.7	440.2	377.7	257.7	209.8	3 466.4
2043	38.8	212.7	349.5	451.2	356.6	326.5	430.5	441.4	375.6	263.5	209.9	3 456.2
2044	38.2	210.7	343.4	443.6	383.0	323.4	406.9	438.2	380.1	266.6	211.0	3 445.0
2045	37.5	208.8	333.7	434.7	411.4	321.6	381.6	440.4	381.4	269.1	212.8	3 433.1
2046	36.9	206.6	332.1	409.3	440.1	324.7	360.4	442.6	381.6	270.5	215.9	3 420.6
2047	36.2	204.1	330.0	386.1	463.5	337.1	337.4	440.6	384.3	268.9	219.0	3 407.3
2048	35.6	201.4	327.0	378.8	461.9	356.8	330.3	424.0	385.1	267.5	222.6	3 391.1
2049	35.1	198.4	324.0	371.4	454.5	383.5	327.4	401.2	381.9	270.7	225.5	3 373.5
2050	34.6	195.1	321.0	360.6	445.5	412.2	325.8	376.7	383.5	271.8	228.5	3 355.3
2051	34.3	191.8	317.7	359.0	419.2	441.1	329.2	356.1	384.8	272.0	231.4	3 336.7
2052	34.1	188.5	314.1	357.0	395.1	464.6	342.1	333.8	382.6	274.2	233.4	3 319.5
2053	34.1	185.5	310.0	354.0	387.1	463.2	362.2	327.1	367.7	274.9	236.0	3 301.7
2054	34.2	182.7	305.6	351.2	379.2	455.8	389.2	324.5	347.2	272.9	240.3	3 282.9
2055	34.4	180.5	300.8	348.3	367.8	446.7	418.5	323.3	325.5	274.3	243.6	3 263.7
2056	34.8	178.8	295.9	345.1	366.2	419.8	448.0	327.1	307.4	275.6	246.5	3 245.1
2057	35.2	177.8	291.1	341.5	364.2	395.2	471.8	340.3	287.7	274.4	249.6	3 228.8
2058	35.6	177.4	286.6	337.5	361.4	386.9	470.5	360.7	281.7	264.0	252.1	3 214.3
2059	36.0	177.7	282.6	333.2	358.5	378.5	463.2	388.1	279.2	249.6	254.2	3 200.8
2060	36.4	178.6	279.3	328.5	355.8	366.8	454.0	417.7	277.9	234.3	257.5	3 186.7
2061	36.6	180.0	276.8	323.6	352.6	365.3	426.5	447.5	281.1	221.6	260.6	3 172.4
2062	36.7	181.7	275.2	318.9	349.1	363.4	401.5	471.7	292.7	207.8	262.6	3 161.3
2063	36.8	183.5	274.5	314.5	345.3	360.6	392.9	470.7	310.8	203.8	259.8	3 153.0
2064	36.7	185.1	274.7	310.5	341.0	357.9	384.3	463.6	335.0	202.3	254.8	3 146.0
2065	36.5	186.5	275.8	307.2	336.4	355.2	372.5	454.7	361.2	201.7	249.9	3 137.6
2066	36.3	187.3	277.6	304.8	331.7	352.2	371.1	427.1	387.5	204.5	246.1	3 126.2

註釋：由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能與總數不符。

Notes: Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) 實際數字。

(1) Actual figures.

表 3 2017 年至 2066 年的推算經濟撫養比率（不包括外籍家庭傭工）
Table 3 Projected economic dependency ratios (excluding foreign domestic helpers), 2017 to 2066

年份 Year	經濟撫養比率 Economic dependency ratio			總計 ⁽⁴⁾ Overall ⁽⁴⁾
	少年兒童 ⁽¹⁾ Child ⁽¹⁾	成人 ⁽²⁾ Adult ⁽²⁾	老年 ⁽³⁾ Elderly ⁽³⁾	
2016 ⁽⁵⁾	229	416	274	919
2017	230	401	286	917
2018	236	394	295	924
2019	240	386	307	933
2020	245	378	321	943
2021	247	370	336	953
2022	250	364	353	967
2023	251	363	372	986
2024	251	365	392	1 007
2025	249	366	413	1 029
2026	246	367	433	1 047
2027	242	369	453	1 064
2028	241	366	476	1 083
2029	240	363	497	1 101
2030	238	361	516	1 115
2031	235	358	531	1 124
2032	232	355	543	1 130
2033	228	354	556	1 139
2034	225	352	569	1 146
2035	221	349	581	1 151
2036	218	344	591	1 153
2037	214	341	598	1 153
2038	212	338	608	1 158
2039	209	335	617	1 162
2040	207	332	625	1 164
2041	206	330	631	1 167
2042	205	329	636	1 170
2043	205	328	640	1 173
2044	205	327	645	1 177
2045	206	325	650	1 181
2046	207	323	655	1 185
2047	208	320	660	1 188
2048	210	318	665	1 193
2049	211	317	670	1 198
2050	213	316	675	1 204
2051	215	314	680	1 209
2052	216	314	683	1 213
2053	217	313	687	1 217
2054	218	311	693	1 222
2055	218	311	697	1 226
2056	219	311	701	1 231

表3 (續) 2017年至2066年的推算經濟撫養比率(不包括外籍家庭傭工)
Table 3 (cont'd) Projected economic dependency ratios (excluding foreign domestic helpers), 2017 to 2066

年份 Year	經濟撫養比率 Economic dependency ratio			
	少年兒童 ⁽¹⁾ Child ⁽¹⁾	成人 ⁽²⁾ Adult ⁽²⁾	老年 ⁽³⁾ Elderly ⁽³⁾	總計 ⁽⁴⁾ Overall ⁽⁴⁾
2057	219	311	704	1 233
2058	218	309	707	1 234
2059	217	307	710	1 235
2060	216	305	714	1 236
2061	215	304	718	1 237
2062	214	302	720	1 236
2063	212	303	718	1 233
2064	211	304	715	1 229
2065	209	305	712	1 227
2066	208	307	710	1 226

註釋： 在編製經濟撫養比率時，外籍家庭傭工並不包括在內。

由於四捨五入關係，個別數字加起來可能與總數不符。

(1) 少年兒童經濟撫養比率是指 15 歲以下非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(2) 成人經濟撫養比率是指 15 至 64 歲非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(3) 老年經濟撫養比率是指 65 歲及以上非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(4) 總經濟撫養比率是指非從事經濟活動人口數目相對每千名從事經濟活動人口的比率。

(5) 實際數字。

Notes: Foreign domestic helpers are not included in the compilation of economic dependency ratios.

Figures may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) Child economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged below 15 to 1 000 economically active persons.

(2) Adult economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 15 to 64 to 1 000 economically active persons.

(3) Elderly economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive persons aged 65 and over to 1 000 economically active persons.

(4) Overall economic dependency ratio is the ratio of the economically inactive population to 1 000 economically active persons.

(5) Actual figures.