

# **Hong Kong Population and Housing Census**

## **1971**

### **Basic Tables**



Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong

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# HONG KONG POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

1971

basic tables

CENSUS AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT





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PUBLISHED JUNE 1972

## FOREWORD

This is the first published report of the Hong Kong Population and Housing Census taken in 1971.

The Census was a count of everyone actually living on land and on board ocean-going vessels in the Colony on 9th March 1971 and of all persons living afloat in small craft on 23rd January 1971. The tables in this report refer to all sections of the population and include members of the consular corps and their families and members of Her Majesty's forces but exclude 11,549 transients, that is persons intending to stay less than 20 days in Hong Kong.

The report is aimed at the ordinary reader and is intended to give a measured profile of Hong Kong life in sufficient detail to be useful but in terms sufficiently broad that a general picture can still be distinguished.

Nearly all the topics dealt with in the Census have a place in this report. The aim is to make it possible for important attributes of the population measured by the Census—its size and distribution by age and sex, its educational attainments, the languages spoken, the fertility of women, how the people are housed, the rent paid and income received, the spread of the working population among the different industries and occupations—to be seen and compared within the compass of 20 tables.

The tables have been constructed with the object of giving the most illuminating and useful combination of characteristics which can be made at a time when the Government computer has not yet produced all the census results. Complicated cross-tabulations have been avoided and an effort has been made to write the table notes so that they are sufficiently exact but specialised knowledge is not required in order to understand them. Authoritative conclusions from the census can be drawn only after detailed cross comparisons have been made: these are not attempted in this report whose object is to lay before the public basic census figures without unreasonable delay.

The main report of the Census will contain a larger number of tables and greater geographical detail. Interpretative matter will also be included. A separate technical report on how the Census was carried out and a simple booklet in Chinese and English with charts and diagrams depicting important census results will also be published.

K. W. J. Topley

*Commissioner for Census and Statistics*

*March 1972*

**TABLE I**  
**AGE AND SEX**

**COVERAGE:**

The entire population less transients.

**CENSUS AREAS:**

**Hong Kong Island**—includes the islands of Hong Kong, Ap Lei Chau and Green Island.

**Kowloon**—that part of the Kowloon Peninsula bounded on the north by Boundary Street from west to east, then eastwards from the junction of Boundary Street and Prince Edward Road and along Prince Edward Road up to but excluding the Airport, then in a southerly direction along Olympic Avenue to the eastern end of Sung Wong Toi Road.

**New Kowloon**—the area bounded on the south by Boundary Street, on the west by the waterfront to a point at Kwai Chung Road and to a point at Castle Peak Road north west of Kau Wa Keng. From this point south-easterly to Kau Wa Keng then north-easterly to the top of Beacon Hill and along the Kowloon Foothills to the northern end of Fei Ngo Shan Road. The eastern boundary commences from the northern end of Fei Ngo Shan Road to the junction of Clear Water Bay Road and Anderson Road. From here the boundary continues in a south-easterly direction to Po Lam Road up to and including Rennie's Mill. Stonecutter's Island is included in the area of New Kowloon.

**New Territories**—the area bounded on the north by the international boundary between Hong Kong and Sham Chun in China, and on the south by the northern boundary of New Kowloon. The islands of Lantau, Peng Chau, Cheung Chau and Lamma are included in the area of the New Territories.

**Marine**—the waters adjoining the areas of Hong Kong, Kowloon, New Kowloon and the New Territories.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Age**—the number of complete years a person has passed since birth.

# AGE AND SEX

## TABLE I

Age group	Sex	Hong Kong Island	Kowloon	New Kowloon	New Territories	Marine	Total
0 — 4	M	42,055	33,461	72,249	39,376	6,025	193,166
	F	39,738	31,610	68,285	37,784	5,608	183,025
	T	81,793	65,071	140,534	77,160	11,633	376,191
5 — 9	M	54,377	36,083	107,264	54,905	6,654	259,283
	F	51,956	34,616	102,976	52,893	6,389	248,830
	T	106,333	70,699	210,240	107,798	13,043	508,113
10 — 14	M	62,628	38,316	110,518	50,425	5,784	267,671
	F	59,378	36,585	106,005	48,568	5,393	255,929
	T	122,006	74,901	216,523	98,993	11,177	523,600
15 — 19	M	59,537	39,265	83,348	32,268	5,239	219,657
	F	55,333	35,911	80,706	31,772	4,465	208,187
	T	114,870	75,176	164,054	64,040	9,704	427,844
20 — 24	M	50,588	36,599	60,305	21,846	3,873	173,211
	F	48,279	36,127	56,515	19,470	2,751	163,142
	T	98,867	72,726	116,820	41,316	6,624	336,353
25 — 29	M	27,674	26,138	36,123	15,031	2,155	107,121
	F	23,673	20,074	28,751	12,618	1,487	86,603
	T	51,347	46,212	64,874	27,649	3,642	193,724
30 — 34	M	30,040	28,550	39,340	17,150	1,986	117,066
	F	24,646	19,469	34,239	15,640	1,565	95,559
	T	54,686	48,019	73,579	32,790	3,551	212,625
35 — 39	M	32,437	28,875	46,117	19,690	2,371	129,490
	F	28,442	21,053	45,007	19,206	1,923	115,631
	T	60,879	49,928	91,124	38,896	4,294	245,121
40 — 44	M	32,696	26,178	50,766	21,709	2,310	133,659
	F	32,093	21,208	46,668	19,975	1,946	121,890
	T	64,789	47,386	97,434	41,684	4,256	255,549
45 — 49	M	28,723	20,618	43,227	18,547	1,831	112,946
	F	29,642	19,662	38,639	16,004	1,477	105,424
	T	58,365	40,280	81,866	34,551	3,308	218,370
50 — 54	M	27,004	18,672	37,366	16,337	1,589	100,968
	F	27,987	18,842	32,870	13,369	1,227	94,295
	T	54,991	37,514	70,236	29,706	2,816	195,263
55 — 59	M	21,357	14,079	26,421	11,940	1,136	74,933
	F	22,964	15,880	25,550	10,346	931	75,671
	T	44,321	29,959	51,971	22,286	2,067	150,604
60 — 64	M	15,107	9,971	17,378	9,047	789	52,292
	F	18,169	13,497	21,343	9,695	705	63,409
	T	33,276	23,468	38,721	18,742	1,494	115,701
65 — 69	M	8,596	5,471	8,857	4,964	505	28,393
	F	12,594	9,195	15,954	7,033	491	45,267
	T	21,190	14,666	24,811	11,997	996	73,660
70 — 74	M	5,152	3,392	5,312	3,312	273	17,441
	F	9,513	6,830	12,886	6,014	368	35,611
	T	14,665	10,222	18,198	9,326	641	53,052
75 — 79	M	2,282	1,535	2,346	1,451	124	7,738
	F	5,352	3,951	7,544	3,408	209	20,464
	T	7,634	5,486	9,890	4,859	333	28,202
80 — 84	M	1,054	806	1,206	682	67	3,815
	F	3,020	2,192	4,065	1,857	148	11,282
	T	4,074	2,998	5,271	2,539	215	15,097
85 & over	M	461	386	535	341	29	1,752
	F	1,636	1,175	1,900	1,027	71	5,809
	T	2,097	1,561	2,435	1,368	100	7,561
Total	M	501,768	368,395	748,678	339,021	42,740	2,000,602
	F	494,415	347,877	729,903	326,679	37,154	1,936,028
	T	996,183	716,272	1,478,581	665,700	79,894	3,936,630
Sex ratio (Males to 1,000 females)		1,015	1,059	1,026	1,038	1,150	1,033

**TABLE 2**

**AGE AND MARRIAGE**

**COVERAGE:**

The entire population less transients.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Marital Status**—enumerators were instructed to record answers given by respondents and not to distinguish registered from unregistered marriages, wives from concubines, legal from customary divorces or legal from voluntary separations.

**LIMITS:**

All persons below the age of 15 were automatically classified as never married. This accords with United Nations recommendations and with the requirements for the analysis of fertility.

# AGE AND MARRIAGE

## TABLE 2

Age group	Sex	Never married	Married	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Total
0 — 4	M	193,166	—	—	—	193,166
	F	183,025	—	—	—	183,025
	T	376,191	—	—	—	376,191
5 — 9	M	259,283	—	—	—	259,283
	F	248,830	—	—	—	248,830
	T	508,113	—	—	—	508,113
10 — 14	M	267,671	—	—	—	267,671
	F	255,929	—	—	—	255,929
	T	523,600	—	—	—	523,600
15 — 19	M	218,660	988	5	4	219,657
	F	202,111	6,039	28	9	208,187
	T	420,771	7,027	33	13	427,844
20 — 24	M	159,525	13,628	17	41	173,211
	F	110,228	52,733	95	86	163,142
	T	269,753	66,361	112	127	336,353
25 — 29	M	68,043	38,856	82	140	107,121
	F	17,438	68,807	209	149	86,603
	T	85,481	107,663	291	289	193,724
30 — 34	M	40,343	76,068	251	404	117,066
	F	5,350	89,260	689	260	95,559
	T	45,693	165,328	940	664	212,625
35 — 39	M	25,210	102,861	713	706	129,490
	F	3,414	109,964	1,805	448	115,631
	T	28,624	212,825	2,518	1,154	245,121
40 — 44	M	15,054	116,283	1,493	829	133,659
	F	3,584	113,203	4,533	570	121,890
	T	18,638	229,486	6,026	1,399	255,549
45 — 49	M	8,131	102,138	1,937	740	112,946
	F	3,984	93,946	6,930	564	105,424
	T	12,115	196,084	8,867	1,304	218,370
50 — 54	M	4,785	92,916	2,653	614	100,968
	F	5,121	77,574	11,083	517	94,295
	T	9,906	170,490	13,736	1,131	195,263
55 — 59	M	2,691	68,920	2,888	434	74,933
	F	5,450	55,876	13,933	412	75,671
	T	8,141	124,796	16,821	846	150,604
60 — 64	M	1,598	47,381	3,036	277	52,292
	F	5,211	40,446	17,448	304	63,409
	T	6,809	87,827	20,484	581	115,701
65 & over	M	1,610	50,094	7,138	297	59,139
	F	6,720	62,672	48,673	368	118,433
	T	8,330	112,766	55,811	665	177,572
Total	M	1,265,770	710,133	20,213	4,486	2,000,602
	F	1,056,395	770,520	105,426	3,687	1,936,028
	T	2,322,165	1,480,653	125,639	8,173	3,936,630

**TABLE 3**

**PLACE OF ORIGIN AND USUAL LANGUAGE**

**COVERAGE:**

The entire population less transients.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Place of Origin**

*Place of origin*—for Chinese, that part of China from which the respondent's family comes; for non-Chinese, the nationality or country of origin claimed.

*Hong Kong, Kowloon and the New Territories*—includes Tan Ka boat people from the waters of the Colony.

*Elsewhere in China*—includes Shanghai, Taiwan, Central coast provinces (Chekiang, Fukien and Kiangsu), Manchuria, Inner Mongolia, Sinkiang and Tibet.

*Pacific and Oceania*—includes Australia and New Zealand.

*Other European countries*—includes Malta, Gibraltar and Cyprus.

*U.S.A. and Canada*—includes Puerto Rico.

**Usual Language**

*Usual language*—the language claimed by the person enumerated to be that currently spoken with members of his family. In the case of small children who are not dumb but have not yet begun to talk intelligibly, the language the child will first speak.

*Cantonese*—includes the Tan Ka dialect.

*Hoklo*—includes all languages of the MIN Group, viz., Hoklo proper, Swabue, Swatow, Chiu Chau, Amoy, Kiung Chau and all kindred dialects of Fukien and Taiwan, Hainan and coastal Kwangtung.

*Any other language of China*—includes WU Group languages, Kuo Yu, Mongol, Manchu, Tibetan and tribal languages.

*Any other language*—other than Chinese and English.

# PLACE OF ORIGIN AND USUAL LANGUAGE

TABLE 3

Place of origin	Sex	Cantonese	Hakka	Hoklo	Sze Yap	Any other language of China	English	Any other language	Dumb	Total
Hong Kong, Kowloon and New Territories	M	76,831	10,380	780	73	283	195	18	231	88,791
	F	81,959	13,410	726	80	303	197	22	211	96,908
	T	158,790	23,790	1,506	153	586	392	40	442	185,699
Canton, Macao, and adjacent places	M	998,340	31,485	6,055	1,008	3,450	499	150	1,343	1,042,330
	F	985,032	31,179	5,484	1,563	4,501	701	143	1,150	1,029,753
	T	1,983,372	62,664	11,539	2,571	7,951	1,200	293	2,493	2,072,083
Sze Yap	M	324,983	831	1,365	16,802	1,598	115	35	430	346,159
	F	307,191	982	1,755	25,544	2,644	129	32	338	338,615
	T	632,174	1,813	3,120	42,346	4,242	244	67	768	684,774
Chiu Chau	M	143,675	2,955	55,393	513	6,971	75	43	307	209,932
	F	119,008	2,214	52,586	493	6,829	68	31	293	181,522
	T	262,683	5,169	107,979	1,006	13,800	143	74	600	391,454
Elsewhere in Kwangtung	M	124,443	5,213	2,559	199	1,491	89	38	142	134,174
	F	107,772	4,047	2,251	262	1,425	103	36	145	116,041
	T	232,215	9,260	4,810	461	2,916	192	74	287	250,215
Elsewhere in China	M	96,796	682	14,407	225	28,852	297	222	231	141,712
	F	90,388	560	20,599	246	30,581	358	184	165	143,081
	T	187,184	1,242	35,006	471	59,433	655	406	396	284,793
India, Pakistan and Ceylon	M	741	4	15	—	68	1,583	3,318	5	5,734
	F	518	5	15	1	59	855	1,536	4	2,993
	T	1,259	9	30	1	127	2,438	4,854	9	8,727
Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei	M	990	58	50	3	54	267	127	2	1,551
	F	1,016	61	50	—	41	237	142	1	1,548
	T	2,006	119	100	3	95	504	269	3	3,099
Other Asian countries	M	722	10	63	3	103	471	4,789	2	6,163
	F	873	15	74	5	96	485	2,798	2	4,348
	T	1,595	25	137	8	199	956	7,587	4	10,511
Pacific and Oceania	M	153	2	3	—	4	1,022	186	1	1,371
	F	165	3	3	—	11	1,068	181	2	1,433
	T	318	5	6	—	15	2,090	367	3	2,804
Britain	M	1,809	63	19	1	37	13,942	128	16	16,015
	F	1,748	59	17	1	38	11,022	97	7	12,989
	T	3,557	122	36	2	75	24,964	225	23	29,004
Other European countries	M	445	1	1	—	14	1,439	739	3	2,642
	F	482	4	1	—	15	1,334	797	3	2,636
	T	927	5	2	—	29	2,773	1,536	6	5,278
U.S.A. and Canada	M	170	6	—	18	17	2,135	39	1	2,386
	F	165	3	—	9	15	2,056	45	1	2,294
	T	335	9	—	27	32	4,191	84	2	4,680
West Indies, Central and South America	M	93	2	—	1	—	113	53	—	262
	F	140	6	—	—	2	105	63	—	316
	T	233	8	—	1	2	218	116	—	578
Africa	M	23	1	—	—	—	54	24	—	102
	F	24	2	—	—	—	55	19	—	100
	T	47	3	—	—	—	109	43	—	202
Unknown	M	1,187	14	8	2	5	27	7	28	1,278
	F	1,353	27	16	1	8	23	8	15	1,451
	T	2,540	41	24	3	13	50	15	43	2,729
Total	M	1,771,401	51,707	80,718	18,848	42,947	22,323	9,916	2,742	2,000,602
	F	1,697,834	52,577	83,577	28,205	46,568	18,796	6,134	2,337	1,936,028
	T	3,469,235	104,284	164,295	47,053	89,515	41,119	16,050	5,079	3,936,630

**TABLE 4**

**AGE AND FERTILITY**

**COVERAGE:**

All ever-married women aged 15 years and over, except transients.

**DESCRIPTION:**

Number of children born means live births.

# AGE AND FERTILITY

TABLE 4

Age Group	Number of Children Born											Total
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & over	
15-19	2,643	2,723	574	122	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,076
20-24	13,922	21,067	12,734	4,092	882	154	50	11	1	1	—	52,914
25-29	8,711	16,459	20,353	13,956	6,690	2,163	611	155	51	9	7	69,165
30-34	4,906	10,122	19,124	21,139	17,409	10,310	4,729	1,685	546	163	76	90,209
35-39	4,372	8,781	15,154	20,493	22,803	18,335	11,897	6,165	2,711	997	509	112,217
40-44	4,768	10,859	13,378	15,708	19,372	18,876	15,480	9,893	5,564	2,604	1,804	118,306
45-49	5,322	12,265	13,108	12,820	14,255	13,755	11,742	8,304	5,075	2,566	2,228	101,440
50-54	6,235	14,249	14,397	12,378	11,741	10,054	7,999	5,476	3,332	1,694	1,619	89,174
55-59	5,928	14,070	13,915	10,421	8,408	6,184	4,486	2,934	1,807	951	1,117	70,221
60-64	5,525	13,555	12,808	8,791	6,406	4,097	2,799	1,648	1,105	555	909	58,198
65 & over	8,846	25,664	23,840	17,388	12,988	8,241	5,339	3,399	2,277	1,279	2,452	111,713
Total	71,178	149,814	159,385	137,308	120,968	92,169	65,132	39,670	22,469	10,819	10,721	879,633

**TABLE 5**  
**EDUCATIONAL LEVEL**

**COVERAGE:**

The entire population less transients.

**DESCRIPTIONS:**

**Educational level**—for those still attending school, the class or year currently attended; for those no longer at school, the highest class reached. The claims of respondents regarding the status of the institution attended were not questioned, but see Limits below.

**Private tutor**—includes private study.

**Lower primary**—Primary I—IV in the Hong Kong school system or its equivalent.

**Upper primary**—Primary V—VI.

**Junior middle (Chinese)**—Junior middle I—III or Middle I—III in Chinese schools or pre-vocational or pre-apprenticeship courses.

**Lower secondary (Anglo-Chinese)**—Form I—III in English or Anglo-Chinese schools or pre-vocational or pre-apprenticeship courses.

**Senior middle (Chinese)**—Senior middle I—III or Middle IV—VI in Chinese schools or craft courses or vocational training courses.

**Higher secondary (Anglo-Chinese)**—Form IV—VI in English or Anglo-Chinese schools.

**Post-secondary**—includes College of Education certificate courses, Technical College diploma and certificate courses, and other Post Secondary College diploma courses.

**University (not graduated)**—includes full-time courses in a University which do not lead to a degree.

**LIMITS:**

Inconsistencies between reported age and educational level have been corrected according to a system of rules. Thus, no one below age-group 5-9 appears in the "Upper Primary" level and so on.

# EDUCATIONAL LEVEL

## TABLE 5

Age group	Sex	No schooling	Kindergarten	Private tutor	Lower primary	Upper primary	Junior middle (Chinese)	Lower secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Senior middle (Chinese)	Higher secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Post secondary	University (not graduated)	University (graduate)	Total
0-4	M	155,767	36,048	37	1,314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193,166
	F	150,368	31,348	38	1,271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183,025
	T	306,135	67,396	75	2,585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	376,191
5-9	M	13,074	67,992	88	169,337	8,792	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259,283
	F	15,797	64,919	93	159,535	8,486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	248,830
	T	28,871	132,911	181	328,872	17,278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	508,113
10-14	M	3,996	112	69	72,408	143,010	11,946	34,555	462	1,113	—	—	—	267,671
	F	6,015	142	89	70,438	140,804	10,316	26,850	373	902	—	—	—	255,929
	T	10,011	254	158	142,846	283,814	22,262	61,405	835	2,015	—	—	—	523,600
15-19	M	5,026	104	283	15,625	60,125	24,819	51,396	12,107	45,273	3,938	961	—	219,657
	F	8,013	157	250	22,860	69,822	17,836	38,319	11,600	36,053	2,640	637	—	208,187
	T	13,039	261	533	38,485	129,947	42,655	89,715	23,707	81,326	6,578	1,598	—	427,844
20-24	M	6,035	83	771	17,636	48,201	16,868	17,001	13,697	38,481	7,998	4,628	1,812	173,211
	F	10,089	100	677	23,125	49,467	12,813	12,081	13,668	31,840	5,514	2,376	1,392	163,142
	T	16,124	183	1,448	40,761	97,668	29,681	29,082	27,365	70,321	13,512	7,004	3,204	336,353
25-29	M	6,079	60	1,510	14,850	30,430	13,248	6,147	10,723	15,122	3,628	1,133	4,191	107,121
	F	11,440	73	1,151	16,015	23,537	7,775	3,897	7,334	9,923	2,880	454	2,124	86,603
	T	17,519	133	2,661	30,865	53,967	21,023	10,044	18,057	25,045	6,508	1,587	6,315	193,724
30-34	M	9,475	83	3,688	19,579	32,127	13,617	4,077	11,938	11,736	3,482	1,283	5,981	117,066
	F	21,761	101	2,682	20,541	22,577	7,396	2,778	6,609	6,108	2,439	404	2,163	95,559
	T	31,236	184	6,370	40,120	54,704	21,013	6,855	18,547	17,844	5,921	1,687	8,144	212,625
35-39	M	13,813	135	7,201	27,796	37,028	13,076	3,214	10,379	8,261	2,532	887	5,168	129,490
	F	41,430	113	5,034	26,021	22,772	6,075	2,528	4,890	3,725	1,391	265	1,387	115,631
	T	55,243	248	12,235	53,817	59,800	19,151	5,742	15,269	11,986	3,923	1,152	6,555	245,121
40-44	M	18,371	123	11,576	32,633	36,588	10,932	2,296	9,493	5,359	1,523	871	3,894	133,659
	F	57,458	123	6,293	23,875	19,194	5,120	809	4,201	2,487	907	285	1,138	121,890
	T	75,829	246	17,869	56,508	55,782	16,052	3,105	13,694	7,846	2,430	1,156	5,032	255,549
45-49	M	15,576	123	11,865	26,160	29,978	8,785	1,772	8,060	4,489	1,258	787	4,093	112,946
	F	52,720	105	6,266	18,278	14,670	4,419	655	4,049	2,007	833	303	1,119	105,424
	T	68,296	228	18,131	44,438	44,648	13,204	2,427	12,109	6,496	2,091	1,090	5,212	218,370
50-54	M	15,206	94	13,170	22,602	24,253	7,198	1,295	7,492	3,734	1,172	779	3,973	100,968
	F	53,493	57	6,407	13,884	10,492	3,173	455	3,201	1,387	718	202	826	94,295
	T	68,699	151	19,577	36,486	34,745	10,371	1,750	10,693	5,121	1,890	981	4,799	195,263
55-59	M	12,241	73	12,321	15,979	15,915	4,716	837	5,442	2,760	910	515	3,224	74,933
	F	48,438	38	5,731	9,169	6,218	1,925	271	1,969	802	515	94	501	75,671
	T	60,679	111	18,052	25,148	22,133	6,641	1,108	7,411	3,562	1,425	609	3,725	150,604
60-64	M	10,185	41	10,175	10,654	9,674	2,736	503	3,510	1,711	572	338	2,193	52,292
	F	45,555	32	4,826	6,042	3,549	1,090	133	1,075	490	292	47	278	63,409
	T	55,740	73	15,001	16,696	13,223	3,826	636	4,585	2,201	864	385	2,471	115,701
65 & over	M	14,145	78	14,215	10,732	8,795	2,526	450	3,365	1,648	575	307	2,303	59,139
	F	96,291	57	7,863	7,327	3,714	901	146	975	532	328	44	255	118,433
	T	110,436	135	22,078	18,059	12,509	3,427	596	4,340	2,180	903	351	2,558	177,572
Total	M	298,989	105,149	86,969	457,305	484,916	130,467	123,543	96,668	139,687	27,588	12,489	36,832	2,000,602
	F	618,868	97,365	47,400	418,381	395,302	78,839	88,922	59,944	96,256	18,457	5,111	11,183	1,936,028
	T	917,857	202,514	134,369	875,686	880,218	209,306	212,465	156,612	235,943	46,045	17,600	48,015	3,936,630

**TABLE 6**  
**PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL**

**COVERAGE:**

Those still attending school.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Educational level**—the class currently attended. The claims of respondents regarding the status of the institution attended were not questioned, but see Limits below.

**Private tutor**—includes private study.

**Lower primary**—Primary I—IV in the Hong Kong school system or its equivalent.

**Upper primary**—Primary V—VI.

**Junior middle (Chinese)**—Junior middle I—III or Middle I—III in Chinese schools or pre-vocational or pre-apprenticeship courses.

**Lower secondary (Anglo-Chinese)**—Form I—III in English or Anglo-Chinese schools or pre-vocational or pre-apprenticeship courses.

**Senior middle (Chinese)**—Senior middle I—III or Middle IV—VI in Chinese schools or craft courses or vocational training courses.

**Higher secondary (Anglo-Chinese)**—Form IV—VI in English or Anglo-Chinese schools.

**Post secondary**—includes College of Education certificate courses, Technical College diploma and certificate courses, and other Post Secondary College diploma courses.

**University**—includes full-time courses in a University which do not lead to a degree.

**LIMITS:**

Inconsistencies between reported age and educational level have been corrected according to a system of rules. Thus, no-one below age 8 appears in the "Upper Primary" level and so on.

PERSONS ATTENDING SCHOOL

TABLE 6

Age	Sex	Kindergarten	Private tutor	Lower primary	Upper primary	Junior middle (Chinese)	Lower secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Senior middle (Chinese)	Higher secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Post secondary	University	Total
4 and below	M	34,379	29	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35,208
	F	29,777	24	741	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30,542
	T	64,156	53	1,541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65,750
5	M	36,036	20	3,818	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39,874
	F	33,447	22	3,614	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,083
	T	69,483	42	7,432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76,957
6	M	22,286	18	25,041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,345
	F	21,735	19	22,633	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44,387
	T	44,021	37	47,674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91,732
7	M	5,986	10	45,062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51,058
	F	5,951	11	42,039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,001
	T	11,937	21	87,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99,059
8	M	1,635	7	49,394	1,333	—	—	—	—	—	—	52,369
	F	1,718	10	47,334	1,245	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,307
	T	3,353	17	96,728	2,578	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,676
9	M	416	3	42,875	7,135	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,429
	F	509	6	40,743	6,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,177
	T	925	9	83,618	14,054	—	—	—	—	—	—	98,606
10	M	—	10	33,796	22,075	73	137	—	—	—	—	56,091
	F	—	1	31,115	21,658	75	99	—	—	—	—	52,948
	T	—	11	64,911	43,733	148	236	—	—	—	—	109,039
11	M	—	4	16,910	32,630	162	473	—	—	—	—	50,179
	F	—	6	15,675	31,728	152	409	—	—	—	—	47,970
	T	—	10	32,585	64,358	314	882	—	—	—	—	98,149
12	M	—	6	9,452	39,375	1,020	2,975	—	—	—	—	52,828
	F	—	7	8,287	36,708	972	2,299	—	—	—	—	48,273
	T	—	13	17,739	76,083	1,992	5,274	—	—	—	—	101,101
13	M	—	6	4,776	26,733	3,833	11,941	108	182	—	—	47,579
	F	—	6	4,066	23,097	3,399	9,660	94	192	—	—	40,514
	T	—	12	8,842	49,830	7,232	21,601	202	374	—	—	88,093
14	M	—	4	2,430	13,337	6,104	18,029	298	824	—	—	41,026
	F	—	4	2,003	10,580	4,899	13,302	228	618	—	—	31,634
	T	—	8	4,433	23,917	11,003	31,331	526	1,442	—	—	72,660
15	M	—	14	—	5,912	6,074	18,314	881	3,333	69	1	34,598
	F	—	5	—	4,584	4,346	13,634	823	2,707	27	2	26,128
	T	—	19	—	10,496	10,420	31,948	1,704	6,040	96	3	60,726
16	M	—	6	—	2,107	3,896	10,951	1,890	7,641	141	5	26,637
	F	—	4	—	1,715	2,705	7,990	1,800	5,968	57	3	20,242
	T	—	10	—	3,822	6,601	18,941	3,690	13,609	198	8	46,879
17	M	—	3	—	789	1,757	5,118	2,458	10,288	470	62	20,945
	F	—	9	—	724	1,341	3,708	2,258	8,041	314	33	16,428
	T	—	12	—	1,513	3,098	8,826	4,716	18,329	784	95	37,373
18	M	—	10	—	302	737	1,921	1,972	8,921	1,120	219	15,202
	F	—	4	—	375	622	1,670	1,875	6,655	832	162	12,195
	T	—	14	—	677	1,359	3,591	3,847	15,576	1,952	381	27,397
19	M	—	3	—	245	312	935	1,257	5,874	1,465	585	10,676
	F	—	5	—	251	292	761	1,173	3,820	1,025	386	7,713
	T	—	8	—	496	604	1,696	2,430	9,694	2,490	971	18,389
20	M	—	4	—	—	178	675	734	3,019	1,415	999	7,024
	F	—	7	—	—	182	721	674	1,914	906	650	5,054
	T	—	11	—	—	360	1,396	1,408	4,933	2,321	1,649	12,078
21	M	—	2	—	—	78	315	328	1,273	1,034	1,076	4,106
	F	—	1	—	—	80	361	314	760	588	612	2,716
	T	—	3	—	—	158	676	642	2,033	1,622	1,688	6,822
22	M	—	1	—	—	56	190	134	565	587	933	2,466
	F	—	4	—	—	53	245	172	369	386	440	1,669
	T	—	5	—	—	109	435	306	934	973	1,373	4,135
23	M	—	7	—	—	31	126	77	233	403	645	1,522
	F	—	1	—	—	37	229	87	154	177	230	915
	T	—	8	—	—	68	355	164	387	580	875	2,437
24	M	—	1	—	—	18	127	40	137	217	342	882
	F	—	3	—	—	39	241	49	82	66	103	583
	T	—	4	—	—	57	368	89	219	283	445	1,465
25	M	—	—	—	—	16	79	24	54	100	186	459
	F	—	2	—	—	47	196	21	59	48	41	414
	T	—	2	—	—	63	275	45	113	148	227	873
26	M	—	—	—	—	13	134	6	42	69	94	358
	F	—	3	—	—	32	257	19	40	21	23	395
	T	—	3	—	—	45	391	25	82	90	117	753
27	M	—	—	—	—	6	68	13	30	37	48	202
	F	—	1	—	—	18	172	24	33	11	14	273
	T	—	1	—	—	24	240	37	63	48	62	475
28	M	—	1	—	—	7	16	1	22	18	41	106
	F	—	1	—	—	17	144	15	24	3	11	215
	T	—	2	—	—	24	160	16	46	21	52	321
29	M	—	1	—	—	3	15	9	13	21	20	82
	F	—	1	—	—	20	153	12	16	6	11	219
	T	—	2	—	—	23	168	21	29	27	31	301
30 & over	M	—	6	—	—	24	250	34	52	37	73	476
	F	—	104	—	—	193	2,361	133	103	38	54	2,986
	T	—	110	—	—	217	2,611	167	155	75	127	3,462
Total	M	100,738	176	234,354	151,973	24,398	72,789	10,264	42,503	7,203	5,329	649,727
	F	93,137	271	218,250	139,584	19,521	58,612	9,771	31,555	4,505	2,775	577,981
	T	193,875	447	452,604	291,557	43,919	131,401	20,035	74,058	11,708	8,104	1,227,708

**TABLE 7**  
**CHILDREN NOT AT SCHOOL**

**COVERAGE:**

Children aged 5-16 recorded as not at school.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Working**—anyone who worked for 15 hours or more during the 7 days before enumeration.

**Not working**—anyone who worked for less than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration, or not at all.

**LIMITS:**

No census questions on economic activity were addressed to children under 10, who if not at school were classified as "not working". The fixing of a minimum age for economic activity accords with United Nations recommendations.

# CHILDREN NOT AT SCHOOL

## TABLE 7

Age	Sex	Working	Not working	Total
5	M	—	7,376	7,376
	F	—	8,473	8,473
	T	—	15,849	15,849
6	M	—	4,103	4,103
	F	—	4,701	4,701
	T	—	8,804	8,804
7	M	—	2,680	2,680
	F	—	3,039	3,039
	T	—	5,719	5,719
8	M	—	2,226	2,226
	F	—	2,460	2,460
	T	—	4,686	4,686
9	M	—	1,823	1,823
	F	—	2,202	2,202
	T	—	4,025	4,025
10	M	323	1,688	2,011
	F	361	1,975	2,336
	T	684	3,663	4,347
11	M	502	1,304	1,806
	F	735	1,795	2,530
	T	1,237	3,099	4,336
12	M	1,073	1,610	2,683
	F	2,127	2,381	4,508
	T	3,200	3,991	7,191
13	M	2,651	1,926	4,577
	F	5,901	3,231	9,132
	T	8,552	5,157	13,709
14	M	6,672	2,219	8,891
	F	12,481	3,603	16,084
	T	19,153	5,822	24,975
15	M	12,958	2,254	15,212
	F	17,517	3,447	20,964
	T	30,475	5,701	36,176
16	M	17,078	2,267	19,345
	F	20,198	3,180	23,378
	T	37,276	5,447	42,723
Total	M	41,257	31,476	72,733
	F	59,320	40,487	99,807
	T	100,577	71,963	172,540

**TABLE 8****ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION****COVERAGE:**

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration, including those who would have been so engaged but are currently unemployed and those seeking work for the first time.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Activity status**—the relationship between a person and the organization or branch of economic activity in which he works, and his relationship to others within the organization.

**Full-time worker**—a person who is principally engaged in productive work.

**Part-time worker**—a person who is principally a home-maker, student or retired but who has spent more than 15 hours in productive work during the 7 days before enumeration.

**Unemployed person**—a person between 15 and 64 years of age and not of independent means, who has spent less than 15 hours at work during the 7 days before enumeration, but is seeking work. Paid sick leave or paid holiday do not count as unemployment. Special rules apply to farmers and fishermen (see notes to Table 14).

**Full-Time Worker**

*Self-employed*—one who works on his own account, neither employed by someone else nor employing others.

*Employer*—a working partner, director or proprietor of a concern employing at least one person other than office attendant, messenger, etc.

*On commission*—one whose sole or principal income is commission on turnover.

*Casual or seasonal worker*—one who works for any employer irregularly on a daily or hourly contract or only at certain seasons of the year.

*Apprentice, trainee or learner*—a person under 25 years old who is learning a skilled trade.

*Out-worker*—an employee who is free to take his work home or anywhere he pleases.

*Unpaid family worker*—anyone, whether or not a relative, who lives with the family, and does work (not domestic work) as part of the family enterprise in return for food and lodging.

**Part-Time Worker**

*Home-maker*—a man or woman who looks after the home while other members of the household are out at work. To be included in this table a home-maker must have spent 15 hours or more at work (not house work) during the 7 days before enumeration.

*Retired person*—one who previously worked but now because of age, disability or other reasons no longer does a regular full-time job. To be included in this table a retired person must have spent 15 hours or more at work during the 7 days before enumeration.

*Student*—to be included in this table a student must have spent 15 hours or more at work during the 7 days before enumeration.

# ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION

**TABLE 8**

Activity status	Sex	10-14	15-24	25-39	40-54	55-64	65 and over	Total
Self-employed	M	287	6,095	26,470	46,627	17,901	5,662	103,042
	F	281	2,294	6,549	12,677	4,213	1,673	27,687
	T	568	8,389	33,019	59,304	22,114	7,335	130,729
Employer	M	—	1,310	11,505	16,805	6,222	1,635	37,477
	F	—	240	1,008	1,520	393	110	3,271
	T	—	1,550	12,513	18,325	6,615	1,745	40,748
On commission	M	1	546	1,226	2,008	875	221	4,877
	F	4	228	153	316	121	54	876
	T	5	774	1,379	2,324	996	275	5,753
Permanent in-worker	M	6,767	206,161	275,409	232,155	63,332	13,230	797,054
	F	16,830	185,345	74,629	74,804	29,240	8,433	389,281
	T	23,597	391,506	350,038	306,959	92,572	21,663	1,186,335
Casual or seasonal in-worker	M	367	10,391	20,045	23,762	7,481	1,514	63,560
	F	1,581	12,692	5,436	7,537	3,046	1,173	31,465
	T	1,948	23,083	25,481	31,299	10,527	2,687	95,025
Apprentice, trainee or learner	M	2,069	15,393	—	—	—	—	17,462
	F	1,146	2,768	—	—	—	—	3,914
	T	3,215	18,161	—	—	—	—	21,376
Out-worker	M	24	394	795	990	380	104	2,687
	F	79	524	448	527	170	125	1,873
	T	103	918	1,243	1,517	550	229	4,560
Unpaid family worker	M	1,701	8,456	2,669	985	654	466	14,931
	F	1,676	6,414	4,937	5,286	1,539	740	20,592
	T	3,377	14,870	7,606	6,271	2,193	1,206	35,523
Home-maker	M	—	279	351	560	238	120	1,548
	F	—	3,098	19,170	18,332	3,641	1,780	46,021
	T	—	3,377	19,521	18,892	3,879	1,900	47,569
Retired person	M	—	—	—	206	469	434	1,109
	F	—	—	—	190	142	205	537
	T	—	—	—	396	611	639	1,646
Student	M	1,324	3,698	279	—	—	—	5,301
	F	1,775	3,534	154	—	—	—	5,463
	T	3,099	7,232	433	—	—	—	10,764
Unpaid member of religious body	M	5	87	170	325	214	140	941
	F	8	114	290	385	466	617	1,880
	T	13	201	460	710	680	757	2,821
With previous job	M	—	6,444	7,876	12,539	8,030	—	34,889
	F	—	4,776	2,095	3,426	2,875	—	13,172
	T	—	11,220	9,971	15,965	10,905	—	48,061
With no previous job	M	—	7,814	1,499	1,384	1,325	—	12,022
	F	—	8,816	984	874	1,301	—	11,975
	T	—	16,630	2,483	2,258	2,626	—	23,997
Total	M	12,545	267,068	348,294	338,346	107,121	23,526	1,096,900
	F	23,380	230,843	115,853	125,874	47,147	14,910	558,007
	T	35,925	497,911	464,147	464,220	154,268	38,436	1,654,907

**TABLE 9**

**ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION**

**COVERAGE:**

All persons who were not engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Home-maker**—a man or woman who looks after the home while other members of the household are out at work.

**Retired person**—one who previously worked but now because of age, disability or other reasons no longer does a regular full-time job.

**Student**—a person under 40 who is still studying full-time, and has not worked more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration.

**Inmate of institution**—includes penal, mental and charitable institutions.

**LIMITS:**

Persons who reported a status inconsistent with their age were reclassified in accordance with specific rules e.g. persons under 40 recorded as retired were reclassified as home-makers.

# ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION

## TABLE 9

Activity status	Sex	Under 10	10-14	15-24	25-39	40-54	55-64	65 & over	Total
Income from subletting premises	M	—	—	12	68	235	303	547	1,165
	F	—	—	20	116	461	574	716	1,887
	T	—	—	32	184	696	877	1,263	3,052
Income from investments	M	—	—	7	24	477	381	531	1,420
	F	—	—	3	12	4,067	1,891	2,049	8,022
	T	—	—	10	36	4,544	2,272	2,580	9,442
Income from overseas remittances	M	—	—	256	189	348	578	897	2,268
	F	—	—	360	825	1,824	1,221	1,764	5,994
	T	—	—	616	1,014	2,172	1,799	2,661	8,262
Other independent means	M	—	—	166	270	424	349	470	1,679
	F	—	—	166	101	229	375	956	1,827
	T	—	—	332	371	653	724	1,426	3,506
Home-maker, no part-time work	M	—	—	2,888	1,272	2,023	2,466	3,229	11,878
	F	—	—	49,478	176,238	187,272	81,897	73,200	568,085
	T	—	—	52,366	177,510	189,295	84,363	76,429	579,963
Retired person, no part-time work	M	—	—	—	—	3,830	15,383	29,361	48,574
	F	—	—	—	—	1,551	5,754	23,449	30,754
	T	—	—	—	—	5,381	21,137	52,810	79,328
Student, no part-time work	M	276,283	246,379	120,360	1,404	—	—	—	644,426
	F	258,497	219,564	90,109	4,348	—	—	—	572,518
	T	534,780	465,943	210,469	5,752	—	—	—	1,216,944
10-14 not at school, nor at work	M	—	8,432	—	—	—	—	—	8,432
	F	—	12,821	—	—	—	—	—	12,821
	T	—	21,253	—	—	—	—	—	21,253
Under 10 years, not at school	M	176,166	—	—	—	—	—	—	176,166
	F	173,358	—	—	—	—	—	—	173,358
	T	349,524	—	—	—	—	—	—	349,524
Inmate of institution	M	—	315	2,111	2,156	1,890	644	578	7,694
	F	—	164	350	300	331	221	1,389	2,755
	T	—	479	2,461	2,456	2,221	865	1,967	10,449
Total	M	452,449	255,126	125,800	5,383	9,227	20,104	35,613	903,702
	F	431,855	232,549	140,486	181,940	195,735	91,933	103,523	1,378,021
	T	884,304	487,675	266,286	187,323	204,962	112,037	139,136	2,281,723

**TABLE 10****OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION****COVERAGE:**

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration, including those who would have been so engaged but are currently unemployed and those seeking work for the first time.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Occupation**—the kind of work normally done by the person enumerated. The classification used follows closely the International Standard Classification of Occupations laid down by the International Labour Office.

**Education**—the last or highest grade (or year) of school reached by the respondent (details are in the notes to Table 5).

**Occupation**

*Professional and technological workers*—includes qualified professional architects, engineers and surveyors, physical scientists, doctors and dentists, marine and aviation officers and engineers, university academic staff, qualified teachers, clergy and members of religious orders, lawyers, accountants, qualified librarians and social welfare workers, other qualified technologists.

*Artists, draughtsmen and technicians*—includes artists, designers, writers, actors, musicians and other creative workers; draughtsmen and inspectors of works, nurses, midwives and other medical workers, other technicians.

*Administrative, executive and managerial workers*—includes administrative and executive officers in government service, consular staff; directors, managers and working proprietors in industry, commerce, transport and services, master farmers and fishermen.

*Clerical and sales workers*—includes book-keepers, cashiers, stenographers and typists, clerks and other office workers, salesmen, shop assistants and hawkers.

*Farmers, fisherfolk etc.*—includes farm hands, gardeners in parks, fishermen; unskilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries.

*Miners, quarrymen etc.*—includes miners and quarrymen, well drillers, workers in salt pans.

*Transport and communication workers*—includes seamen on ocean-going and local vessels; drivers, conductors and inspectors of road and rail transport, air traffic controllers, telephone and telegraph operators, radio and television operators, postal workers and messengers, wharf labourers.

*Craftsmen, production workers and labourers*—includes foremen and supervisors in industry, textile workers, tailors and other clothing workers, shoemakers and other leather workers, blacksmiths and other metal workers; goldsmiths, jewellers and related workers; tool-makers, fitters and machinists; radio and electrical workers, carpenters and other woodworkers, painters, building and construction workers, printing workers, pottery and ceramic workers, food and beverage workers, chemical workers, tobacco workers, other craftsmen and production workers, handling equipment operators, other unskilled labourers.

*Service, sport and recreation workers*—includes police, fire and other disciplined services, government overseers and supervisors, domestic and hotel staff, barbers and hairdressers, laundry workers, photographic workers, undertakers; other service, sport and recreation workers.

*Armed forces and unclassified*—includes members of the armed services of Britain and other countries, persons in occupations which are inadequately described or unclassifiable.

*Job-seekers*—persons with no previous employment who are seeking work for the first time.

# OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION

## TABLE 10

Occupation	Sex	No schooling	Kindergarten	Private tutor	Lower primary	Upper primary	Junior middle (Chinese)	Lower secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Senior middle (Chinese)	Higher secondary (Anglo-Chinese)	Post secondary	University (not graduated)	University (graduate)	Total
Professional & technological workers	M	—	—	143	34	63	40	19	1,731	3,228	4,686	814	10,585	21,343
	F	—	—	85	82	117	97	44	4,207	4,623	5,752	392	3,694	19,093
	T	—	—	228	116	180	137	63	5,938	7,851	10,438	1,206	14,279	40,436
Artists, draughtsmen, & technicians	M	6	—	1,022	523	1,290	2,481	1,458	4,156	5,999	2,560	650	3,604	23,749
	F	—	—	88	116	342	1,230	1,068	4,448	6,160	1,952	207	980	16,591
	T	6	—	1,110	639	1,632	3,711	2,526	8,604	12,159	4,512	857	4,584	40,340
Administrative, executive & managerial workers	M	6,293	45	5,007	7,826	10,749	4,994	1,357	8,251	9,407	2,385	1,464	9,308	67,086
	F	3,071	8	355	1,139	1,079	421	159	569	898	208	97	555	8,559
	T	9,364	53	5,362	8,965	11,828	5,415	1,516	8,820	10,305	2,593	1,561	9,863	75,645
Clerical & sales workers	M	10,881	107	12,839	23,526	36,000	17,860	9,336	25,461	40,204	4,625	2,112	6,171	189,122
	F	13,290	32	1,457	5,496	6,988	4,379	4,611	8,958	25,828	1,982	410	1,290	74,721
	T	24,171	139	14,296	29,022	42,988	22,239	13,947	34,419	66,032	6,607	2,522	7,461	263,843
Farmers, fisherfolk, etc.	M	14,543	90	2,323	7,977	5,681	883	207	528	132	42	28	66	32,500
	F	16,370	33	290	2,079	1,229	105	41	36	23	4	1	8	20,219
	T	30,913	123	2,613	10,056	6,910	988	248	564	155	46	29	74	52,719
Miners, quarrymen, etc.	M	642	3	275	1,085	1,247	288	118	183	134	23	5	40	4,043
	F	505	3	38	265	300	41	22	25	19	3	1	—	1,222
	T	1,147	6	313	1,350	1,547	329	140	208	153	26	6	40	5,265
Transport & communication workers	M	12,345	110	5,729	19,736	27,233	9,427	4,277	5,975	5,648	745	210	481	91,916
	F	2,182	10	68	889	643	179	148	141	587	57	8	27	4,939
	T	14,527	120	5,797	20,625	27,876	9,606	4,425	6,116	6,235	802	218	508	96,855
Craftsmen, production workers & labourers	M	44,293	353	30,292	99,091	167,072	45,994	20,233	23,645	14,705	2,806	956	2,119	451,559
	F	66,096	287	7,569	64,729	116,549	17,037	12,758	5,537	4,945	271	74	120	295,972
	T	110,389	640	37,861	163,820	283,621	63,031	32,991	29,182	19,650	3,077	1,030	2,239	747,531
Service, sport & recreation workers	M	14,736	111	13,043	33,564	52,253	15,917	8,634	9,435	10,275	1,210	496	1,049	160,723
	F	45,301	62	5,096	12,765	11,263	2,301	1,717	1,478	2,597	239	57	193	83,069
	T	60,037	173	18,139	46,329	63,516	18,218	10,351	10,913	12,872	1,449	553	1,242	243,792
Armed forces & unclassified	M	4,929	37	2,498	8,031	12,414	3,389	3,905	2,152	3,737	797	243	705	42,837
	F	8,236	27	729	3,551	4,829	1,122	1,015	785	1,028	162	44	119	21,647
	T	13,165	64	3,227	11,582	17,243	4,511	4,920	2,937	4,765	959	287	824	64,484
Jobseekers	M	1,645	19	456	1,751	3,286	974	880	790	1,777	170	53	221	12,022
	F	2,313	22	176	1,465	3,489	887	892	878	1,624	114	30	85	11,975
	T	3,958	41	632	3,216	6,775	1,861	1,772	1,668	3,401	284	83	306	23,997
Total	M	110,313	875	73,627	203,144	317,288	102,247	50,424	82,307	95,246	20,049	7,031	34,349	1,096,900
	F	157,364	484	15,951	92,576	146,828	27,799	22,475	27,062	48,332	10,744	1,321	7,071	558,007
	T	267,677	1,359	89,578	295,720	464,116	130,046	72,899	109,369	143,578	30,793	8,352	41,420	1,654,907

## TABLE II

# INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

### COVERAGE:

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration and those who would have been so engaged but are currently unemployed; those seeking work for the first time are excluded.

### DESCRIPTION:

**Industry**—the classification used follows closely the major divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification which groups all branches of economic activity by type of product or type of service. A worker is classified according to the product he makes or the service he renders.

**Occupation**—the kind of work normally done by the person enumerated. The classification used follows closely the International Standard Classification of Occupations laid down by the International Labour Office (details are in the notes to Table 10).

#### **Industry**

*Agriculture and forestry*—includes growing of rice, vegetables, flowers and fruit; and keeping of cattle, pigs and poultry; forestry includes growing of tea and bamboo.

*Fishing*—includes beam trawling, single-boat stern trawling, pair trawling, long lining, hand lining, purse seining, gill netting, stake netting, oyster and pond fish culture.

*Mining, quarrying and unclassified*—includes metal ore and other mining, and ore processing; stone quarrying and persons whose industrial activity cannot be classified elsewhere.

*Manufacturing (textiles)*—includes spinning of cotton and other yarn, weaving and knitting of cotton and other fabrics; bleaching, dyeing and finishing; manufacture of wearing apparel, knitwear and other made-up textile goods; manufacture of carpets, cordage, rope and twine.

*Manufacturing (chemical products)*—includes manufacture of basic industrial chemicals, fertilizers, fireworks, paints, drugs and medicines, soaps, perfumes and cosmetics, products of petroleum and coal.

*Manufacturing (metal products)*—includes manufacture of non-metallic mineral products, fabricated metal products, watches and clocks, photographic and optical goods; basic metal industries.

*Manufacturing (plastic products)*—includes manufacture of plastic flowers and foliage, toys and other articles.

*Manufacturing (other)*—includes food manufacturing, beverage industries, tobacco industries; manufacture of wood and cork products, furniture and fixtures, paper and paper products, leather and leather products, rubber products, footwear (except plastic footwear), hair products and wigs; printing, publishing and allied industries.

*Construction and engineering*—includes building construction and civil engineering, manufacture of machinery and parts, electrical machinery and appliances, electronic equipment and parts, equipment for power-driven transport; motor vehicle repairing; aircraft engineering; ship-building and repairing; ship-breaking.

*Utilities*—includes electricity, gas and water.

*Commerce*—includes wholesale and retail trade, import and export trade, financial institutions, insurance and real estate.

*Transport and communication*—includes land transport, water transport, air transport, services allied to transport, storage and ware-housing, posts and tele-communications.

*Services*—includes government services and defence, education services, medical and other health services, welfare institutions, religious organizations, trade and industrial organizations, business services, sanitary services, personal and household services, recreational services and sports, hotels and restaurants, photographic studios.

### LIMITS:

Persons whose reported industry was inconsistent with their occupation were reclassified to an industry consistent with their occupation e.g. a miner reported as working in the textile industry would be reclassified as working in the mining industry.

# INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION

## TABLE II

Industry	Sex											Total
		Professional & technological workers	Artists, draughtsmen & technicians	Administrative, executive & managerial workers	Clerical & sales workers	Farmers, fisherfolk, etc.	Miners, quarrymen, etc.	Transport & communication workers	Craftsmen, production workers & labourers	Service, sport & recreation workers	Armed forces & unclassified	
Agriculture & forestry	M	—	—	5,041	53	16,382	—	24	117	335	252	22,204
	F	—	—	1,746	8	9,771	—	—	36	69	179	11,809
	T	—	—	6,787	61	26,153	—	24	153	404	431	34,013
Fishing	M	—	—	3,735	5	16,056	—	13	32	35	102	19,978
	F	—	—	239	1	10,442	—	2	5	24	26	10,739
	T	—	—	3,974	6	26,498	—	15	37	59	128	30,717
Mining, quarrying & unclassified	M	31	385	77	1,729	—	2,701	317	1,578	1,493	23,640	31,951
	F	6	52	2	718	—	916	19	592	824	16,275	19,404
	T	37	437	79	2,447	—	3,617	336	2,170	2,317	39,915	51,355
Manufacturing (textiles)	M	241	273	2,645	9,534	—	—	586	132,535	7,093	876	153,783
	F	86	89	288	4,745	—	—	39	173,136	5,682	921	184,986
	T	327	362	2,933	14,279	—	—	625	305,671	12,775	1,797	338,769
Manufacturing (chemical, metal & plastic products)	M	412	604	2,772	10,320	—	569	1,807	89,766	4,143	990	111,383
	F	64	97	186	3,067	—	147	89	59,995	2,273	647	66,565
	T	476	701	2,958	13,387	—	716	1,896	149,761	6,416	1,637	177,948
Manufacturing (other)	M	171	1,837	3,727	20,598	—	—	1,503	88,062	8,548	1,611	126,057
	F	59	223	373	5,892	—	—	40	32,978	2,503	920	42,988
	T	230	2,060	4,100	26,490	—	—	1,543	121,040	11,051	2,531	169,045
Construction & engineering	M	1,566	3,424	1,846	5,516	—	752	3,756	117,792	3,667	2,407	140,726
	F	92	176	66	2,366	—	158	106	26,970	931	243	31,108
	T	1,658	3,600	1,912	7,882	—	910	3,862	144,762	4,598	2,650	171,834
Utilities	M	213	449	51	1,222	—	—	368	4,479	1,103	299	8,184
	F	4	20	3	301	—	—	7	201	136	75	747
	T	217	469	54	1,523	—	—	375	4,680	1,239	374	8,931
Commerce	M	903	161	34,973	110,818	—	—	1,476	1,908	7,733	1,766	159,738
	F	242	80	4,205	44,685	—	—	58	434	1,689	499	51,892
	T	1,145	241	39,178	155,503	—	—	1,534	2,342	9,422	2,265	211,630
Transport & communication	M	1,023	186	2,637	7,016	—	—	79,053	9,465	10,319	834	110,533
	F	50	16	193	2,224	—	—	4,386	585	1,300	85	8,839
	T	1,073	202	2,830	9,240	—	—	83,439	10,050	11,619	919	119,372
Services	M	16,783	16,430	9,582	22,311	62	21	3,013	5,825	116,254	10,060	200,341
	F	18,490	15,838	1,258	10,714	6	1	193	1,040	67,638	1,777	116,955
	T	35,273	32,268	10,840	33,025	68	22	3,206	6,865	183,892	11,837	317,296
Total	M	21,343	23,749	67,086	189,122	32,500	4,043	91,916	451,559	160,723	42,837	1,084,878
	F	19,093	16,591	8,559	74,721	20,219	1,222	4,939	295,972	83,069	21,647	546,032
	T	40,436	40,340	75,645	263,843	52,719	5,265	96,855	747,531	243,792	64,484	1,630,910

TABLE 12

**ACTIVITY STATUS AND INDUSTRY**

**COVERAGE:**

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration and those who would have been so engaged but are currently unemployed; those seeking work for the first time are excluded.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Activity status**—the relationship between a person and the organization or branch of economic activity in which he works, and his relationship to others within the organization.

**Full-time worker**—a person who is principally engaged in productive work.

**Part-time worker**—a person who is principally a home-maker, student or retired but who has spent more than 15 hours in productive work during the 7 days before the enumeration.

**Unemployed worker**—a worker between 15 and 64 years of age and not of independent means who has spent less than 15 hours at work during the 7 days before enumeration but is seeking work. Paid sick leave or paid holiday do not count as unemployment. Special rules apply to farmers and fishermen (see note to Table 14).

**Industry**—the classification used follows closely the major divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification which groups all branches of economic activity by type of product or type of service. A worker is classified according to the product he makes or the service he renders (details are in the notes to Table 11).

# ACTIVITY STATUS AND INDUSTRY

TABLE 12

Activity status	Sex	Agriculture & forestry	Fishing	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing (textiles)	Manufacturing (chemical, metal & plastic products)	Manufacturing (textiles)	Construction & engineering	Utilities	Commerce	Transport & communication	Services	Unclassified	Total
Self-employed	M	16,190	7,335	108	6,731	4,656	11,492	2,931	46	38,536	6,143	7,385	1,489	103,042
	F	6,616	561	18	1,514	527	2,032	92	3	14,003	556	1,157	608	27,687
	T	22,806	7,896	126	8,245	5,183	13,524	3,023	49	52,539	6,699	8,542	2,097	130,729
Employer	M	288	390	74	4,301	3,420	4,363	2,193	27	15,744	1,423	5,128	126	37,477
	F	106	21	6	465	221	326	63	2	1,274	122	638	27	3,271
	T	394	411	80	4,766	3,641	4,689	2,256	29	17,018	1,545	5,766	153	40,748
On commission	M	10	15	11	357	346	550	256	9	2,817	82	277	147	4,877
	F	2	1	4	150	74	95	22	1	364	3	128	32	876
	T	12	16	15	507	420	645	278	10	3,181	85	405	179	5,753
Permanent in-worker	M	3,403	2,917	2,675	123,376	89,825	94,388	104,558	7,609	95,843	87,227	178,004	7,229	797,054
	F	785	389	853	141,583	48,429	29,638	26,480	659	29,065	6,104	103,152	2,144	389,281
	T	4,188	3,306	3,528	264,959	138,254	124,026	131,038	8,268	124,908	93,331	281,156	9,373	1,186,335
Casual or seasonal worker	M	524	462	415	10,108	6,917	7,856	21,006	249	1,405	9,422	3,987	1,209	63,560
	F	368	72	95	16,286	4,949	3,310	2,697	12	439	309	2,442	486	31,465
	T	892	534	510	26,394	11,866	11,166	23,703	261	1,844	9,731	6,429	1,695	95,025
Apprentice, trainee or learner	M	11	14	86	4,255	3,013	2,827	5,500	140	319	234	819	244	17,462
	F	3	4	18	3,116	186	247	104	3	46	4	93	90	3,914
	T	14	18	104	7,371	3,199	3,074	5,604	143	365	238	912	334	21,376
Out-worker	M	15	1	2	550	343	662	519	9	38	60	259	229	2,687
	F	6	—	—	805	456	385	30	2	12	1	76	100	1,873
	T	21	1	2	1,355	799	1,047	549	11	50	61	335	329	4,560
Unpaid family worker	M	782	8,410	7	602	521	970	253	3	1,700	1,024	373	286	14,931
	F	2,848	9,632	7	1,006	564	980	94	18	2,916	1,038	662	827	20,592
	T	3,630	18,042	14	1,608	1,085	1,950	347	21	4,616	2,062	1,035	1,113	35,523
Home-maker	M	47	—	3	309	229	201	98	5	202	85	160	209	1,548
	F	680	1	101	16,876	9,782	5,001	618	21	2,860	538	3,367	6,176	46,021
	T	727	1	104	17,185	10,011	5,202	716	26	3,062	623	3,527	6,385	47,569
Retired person	M	21	—	2	101	157	121	85	1	154	68	227	172	1,109
	F	5	—	—	138	129	61	5	1	25	7	92	74	537
	T	26	—	2	239	286	182	90	2	179	75	319	246	1,646
Student	M	18	—	20	878	604	499	542	45	570	221	610	1,294	5,301
	F	20	—	11	1,457	746	396	615	5	263	46	783	1,121	5,463
	T	38	—	31	2,335	1,350	895	1,157	50	833	267	1,393	2,415	10,764
Unpaid member of religious body	M	2	—	1	9	3	6	10	—	5	4	800	101	941
	F	—	—	1	12	6	4	2	—	4	1	1,554	296	1,880
	T	2	—	2	21	9	10	12	—	9	5	2,354	397	2,821
Unemployed worker with previous job	M	893	434	89	2,206	1,349	2,122	2,775	41	2,405	4,540	2,312	15,723	34,889
	F	370	58	38	1,578	496	513	286	20	621	110	2,811	6,271	13,172
	T	1,263	492	127	3,784	1,845	2,635	3,061	61	3,026	4,650	5,123	21,994	48,061
Total	M	22,204	19,978	3,493	153,783	111,383	126,057	140,726	8,184	159,738	110,533	200,341	28,458	1,084,878
	F	11,809	10,739	1,152	184,986	66,565	42,988	31,108	747	51,892	8,839	116,955	18,252	546,032
	T	34,013	30,717	4,645	338,769	177,948	169,045	171,834	8,931	211,630	119,372	317,296	46,710	1,630,910

**TABLE 13**

**ACTIVITY STATUS AND OCCUPATION**

**COVERAGE:**

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration and those who would have been so engaged but are currently unemployed; those seeking work for the first time are excluded.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Activity status**—the relationship between a person and the organization or branch of economic activity in which he works, and his relationship to others within the organization.

**Full-time worker**—a person who is principally engaged in productive work.

**Part-time worker**—a person who is principally a home-maker, student or retired but who has spent more than 15 hours in productive work during the 7 days before enumeration.

**Unemployed worker**—a worker between 15 and 64 years of age and not of independent means who has spent less than 15 hours at work during the 7 days before enumeration, but is seeking work. Paid sick leave or paid holiday do not count as unemployment. Special rules apply to farmers and fishermen (see note to Table 14).

**Occupation**—the kind of work normally done by the person enumerated. The classification used follows closely the International Standard Classification of Occupations laid down by the International Labour Office (details are in the notes to Table 10).

# ACTIVITY STATUS AND OCCUPATION

TABLE 13

Activity status	Sex	Professional & technological workers	Artists, draughtsmen & technicians	Administrative, executive & managerial workers	Clerical & sales workers	Farmers, fisherfolk, etc.	Miners, quarrymen, etc.	Transport & communication workers	Craftsmen, production workers & labourers	Service, sport & recreation workers	Armed forces, & unclassified	Total	
Self-employed	M	370	1,764	22,883	31,714	15,795	101	4,977	18,962	3,972	2,504	103,042	
	F	40	158	3,450	13,838	5,682	15	463	2,570	691	780	27,687	
	T	410	1,922	26,333	45,552	21,477	116	5,440	21,532	4,663	3,284	130,729	
Employer	M	648	344	24,102	2,364	123	64	578	7,357	1,289	608	37,477	
	F	89	66	1,777	366	21	3	69	608	209	63	3,271	
	T	737	410	25,879	2,730	144	67	647	7,965	1,498	671	40,748	
On commission	M	—	20	138	3,538	18	13	30	588	308	224	4,877	
	F	—	9	13	454	3	4	2	229	139	23	876	
	T	—	29	151	3,992	21	17	32	817	447	247	5,753	
Full-time worker	Permanent in-worker	M	19,415	20,009	18,319	144,064	5,371	3,037	72,870	349,290	145,683	18,996	797,054
		F	17,884	15,003	1,888	52,338	881	937	2,648	222,406	71,663	3,633	389,281
		T	37,299	35,012	20,207	196,402	6,252	3,974	75,518	571,696	217,346	22,629	1,186,335
Casual or seasonal worker	M	39	491	256	1,612	912	604	7,906	45,313	5,106	1,321	63,560	
	F	23	107	51	551	406	122	234	26,130	3,250	591	31,465	
	T	62	598	307	2,163	1,318	726	8,140	71,443	8,356	1,912	95,025	
Apprentice, trainee or learner	M	5	113	12	350	16	97	201	15,167	943	558	17,462	
	F	1	36	4	53	7	17	6	3,559	82	149	3,914	
	T	6	149	16	403	23	114	207	18,726	1,025	707	21,376	
Out-worker	M	—	211	—	6	—	—	—	2,115	66	289	2,687	
	F	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	1,659	50	135	1,873	
	T	—	240	—	6	—	—	—	3,774	116	424	4,560	
Unpaid family worker	M	—	31	243	1,876	9,077	5	1,006	1,875	410	408	14,931	
	F	5	36	607	2,966	12,193	4	949	2,038	719	1,075	20,592	
	T	5	67	850	4,842	21,270	9	1,955	3,913	1,129	1,483	35,523	
Home-maker	M	6	25	80	216	44	9	75	716	146	231	1,548	
	F	205	318	598	2,989	652	101	460	30,829	3,218	6,651	46,021	
	T	211	343	678	3,205	696	110	535	31,545	3,364	6,882	47,569	
Part-time worker	Retired person	M	29	45	70	174	19	1	49	384	145	193	1,109
		F	6	11	5	27	4	1	6	313	84	80	537
		T	35	56	75	201	23	2	55	697	229	273	1,646
Student	M	—	213	—	806	17	19	158	2,255	501	1,332	5,301	
	F	—	584	—	449	16	9	35	2,999	189	1,182	5,463	
	T	—	797	—	1,255	33	28	193	5,254	690	2,514	10,764	
Unpaid member of religious body	M	714	6	—	26	2	—	3	22	22	146	941	
	F	779	91	—	8	—	—	1	23	102	876	1,880	
	T	1,493	97	—	34	2	—	4	45	124	1,022	2,821	
Unemployed worker with previous job	M	117	477	983	2,376	1,106	93	4,063	7,515	2,132	16,027	34,889	
	F	61	143	166	682	354	9	66	2,609	2,673	6,409	13,172	
	T	178	620	1,149	3,058	1,460	102	4,129	10,124	4,805	22,436	48,061	
Total	M	21,343	23,749	67,086	189,122	32,500	4,043	91,916	451,559	160,723	42,837	1,084,878	
	F	19,093	16,591	8,559	74,721	20,219	1,222	4,939	295,972	83,069	21,647	546,032	
	T	40,436	40,340	75,645	263,843	52,719	5,265	96,855	747,531	243,792	64,484	1,630,910	

TABLE 14

**INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED**

**COVERAGE:**

All persons aged 10 and over who were engaged in productive work for more than 15 hours during the 7 days before enumeration. Those currently unemployed and those seeking work for the first time are excluded.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Industry**—the classification used follows closely the major divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification which groups all branches of economic activity by type of product or type of service. A worker is classified according to the product he makes or the service he renders (details are in the notes to Table 11).

**Hours worked**—the number of hours a person actually worked during the 7 days before enumeration.

**Agriculture, forestry and fishing**—the great majority of persons employed in these industries work as farmers and fishermen for whom no set hours are laid down and who were not asked their hours of work during the census. A minority of persons in these industries work at other occupations and hours of work are recorded for them.

# INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED

**TABLE 14**

Industry	Sex	No. of hours worked per week								Not applicable	Total
		15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75-84	85 and over		
Agriculture and forestry	M	714	64	221	5,354	817	801	462	206	12,672	21,311
	F	432	77	160	2,449	262	277	156	96	7,530	11,439
	T	1,146	141	381	7,803	1,079	1,078	618	302	20,202	32,750
Fishing	M	14	4	7	93	27	21	10	6	19,362	19,544
	F	5	1	3	28	8	3	4	3	10,626	10,681
	T	19	5	10	121	35	24	14	9	29,988	30,225
Mining & quarrying	M	119	39	174	1,126	1,105	537	235	69	—	3,404
	F	74	27	67	417	325	143	52	9	—	1,114
	T	193	66	241	1,543	1,430	680	287	78	—	4,518
Manufacturing (textiles)	M	3,442	774	4,916	55,457	45,079	25,788	12,894	3,227	—	151,577
	F	8,980	4,704	8,970	81,616	53,151	19,096	5,771	1,120	—	183,408
	T	12,422	5,478	13,886	137,073	98,230	44,884	18,665	4,347	—	334,985
Manufacturing (chemical, metal & plastic products)	M	2,258	663	4,631	39,252	34,100	19,044	8,067	2,019	—	110,034
	F	4,632	2,495	4,049	27,724	18,117	6,761	1,781	510	—	66,069
	T	6,890	3,158	8,680	66,976	52,217	25,805	9,848	2,529	—	176,103
Manufacturing (other)	M	3,439	1,072	6,442	39,755	33,214	22,190	13,058	4,765	—	123,935
	F	2,734	1,440	3,400	16,539	10,549	4,779	2,176	858	—	42,475
	T	6,173	2,512	9,842	56,294	43,763	26,969	15,234	5,623	—	166,410
Construction & engineering	M	3,736	1,024	8,743	50,770	44,189	19,786	7,838	1,865	—	137,951
	F	644	297	2,766	18,686	6,005	1,774	511	139	—	30,822
	T	4,380	1,321	11,509	69,456	50,194	21,560	8,349	2,004	—	168,773
Utilities	M	79	32	1,213	4,614	1,523	457	187	38	—	8,143
	F	41	9	189	325	106	37	17	3	—	727
	T	120	41	1,402	4,939	1,629	494	204	41	—	8,870
Commerce	M	5,315	1,651	25,179	44,254	25,837	23,790	19,823	11,484	—	157,333
	F	2,318	921	10,218	14,563	7,098	6,659	5,760	3,734	—	51,271
	T	7,633	2,572	35,397	58,817	32,935	30,449	25,583	15,218	—	208,604
Transport & Communication	M	4,143	1,130	9,098	33,671	29,990	16,644	8,424	2,893	—	105,993
	F	379	204	1,928	2,745	1,581	969	585	338	—	8,729
	T	4,522	1,334	11,026	36,416	31,571	17,613	9,009	3,231	—	114,722
Services	M	6,168	5,588	29,486	66,239	31,416	27,094	21,749	10,289	—	198,029
	F	7,779	9,849	17,850	28,171	16,679	15,098	11,268	7,450	—	114,144
	T	13,947	15,437	47,336	94,410	48,095	42,192	33,017	17,739	—	312,173
Unclassified	M	1,577	629	1,754	3,420	2,330	1,562	1,048	415	—	12,735
	F	4,998	835	1,028	1,919	1,289	885	667	360	—	11,981
	T	6,575	1,464	2,782	5,339	3,619	2,447	1,715	775	—	24,716
Total	M	31,004	12,670	91,864	344,005	249,627	157,714	93,795	37,276	32,034	1,049,989
	F	33,016	20,859	50,628	195,182	115,170	56,481	28,748	14,620	18,156	532,860
	T	64,020	33,529	142,492	539,187	364,797	214,195	122,543	51,896	50,190	1,582,849

**TABLE 15**

**UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AND AGE**

**COVERAGE:**

All economically active persons who are currently unemployed, including those who have not previously worked.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Unemployed person**—a person between 15 and 64 years of age and not of independent means who has spent less than 15 hours at work during the 7 days before enumeration, but is seeking work. Paid sick leave or paid holiday do not count as unemployment.

# UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AND AGE

TABLE 15

Age group	Sex	With previous job	With no previous job	Total
15 — 19	M	2,753	4,908	7,661
	F	2,300	5,767	8,067
	T	5,053	10,675	15,728
20 — 24	M	3,691	2,906	6,597
	F	2,476	3,049	5,525
	T	6,167	5,955	12,122
25 — 29	M	2,276	710	2,986
	F	789	462	1,251
	T	3,065	1,172	4,237
30 — 34	M	2,621	433	3,054
	F	581	275	856
	T	3,202	708	3,910
35 — 39	M	2,979	356	3,335
	F	725	247	972
	T	3,704	603	4,307
40 — 44	M	3,786	400	4,186
	F	987	233	1,220
	T	4,773	633	5,406
45 — 49	M	4,008	447	4,455
	F	1,071	255	1,326
	T	5,079	702	5,781
50 — 54	M	4,745	537	5,282
	F	1,368	386	1,754
	T	6,113	923	7,036
55 — 59	M	4,446	653	5,099
	F	1,465	547	2,012
	T	5,911	1,200	7,111
60 — 64	M	3,584	672	4,256
	F	1,410	754	2,164
	T	4,994	1,426	6,420
Total	M	34,889	12,022	46,911
	F	13,172	11,975	25,147
	T	48,061	23,997	72,058

TABLE 16

## ACCOMMODATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

### COVERAGE:

The heads of all domestic households.

### DESCRIPTION:

**Occupation**—the kind of work normally done by the person enumerated. The classification used follows closely the International Standard Classification of Occupations laid down by the International Labour Office (details are in the notes to Table 10).

#### Type of Accommodation

*Self-contained flat*—a complete unit of residence with its own entrance, kitchen, toilet and/or bathroom and occupied by one household (approximately 45 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidised housing).

*Old tenement floor*—a complete floor occupied by one household not self-contained as defined above; it may have an internal kitchen and piped water, but no separate bathroom or water closet.

*Room*—a space enclosed by a permanent partition reaching the ceiling (approximately 34 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidised housing). *Cubicle*—a space enclosed by a partition not reaching the ceiling. Some households occupy more than one room or cubicle or a combination.

*Verandah*—a space on the exterior of a building which is not completely enclosed, otherwise it is classified as a room or cubicle.

*Cockloft*—a raised platform or gallery inside a shop or house normally intended for storage but used for living.

*Roof-shack*—a structure of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials on the roof of a permanent building.

*Temporary structure*—a structure in the urban area or in a developed area of the New Territories built of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials.

*Derelict boat*—a boat which no longer floats.

*Other, land*—includes tent, nissen hut, matshed, caravan, farmer's wooden shack and wooden or thatched shop in rural area.

*Marine*—includes all boats on which domestic households were enumerated during the Marine Census.

# ACCOMMODATION AND OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

TABLE 16

Type of accommodation	Professional & technological workers	Artists, draughtsmen & technicians	Administrative, executive & managerial workers	Clerical & sales workers	Farmers, fisherfolk, etc.	Miners, quarrymen, etc.	Transport & communication workers	Craftsmen, production workers & labourers	Service, sport & recreation workers	Armed forces, unclassified, jobseekers & economically inactive	Total
Whole house	1,271	837	5,236	5,226	6,944	432	3,357	17,242	7,948	19,544	68,037
Self-contained flat	11,251	9,297	33,394	52,070	984	705	20,569	80,034	38,316	68,191	314,811
Old tenement floor	207	356	1,716	2,485	67	27	618	3,042	1,728	2,710	12,956
Room/Cubicle	3,057	4,970	9,486	49,580	939	798	24,368	135,845	48,564	78,710	356,317
Bedspace	11	44	71	1,379	31	38	1,001	6,606	2,725	2,193	14,099
Verandah, cockloft, basement, storeroom, corridor, etc.	129	188	1,792	2,524	152	40	666	6,234	3,521	1,915	17,161
Roof-shack	9	43	66	671	19	10	340	1,990	969	865	4,982
Temporary structure	60	167	939	2,743	1,305	123	1,576	11,295	3,260	5,469	26,937
Derelict boat	2	4	23	28	96	—	34	173	34	176	570
Other, land	74	146	3,260	2,065	6,788	254	1,219	7,850	2,492	6,652	30,800
Marine	1	1	3,518	238	2,855	10	1,911	920	101	783	10,338
Total	16,072	16,053	59,501	119,009	20,180	2,437	55,659	271,231	109,658	187,208	857,008

TABLE 17

## ACCOMMODATION AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE

### COVERAGE:

All domestic households.

### DESCRIPTION:

**Domestic household**—a group of related family members and unrelated persons, if any, such as friends, servants and hired hands, who live together under the same roof and share the household food.

**Household size**—the number of persons who usually live in the household and are actually residing there during the enumeration period. Anyone who has left the Colony, whether temporarily or permanently, is excluded.

#### Type of Accommodation

*Self-contained flat*—a complete unit of residence with its own entrance, kitchen, toilet and/or bathroom and occupied by one household (approximately 45 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidized housing).

*Old tenement floor*—a complete floor occupied by one household, not self-contained as defined above; it may have an internal kitchen and piped water, but no separate bathroom or water closet.

*Room*—a space enclosed by a permanent partition reaching the ceiling (approximately 34 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidized housing). *Cubicle*—a space enclosed by a partition not reaching the ceiling. Some households occupy more than one room or cubicle or a combination.

*Verandah*—a space on the exterior of a building which is not completely enclosed, otherwise it is classified as a room or cubicle.

*Cockloft*—a raised platform or gallery inside a shop or house normally intended for storage but used for living.

*Roof-shack*—a structure of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials built on the roof of a permanent building.

*Temporary structure*—a structure in the urban area or in a developed area of the New Territories built of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials.

*Derelict boat*—a boat which no longer floats.

*Other, land*—includes tent, nissen hut, matshed, caravan, farmer's wooden shack and wooden or thatched shop in rural area.

*Marine*—includes all boats on which domestic households were enumerated during the Marine Census.

# ACCOMMODATION AND HOUSEHOLD SIZE

TABLE 17

Type of accommodation	Household size (persons)										Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 & over	
Whole house	9,142	8,410	8,271	8,510	7,963	7,917	6,569	4,938	3,053	3,264	68,037
Self-contained flat	14,797	24,615	34,402	48,199	53,184	49,356	37,673	24,916	13,911	13,758	314,811
Old tenement floor	1,548	1,369	1,400	1,565	1,582	1,521	1,338	1,005	691	937	12,956
Room/Cubicle	69,437	64,925	50,952	42,193	35,448	31,310	25,027	17,137	10,257	9,631	356,317
Bedspace	12,659	895	208	110	59	55	53	35	12	13	14,099
Verandah, cockloft, basement, store-room, corridor, etc.	8,156	2,463	1,531	1,143	1,048	929	730	519	310	332	17,161
Roof-shack	928	703	622	567	597	526	450	295	158	136	4,982
Temporary structure	3,800	2,976	2,875	3,174	3,245	3,280	2,821	2,181	1,276	1,309	26,937
Derelict boat	51	47	47	43	61	68	63	79	38	73	570
Other, land	5,245	3,618	3,172	3,123	3,413	3,756	3,280	2,322	1,454	1,417	30,800
Marine	484	476	514	715	873	1,040	1,165	1,235	1,110	2,726	10,338
Total	126,247	110,497	103,994	109,342	107,473	99,758	79,169	54,662	32,270	33,596	857,008

TABLE 18

## ACCOMMODATION AND TENURE (LAND HOUSEHOLDS)

### COVERAGE:

Domestic households enumerated during the Land Census only.

### DESCRIPTION:

**Domestic household**—a group of related family members and unrelated persons, if any, such as friends, servants and hired hands, who live together under the same roof and share the household food.

**Tenure**—the terms or conditions under which the accommodation is held.

#### Type of Accommodation

*Self-contained flat*—a complete unit of residence with its own entrance, kitchen, toilet and/or bathroom and occupied by one household (approximately 45 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidized housing).

*Old tenement floor*—a complete floor occupied by one household not self-contained as defined above; it may have an internal kitchen and piped water, but no separate bathroom or water closet.

*Room*—a space enclosed by a permanent partition reaching the ceiling (approximately 34 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidised housing). *Cubicle*—a space enclosed by a partition not reaching the ceiling. Some households occupy more than one room or cubicle or a combination.

*Verandah*—a space on the exterior of a building which is not completely enclosed, otherwise it is classified as a room or cubicle.

*Cockloft*—a raised platform or gallery inside a shop or house normally intended for storage but used for living.

*Roof-shack*—a structure of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials on the roof of a permanent building.

*Temporary structure*—a structure in the urban area or in a developed area of the New Territories built of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials.

*Derelict boat*—a boat which no longer floats.

*Other, land*—includes tent, nissen hut, matshed, caravan, farmer's wooden shack and wooden or thatched shop in rural area.

#### Tenure

*Sole tenant*—one who rents a whole unit of accommodation which is occupied by his household without sub-letting.

*Main tenant*—one who rents from a person, who does not live in the premises, a whole unit of accommodation, part of which is occupied by his household and part of which he sub-lets to one or more other households.

*Sub-tenant*—one who rents any sub-unit of accommodation from a person residing in the same premises.

*Co-tenant*—one who rents from a person who does not live in the premises, part of a unit of accommodation for the use of his household only. He must be sharing the premises with one or more co-tenants.

# ACCOMMODATION AND TENURE (LAND HOUSEHOLDS)

TABLE 18

Type of accommodation	Owns the premises	Sole tenant	Main tenant	Sub-tenant	Co-tenant	No rent	Total
Whole house	31,495	16,441	1,008	5,176	3,521	10,396	68,037
Self-contained flat	76,914	227,967	—	—	—	9,930	314,811
Old tenement floor	2,307	9,193	—	—	—	1,456	12,956
Room/Cubicle	12,446	114,038	47,956	147,776	28,451	5,650	356,317
Bedspace	49	—	337	12,475	854	384	14,099
Verandah, cockloft, basement, storeroom, corridor, etc.	950	5,403	444	3,480	452	6,432	17,161
Roof-shack	804	592	63	350	145	3,028	4,982
Temporary structure	12,842	3,155	175	1,144	870	8,751	26,937
Derelict boat	261	20	—	3	1	285	570
Other, land	14,806	8,088	177	588	572	6,569	30,800
Total	152,874	384,897	50,160	170,992	34,866	52,881	846,670

**TABLE 19**

**ACCOMMODATION AND RENT (LAND HOUSEHOLDS)**

**COVERAGE:**

Domestic households enumerated during the Land Census only.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Domestic household**—a group of related family members and unrelated persons, if any, such as friends, servants and hired hands, who live together under the same roof and share the household food.

**Monthly rent**—the amount paid monthly for the accommodation occupied by a tenant household. Where rates, water, electricity and communal cleaning are charged in addition, such payments are included in the rent total. The reference period is the month of January, 1971.

**Type of Accommodation**

*Self-contained flat*—a complete unit of residence with its own entrance, kitchen, toilet and/or bathroom and occupied by one household (approximately 45 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidised housing).

*Old tenement floor*—a complete floor occupied by one household not self-contained as defined above; it may have an internal kitchen and piped water, but no separate bathroom or water closet.

*Room*—a space enclosed by a permanent partition reaching the ceiling (approximately 34 per cent of these units are in government and government subsidised housing). *Cubicle*—a space enclosed by a partition not reaching the ceiling. Some households occupy more than one room or cubicle or a combination.

*Verandah*—a space on the exterior of a building which is not completely enclosed, otherwise it is classified as a room or cubicle.

*Cockloft*—a raised platform or gallery inside a shop or house normally intended for storage but used for living.

*Roof-shack*—a structure of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials on the roof of a permanent building.

*Temporary structure*—a structure in the urban area or in a developed area of the New Territories built of non-permanent or semi-permanent materials.

*Derelict boat*—a boat which no longer floats.

*Other, land*—includes tent, nissen hut, matshed, caravan, farmer's wooden shack and wooden or thatched shop in rural area.

# ACCOMMODATION AND RENT (LAND HOUSEHOLDS)

TABLE 19

Type of accommodation	Household rent per month (HK\$)									Total
	No rent	Less than 50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-599	600-799	800-999	1,000 and over	
Whole house	41,891	13,425	5,705	3,884	1,694	836	142	65	395	68,037
Self-contained flat	86,844	67,887	53,721	35,668	35,240	20,730	5,951	2,586	6,184	314,811
Old tenement floor	3,763	1,709	1,667	2,021	2,456	867	217	110	146	12,956
Room/Cubicle	18,096	129,390	68,721	79,463	36,936	20,431	2,261	550	469	356,317
Bedspace	433	12,310	570	550	201	30	4	1	—	14,099
Verandah, cockloft, basement, storeroom, corridor, etc.	7,382	3,746	1,264	1,430	1,432	959	322	213	413	17,161
Roof-shack	3,832	536	230	226	97	58	1	1	1	4,982
Temporary structure	21,593	3,406	932	492	206	287	14	1	6	26,937
Derelict boat	546	20	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	570
Other, land	21,375	6,383	1,211	829	517	409	50	10	16	30,800
Total	205,755	238,812	134,023	124,564	78,779	44,608	8,962	3,537	7,630	846,670

TABLE 20

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND RENT**

**COVERAGE:**

All domestic households.

**DESCRIPTION:**

**Domestic household**—a group of related family members and unrelated persons, if any, such as friends, servants and hired hands, who live together under the same roof and share the household food.

**Monthly household income**—the total monthly receipts of all members of the household from all sources, whether earned (salaries, commissions and earnings from part-time work, but excluding annual bonuses), unearned payments (dividends, interest, rent, remittances, pensions, etc.) or profits from the household's own business. The figures for household income refer to the month of January 1971. Households without income for that month are recorded as less than \$200.00.

**Rent**—the amount paid monthly for the accommodation occupied by a tenant household. Where rates, water, electricity and communal cleaning are charged in addition, such payments are included in the rent total. The reference period is the month of January, 1971. No question on rent was asked in the Marine Census.

**Marine households**—includes all domestic households enumerated on boats during the Marine Census.

**LIMITS:**

Households reported as paying more than half their income in rent were reclassified to the next higher income level.

# HOUSEHOLD INCOME AND RENT

TABLE 20

Household income (HK\$)	Rent per month (HK\$) (Land households)									Sub-total	Marine households	Total
	No rent	Less than 50	50-99	100-199	200-399	400-599	600-799	800-999	1,000 and over			
Less than 200	16,906	18,959	4,722	—	—	—	—	—	—	40,587	870	41,457
200-399	26,518	39,664	14,228	8,240	—	—	—	—	—	88,650	1,463	90,113
400-599	43,381	82,290	43,632	34,435	—	—	—	—	—	203,738	1,773	205,511
600-799	30,983	54,395	34,206	32,315	15,984	—	—	—	—	167,883	1,140	169,023
800-999	15,955	20,532	15,594	17,675	26,485	—	—	—	—	96,241	732	96,973
1,000-1,195	20,724	13,525	11,031	14,840	13,479	6,551	—	—	—	80,150	1,152	81,302
1,200-1,499	10,696	5,270	5,153	7,411	7,395	25,818	—	—	—	61,743	506	62,249
1,500-1,999	12,259	2,860	3,449	5,231	6,800	4,245	5,034	—	—	39,878	506	40,384
2,000-2,499	10,774	936	1,302	2,509	4,211	3,409	1,464	2,097	724	27,426	907	28,333
2,500-4,499	11,335	335	611	1,647	3,550	3,268	1,738	924	3,170	26,578	637	27,215
4,500 & over	6,224	46	95	261	875	1,317	726	516	3,736	13,796	652	14,448
Total	205,755	238,812	134,023	124,564	78,779	44,608	8,962	3,537	7,630	846,670	10,338	857,008



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