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Annual Report on the Consumer Price Index 1991

一九九一年 消費物價指數年報



Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
香港政府統計處編製

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**Consumer Price Index Section,
Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong**

香港政府統計處消費物價指數組編製

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注意：計算變動百分率時，均以多過一個小數點位的消費物價指數作為計算基礎。

I. Concepts and Methods

1. The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an important economic indicator. It measures and summarizes changes in the price level of the goods and services which consumers purchase. The index also reflects the change in the purchasing power of money spent on consumer goods and services and is widely used as an indicator of inflation faced by consumers. Some employers also use it as a reference in salary and wage adjustments.

2. In compiling the price indices, two kinds of information are required. First, a weighting system which reflects the relative significance of the goods and services purchased by households has to be established. Second, data on the price movements of the goods and services have to be collected.

3. As consumers spend more on some items than on others, similar price movements in different items may have different impact on overall price change. A weighting system, which represents the relative importance, in terms of expenditure, of every item in the basket of goods and services consumed by households is required in the compilation of the CPIs. To establish the weighting system, the Census and Statistics Department conducts every five years a Household Expenditure Survey (HES). In the survey, a number of households, forming a representative sample, are required to keep diaries of their household expenditure over a specified period of time.

4. The figures and associated analyses contained in Sections II to VII of this report relate to the 1984/85-based CPIs. The indices were based on the expenditure patterns derived from the HES conducted between October 1984 and September 1985. The 1984/85-based CPI(A) relates to households spending between \$2,000 and \$6,499 a month while the CPI(B) to households spending between \$6,500 and \$9,999 a month in 1984/85. The CPI(A) relates to about 50% of urban households in the territory, which are in the lower expenditure bracket, CPI(B) to the next 30%, which are in the higher expenditure bracket.

5. It should be noted that the expenditure levels of households have increased generally over time in response to such factors as changes in income levels and prices. For instance, the CPI(A) households which spent on average \$2,000 to \$6,499 a month in 1984/85 would be spending more than such amounts in 1991. However, the expenditure patterns (i.e. the relative expenditure amongst various items of goods and services) of households are not expected to have undergone very drastic changes.

6. Shifting of the expenditure limits have thus been implicitly effected when the CPI(A) series is taken to reflect price impact on the 50% of urban households with relatively lower expenditure. Similarly, the CPI(B) continues to reflect price impact on the 30% of urban households with relatively higher expenditure.

7. Although spending patterns change only gradually, it is prudent to keep track of such changes. Another round of Household Expenditure Survey was conducted between October 1989 and September 1990. Using the results of this survey, the expenditure brackets and weighting systems of the CPIs were updated. New series of 1989/90-based CPI(A) and (B) were compiled and initially published in 1991 in parallel with the 1984/85-based CPIs. The re-based CPIs will replace the 1984/85-based CPIs as from January 1992. See Section VIII of this report for more details on the rebasing.

8. As regards the information on price changes, the Census and Statistics Department conducts a continuous price survey to capture the price changes of the items included in the household consumption basket. Some 40,000 price quotations are collected regularly each month from a representative sample of retail outlets in different locations by personal interviews or telephone enquiries. For those goods and services not purchased through retail outlets, e.g. transport services, electricity, telephone and postal services, etc., price information is collected directly from the producers concerned. Information on rent in the private sector is obtained from a regular sample survey of households, which cover new lettings, renewed lettings and continued lettings.

9. By applying the expenditure weights attached to each item to the price changes recorded for the respective item since the base period, the overall price change (i.e. the % change in CPI) can be compiled. The procedure is equivalent to comparing the total expenditure required to purchase the same consumption basket in the current period with that in the base period. Further details about the computation method are given in the Appendix at the end of this report.

10. The CPIs measure the changes in the overall cost of the basket of goods and services representative of the average consumption pattern of households. They therefore reflect the average impact of price changes on consumers, which is derived from the combined effect of expenditure weights and price changes. Hence, while the price of an individual commodity may have changed significantly, its effect on the change in the overall CPI can be mild if its weighting is relatively small. On the contrary, if the prices for those commodities with a large weighting in the CPI are relatively stable, such commodities would have a stabilizing effect on the movement of the overall CPI.

11. The CPIs provide an objective assessment of the economy-wide inflation faced by consumers. They may differ from the assessments of individuals based solely on their own spending experience or from impressions derived from reports of selective price increases. It should also be noted that changes in household expenditure may be due to other factors apart from the effect of price increases. For instance, a household may purchase more of certain commodities or services because of an increase in income hence increasing its expenditure, even though there may be little or no change in prices.

II. Movements of the CPIs in 1991

12. The annual average of the 1984/85-based CPI(A) for 1991 was 159.1 and that of CPI(B) was 158.0, representing increases of 12.0% and 11.6% respectively over 1990. The annual rate of consumer price inflation in 1991 was about 2 percentage points higher than in 1990. The annual rates of changes in CPI(A) and CPI(B) in the past 10 years are given below:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Inflation rate based on CPI(A)</u>	<u>Inflation rate based on CPI(B)</u>
	(%)	(%)
1982	+10.5	+10.6
1983	+9.9	+9.9
1984	+8.1	+8.5
1985	+3.2	+3.5
1986	+2.8	+3.5
1987	+5.5	+5.3
1988	+7.5	+7.4
1989	+10.1	+9.7
1990	+9.8	+9.7
1991	+12.0	+11.6

13. A comparison of the movements of the CPIs in 1991 with the preceding month/quarter and with the same month/quarter in 1990 is shown below:

<u>1991</u>	<u>CPI(A)</u>	Compared with preceding month/ quarter	Compared with same month/ quarter in 1990	<u>CPI(B)</u>	Compared with preceding month/ quarter	Compared with same month/ quarter in 1990
		(%)	(%)		(%)	(%)
Jan	149.8	+0.8	+10.8	149.2	+0.7	+10.8
Feb	152.7	+2.0	+11.9	151.9	+1.8	+11.9
Mar	155.8	+2.0	+12.9	153.9	+1.3	+12.3
Q 1	152.8	+3.6	+11.9	151.7	+3.2	+11.6
Apr	158.7	+1.9	+13.9	156.9	+1.9	+13.0
May	158.7	+0.0*	+13.0	157.4	+0.4	+12.4
Jun	159.2	+0.3	+12.3	158.1	+0.4	+11.8
Q 2	158.9	+4.0	+13.1	157.5	+3.8	+12.4
Jul	160.4	+0.8	+12.6	159.2	+0.7	+11.9
Aug	161.1	+0.4	+12.7	159.9	+0.5	+12.0
Sep	162.3	+0.7	+11.5	161.2	+0.8	+11.2
Q 3	161.3	+1.5	+12.3	160.1	+1.7	+11.7
Oct	162.9	+0.4	+11.3	161.9	+0.4	+11.1
Nov	163.5	+0.4	+11.0	162.9	+0.6	+10.9
Dec	163.9	+0.3	+10.3	163.6	+0.5	+10.4
Q 4	163.4	+1.3	+10.9	162.8	+1.7	+10.8

* less than 0.05%

14. As shown in the above table, the year-on-year rates of increase in the CPIs accelerated in the first four months of 1991 reaching a peak of 13.9% in CPI(A) and 13.0% in CPI(B) in April. The rates of increase slowed down gradually thereafter. In December 1991, the rates were 10.3% for CPI(A) and 10.4% for CPI(B).

15. The year-on-year rates of increase peaked in the second quarter, at 13.1% in CPI(A) and 12.4% in CPI(B). The rates of increase moderated to 12.3% and 11.7% respectively in the third quarter and further to 10.9% and 10.8% respectively in the fourth quarter.

16. As regards the month-to-month percentage change, it ranged from less than 0.05% to 2.0% in CPI(A) and from 0.4% to 1.9% in CPI(B) during 1991. For both CPI(A) and CPI(B), the month-to-month rates of increase recorded in February, March and April were the fastest in the year (about 2% in CPI(A) and ranging from 1.3% to 1.9% in CPI(B)). The fast rate of month-to-month increase recorded in February was mainly due to higher food prices around the Chinese New Year while those in March and April were mainly due to increased duties on cigarettes, upward revision in bus fares, and higher rentals in some private and public housing units. Significant easing in the rates of increase in CPIs was observed in May and June, mainly due to the reduction in tobacco duty in mid May. The month-to-month percentage increase showed a temporary surge in July primarily due to higher prices for some essential food items.

17. Month-to-month percentage changes based on the original data series are affected by seasonal variations. The movements of the seasonally adjusted CPIs are discussed in the paragraphs 18-20 of this report.

III. Movements of the Seasonally Adjusted CPIs in 1991

18. All the CPI figures quoted in the other sections of this report have not been seasonally adjusted. The unadjusted data series are of general interest to consumers because they reflect the month-to-month movements of prices consumers actually pay for. However, in order to have a more complete analysis of the trend in the movements of CPIs, seasonally adjusted CPIs should also be studied, since seasonal adjustment enables the effects of seasonal factors to be eliminated from the original data series. Seasonal factors include factors such as weather conditions and holidays. To give some practical examples for illustration: some food items are sold at a higher price just before the Chinese New Year; prices of fresh vegetables are higher during the typhoon season; clothing items are sold at much lower prices during summer and winter sales.

19. Seasonally adjusted CPIs are derived by applying seasonal adjustments to the original data series. The statistical indicators representing seasonal factors are derived by applying the X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method to the CPI data series.

20. The series of seasonally adjusted all-items indices are shown in Table 2. The month-to-month percentage changes during 1991 ranged from -0.1% to 2.7% in CPI(A) and from 0.1% to 2.0% in CPI(B). The month-to-month rates of increase in the seasonally adjusted CPI(A) and CPI(B) were on average lower in the second than the first half of 1991. After averaging on a moving 3-month basis, the monthly rates of increase in the seasonally adjusted CPI series moved within a much narrower range, from 0.4% to 1.8% in CPI(A) and from 0.5% to 1.6% in CPI(B).

IV. Movements of the CPIs by Section of Commodity/Service in 1991

21. The commodities and services included in the 1984/85-based CPIs are classified into a hierarchical system which consists of 4 levels, namely, Section, Group, Sub-group and Item. There are 9 sections which are divided into 94 groups. The 94 groups are further sub-divided into 254 sub-groups and 912 items. The index at each level is a weighted average of the indices at the next lower level.

22. Compared with 1990, the 1984/85-based CPI(A) and CPI(B) showed the faster rate of increase in the indices for alcoholic drinks and tobacco (44.2% in CPI(A) and 41.7% in CPI(B)), followed by services (14.1% and 13.2%), transport (13.3% and 12.9%), and housing (12.6% and 12.2%). The rates of increase in the indices for these four sections in both CPI(A) and CPI(B) were above the average for all items while the rate of increase in the index for food (11.4% and 11.7%) was above the average for CPI(B) but below that for CPI(A). The rates of increase for the remaining four sections, namely fuel and light, clothing and footwear, durable goods and miscellaneous good, were below.

23. Among the 9 sections, the lowest rate of increase was recorded in durable goods, at 4.5% in CPI(A) and 4.4% in CPI(B) whereas the highest rate of increase was recorded in alcoholic drinks and tobacco, at 44.2% in CPI(A) and 41.7% in CPI(B). With the exception of the fuel and light and the transport sections, the rates of increase for other individual sections in 1991 were generally higher than the corresponding rates recorded in 1990.

24. Movements of the section indices for the past three years are illustrated in Chart 1. Apart from the alcoholic drinks and tobacco section, in which significant changes occurred in the index movements for some particular months in 1991, the indices for most sections in general increased steadily over the entire year. The food section can be decomposed into two components, i.e. meals bought away from home and food, excluding meals bought away from home. Although the index for meals bought away from home increased markedly in 1991, some moderation was observed towards the second half of 1991. As regards food, excluding meals bought away from home, a seasonal upsurge in the index appeared in February as a result of higher prices for some essential food items around the Chinese New Year. The index increased further from June to August as a result of higher prices of fresh vegetables and some fresh meat.

25. The upward movements in the indices for housing was largely due to an increase in rent (including rates), the predominant group in the section. In particular, the upsurge in the indices for the month of April was mainly due to the regular rental revisions of some public housing rental units and the increase in rates. Following the introduction of the anti-inflationary policy by the government, the rental revision of some public housing estates which was due for implementation in September 1991 was deferred to March 1992. This helped to stabilize the increase in the rental index in 1991.

26. With the ending of the Gulf War, which had caused a temporary upsurge in the prices of some oil and related products such as liquefied petroleum gas and kerosene from August to December 1990, the prices of these products gradually lowered from January to May 1991. Prices remained relatively stable in the third quarter of 1991 before resuming a moderate uptrend in the fourth quarter.

27. The index for alcoholic drinks and tobacco showed large increase in 1991. This was due primarily to an increase in tobacco duty.

28. The index for clothing and footwear exhibited some seasonal fluctuations particularly in the months of April and November. This was similar to the seasonal patterns observed in the past years. The index for durable goods increased at a relatively slow rate over the entire year. Similar to the pattern observed in 1990, the index for miscellaneous goods surged in October as a result of an upward revision in the prices of Chinese newspapers.

29. The large increase in the index for transport recorded in March and April was mainly due to an upward revision in bus fares. The index however showed a small decline in June as a result of the removal of fuel surcharge for taxi service. In regard to the price index for services, a seasonal upsurge occurred in February as a result of higher charges for some services such as package tours and hairdressing around the Chinese New Year. A significant increase in the index was recorded in September, mainly due to an increase in educational charges which was normally introduced at the beginning of a new academic year.

V. Detailed Discussion on Movements of the CPIs in 1991 at the Section and Group Levels

30. Tables 4(A) and 4(B) present the CPI(A) and CPI(B) by 9 sections and by 94 groups of commodity/service.

Food

31. The index for food increased by 11.4% in CPI(A) and by 11.7% in CPI(B) in 1991 compared with 1990. These percentage increases were fairly close to the rate of increase in the all-items indices. Due to the predominant weighting of food in both CPIs (i.e. 45.48% in CPI(A) and 38.92% in CPI(B)), the increase in the prices of food accounted for the largest proportion of the overall increase in CPIs, being 43.7% in CPI(A) and 40.3% in CPI(B).

32. Among the various categories of food, the following groups experienced relatively more significant price increases in 1991: fresh fruit (24.2% in CPI(A) and 23.2% in CPI(B)), edible oils (22.3% and 22.5%), aerated water (14.1% and 14.2%), salt-water fish (13.4% and 16.8%) and processed sea products (13.6% and 12.2%).

33. Meals bought away from home is a major component in the food section and also in the overall CPIs. This component constitutes about 50% of the weighting of the food section in both CPIs and about one-fifth of the weighting in the all-items CPIs. The continuous increase in the charges for meals in restaurants and other eating places accounted for 59.5% and 61.9% of the increase in the index for food in CPI(A) and CPI(B), and for about one quarter of the increases in the all-items CPIs. Although these contributions were high, they were lower than those recorded in 1990, partly due to a moderation in the rate of price increase in the last two quarters of 1991.

34. As the price movements of fresh vegetables are more subject to seasonal variations, the price fluctuations observed during 1991 were the largest among all food groups. The month-to-month rates of change varied from -9% in November to 29% recorded in June. The index for fresh vegetables rose sharply for three consecutive months from June to August and then fell for four consecutive months. For the entire year of 1991, the index for fresh vegetables increased by less than 1% in both CPIs.

Housing

35. In 1991, the index for housing advanced by 12.6% in CPI(A) and by 12.2% in CPI(B), which accounted for 14.9% and 19.0% of the overall increase in the CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively. The increase in rent (including rates) accounted for 86.7% and 84.8% of the increase in the index for housing in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively.

36. Although an increase of 22.3% was recorded for water charges in 1991, its effect on the housing index and the all-items CPIs was relatively insignificant due to the low weightings of water charges in the CPIs.

Fuel and Light

37. Comparing 1991 with 1990, the index for fuel and light increased by 6.2% in CPI(A) and 5.9% in CPI(B), which accounted for 1.3% and 1.1% of the overall increases in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively. The upward revision in the charges for electricity and town gas contributed to almost 50% and 60% of the increases in the index for fuel and light in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively.

38. The index for fuel and light declined gradually in the first and second quarters of 1991 as prices for some oil and related products moved lower following the ending of Gulf war. Prices remained relatively stable in the third quarter while a moderate uptrend was seen for the fourth quarter. Compared with 1990, the index for liquefied petroleum gas increased by 8.5% in both CPI(A) and CPI(B), contributing to 27% of the increase in the index for fuel and light in CPI(A) and 23.5% in CPI(B). The index for kerosene increased by 13.4% in both CPI(A) and CPI(B), contributing to 23.5% of the increase in the index of fuel and light in CPI(A) and 17.0% in CPI(B).

Alcoholic Drinks and Tobacco

39. In 1991, the index for alcoholic drinks and tobacco recorded substantial increases of 44.2% in CPI(A) and 41.7% in CPI(B). This contributed to 10.4% and 6.6% respectively of the overall increase in the two CPIs. The increase in the index for the tobacco component accounted for about 90% of the increase in the index for alcoholic drinks and tobacco section in both CPI(A) and CPI(B). As shown in Chart 1, a drastic increase in the index for tobacco appeared in March as a result of a 200% increase in duties levied on cigarettes and an increase in duties on spirits. However, the index showed a decline in May and June as the rate of increase in duties on cigarettes was subsequently reduced to 100%.

Clothing and Footwear

40. Similar to the trend of last year, the indices for clothing and footwear increased only moderately, by 7.3% and 8.0% in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively in 1991, which accounted for 3.3% of the overall increase in CPI(A) and 5% in CPI(B). Having relatively larger expenditure weightings, the increases in the indices for the groups on outerclothing for men, women and children, which were about 8% in both CPI(A) and CPI(B), accounted for 74% of the increase in the index for the clothing and footwear section.

Durable Goods

41. Over the entire year of 1991, the index for durable goods increased at a relatively slow rate. When compared with 1990, the index for durable goods increased by only 4.5% in CPI(A) and 4.4% in CPI(B). These rates of increase were the lowest among the nine sections in both CPI(A) and CPI(B). Among the various kinds of durable goods, electrical appliances, watches, cameras and optical goods, travel and sport goods recorded relatively faster increases in prices.

Miscellaneous Goods

42. Compared with 1990, the index for miscellaneous goods in 1991 increased by 7.9% in CPI(A) and 7.6% in CPI(B). The significant increase in the index for miscellaneous goods in October 1991 was mainly due to the price increase of Chinese newspapers. The index for newspapers increased by 23.4% in CPI(A) and 23.3% in CPI(B), accounting for 44.3% and 35.5% of the increase in the index for miscellaneous goods. Index for household goods also increased by 11.2% and 12.2% in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively, accounting for another 14.9% and 18.8% of the increase in the index for miscellaneous goods.

Transport

43. Compared with 1990, the index for transport increased by 13.3% in CPI(A) and 12.9% in CPI(B), which accounted for 8.0% and 8.2% of the overall increases in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively. Some major public transport companies (including KMB, CMB, MTRC and KCRC) revised their fares upwards in 1991. In chronological order, the bus fares were raised in March and the fares for MTR and KCR in May. However, the fuel surcharge for taxi service which was introduced in mid-December 1990 was cancelled in June 1991. This accounted for a mild decline in the index for transport in June 1991. While the fares for public light bus increased steadily over the year, the ferry fares remained rather stable.

44. The increase in bus fares by 16.8% accounted for 39.5% and 32.1% of the increase in the index for transport in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively, and 3.2% and 2.6% of the increase in overall CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively. The increases in MTR fares, KCR fares and public light bus fares together accounted for around 25% of the increase in the index for transport in both CPIs. The increases in the indices for tram, taxi and ferry fares were mainly due to fare revisions introduced in the latter half of 1990.

45. Although the Gulf War ended in early 1991, the index for petrol and oil did not show any significant decline except two small decreases in February and May. On the other hand, although unleaded oil which was first introduced to the market in April 1991 was sold at a lower price, price of leaded oil was raised as a means to promote the usage of unleaded oil. The index for petrol increased in July as a result of an upward revision in the prices of both leaded and unleaded petrol which came into effect in end June.

Services

46. Compared with 1990, the index for services increased by 14.1% in CPI(A) and 13.2% in CPI(B), accounting for 12.8% of the overall increase in CPI(A) and 14.1% in CPI(B). A significant increase in the index for services was recorded in September as a result of increases in educational charges and prices of textbooks. The increase of school fees by about 20% in 1991 accounted for 36.4% and 33.0% of the increases in the index for services in CPI(A) and CPI(B).

47. Charges for medical treatment rose by about 11% in 1991 in both CPI(A) and CPI(B), contributing to 15.8% and 14.8% respectively of the increases in the index for services in both CPIs respectively. The index for telephones and telegrams increased by 16.7% in both CPI(A) and CPI(B) in 1991 as a result of an increase in the charges for telephone and telegram services in January. As a result of an upward revision in the admission charges for cinema entertainment in June, the index for cinema entertainment increased by 10.6%. The other groups with relatively higher rates of increase, ranging from 11% to 22%, were household services, repairs to personal and household goods, subscriptions and other services, and postage.

VI. Contribution to the Increases in the CPIs in 1991 by Section of Commodity/Service

48. The contributions of the section indices to the overall increases in CPI(A) and CPI(B) in 1991 are summarized in Tables 3(A) and 3(B) and illustrated in Chart 3. Among the 9 sections, the 3 sections having the most significant contributions to the increases in the all-items index include food (43.7% in CPI(A) and 40.3% in CPI(B)), housing (14.9% and 19.0%) and services (12.8% and 14.1%), which together accounted for 71.4% and 73.4% of the overall increases in CPI(A) and CPI(B) respectively. On the other hand, the index for fuel and light had the smallest contribution to the increases in CPIs (1.3% in CPI(A) and 1.1% in CPI(B)), followed by the index for durable goods (1.9% in both CPI(A) and CPI(B)). As regards the other sections, namely alcoholic drinks and tobacco, transport, clothing and footwear, and miscellaneous goods, their respective contributions to the increase in all-items CPI(A) were 10.4%, 8.0%, 3.3% and 3.8%. The corresponding contributions to CPI(B) were 6.6%, 8.2%, 5.0% and 3.9%.

VII. Contribution to the Increases in the CPIs in 1991 by Selected Groups of Commodity/Service

49. The top 15 groups of commodity/service with the largest contributions to the increase in CPI(A) and CPI(B) in 1991 were given in descending order, in Tables 5(A) and 5(B) respectively.

50. Among these 15 selected groups for CPI(A) and CPI(B), the top 6, in descending order, were meals bought away from home, rent (including rates), tobacco and tobacco manufactures, school fees, fresh fruit and bus fares in both CPI(A) and CPI(B). These 6 groups of commodity/service together accounted for about 60% of the overall increases in both CPIs.

51. Due to the significant weightings in CPI(A) and CPI(B), the contributions of meals bought away from home and rent (including rates) to the increases in the all-items indices were most significant, being 38.9% for CPI(A) and 41.0% for CPI(B). On the

other hand, due to a high percentage increase of 56% in the index for tobacco, its contribution was ranked the third despite its low weighting in CPIs. 14 out of the 15 selected groups were in common in both CPIs although the ordering of some groups differ in the two indices. The group index for telephones and telegrams was among the top 15 for CPI(A) but not for CPI(B). The group index for men's outerclathing was so listed for CPI(B) but not for CPI(A).

VIII. Rebasing of the CPIs and Movements of the Rebased Series (with 1989/90 as the base year)

52. In order that up-to-date expenditure patterns of households can be used in compiling the CPIs, a Household Expenditure Survey was carried out between October 1989 and September 1990. Based on the results of the survey, new series of CPI(A) and (B) were compiled. The 1989/90-based CPI(A) relates to households spending between \$2,500 and \$9,999 a month while the corresponding CPI(B) to households spending between \$10,000 and \$17,499 a month in 1989/90. Similar to the 1984/85-based CPIs, the 1989/90-based CPI(A) covers about 50% of the urban households in the territory and the corresponding CPI(B) 30%.

53. With a more up-to-date weighting system reflecting the latest household expenditure patterns, the rebased CPIs will take the place of the 1984/85-based series from 1992 onwards. Monthly figures for the rebased CPIs starting from October 1990 have already been compiled and published in 1991, in parallel with the 1984/85-based CPIs. The latter series will continue to be available for three more months in 1992 until March. Thus there will be an overlap period of eighteen months for which both the 1984/85- and 1989/90-based series are available to facilitate comparative analysis.

54. The all-items indices for the period October 1990 to December 1991 are also shown in Chart 1, in parallel with the 1984/85-based series. The index movements of the two series were largely similar in the period concerned. The 1989/90-based CPI(A) and CPI(B) by section of commodity/service are shown in Tables 6(A) and 6(B) respectively while those by group of commodity/service in Tables 7(A) and 7(B).

I. 概念及方法

1. 消費物價指數是一個重要經濟指標，可以用來量度及總結消費者所購買的商品及服務的價格水平變動情況。該指數亦反映出貨幣購買力的轉變，並廣泛地用作消費者面對的通貨膨脹率的指標。一些僱主在調整工資及薪金時亦以它作為參考。
2. 在編製消費物價指數時，必須具備兩類資料。首先必須制訂一組權數來反映住戶需要購買的商品及服務的比重。第二是必須蒐集商品及服務價格變動的數據。
3. 由於消費者在某些商品上花費較多，因此不同商品的價格上升幅度即使相近，亦可能會對整體物價指數帶來不同程度的影響。編製消費物價指數時必須制訂一組權數，以顯示住戶所購買的整籃子商品及服務內每個項目在開支方面所佔的比重。為制訂這組權數，政府統計處每五年進行一次住戶開支統計調查。在這項統計調查中，選取一個有代表性的住戶樣本，並請有關住戶在指定期間內將每日的開支記錄下來。
4. 在本報告中第二至第七節提及的數字及分析均以一九八四／八五年為基期的消費物價指數為基礎。這消費物價指數是根據於一九八四年十月至八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查得出的住戶開支模式而編製。以八四至八五年為基期的甲類消費物價指數的對象是在一九八四／八五年內每月開支在2,000元至6,499元之間的住戶，而乙類消費物價指數的對象則是在一九八四／八五年內每月開支在6,500元至9,999元之間的住戶。甲類指數適用於開支較低的市區住戶，這類住戶約佔市區住戶的百分之五十，而乙類指數則適用於開支較高的市區住戶，這類住戶約佔市區住戶的百分之三十。
5. 由於收入和物價轉變等各項因素，住戶的開支額普遍都已隨着時間增加。舉例來說，在一九八四年至八五年平均每月開支在2,000元至6,499元之間的甲類消費物價指數住戶，在一九九一年的開支會高於這個數額。但是，該等住戶的開支模式(即各項不同商品及服務的相對開支)不致有太大變化。
6. 由於開支額界限已經無形中向上轉移，因此，甲類消費物價指數系列仍然反映物價對50%開支較低的市區住戶的影響，而乙類消費物價指數仍可繼續反映物價對30%開支較高的市區住戶的影響。

7. 雖然住戶開支模式只是逐漸改變，但仍須小心掌握這些改變。因此，統計處已於一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行新一輪的住戶開支統計調查。根據該項統計調查的結果，消費物價指數針對的住戶的開支額界限以及各項目所佔的比重都需作出調整，以反映最新情況。以八九至九〇年為基期的新甲類及乙類消費物價指數系列已經編製，並與八四至八五年為基期的消費物價指數一同公布。重訂基期的消費物價指數將由一九九二年一月起取代以八四至八五年為基期的指數系列。詳情請參閱本報告第八節。

8. 在物價變動資料方面，統計處持續進行一項物價統計調查，以蒐集包括在住戶消費籃子內各項商品及服務的價格變動資料。該處在本港各地區的零售商店中抽選代表性樣本，每月定期以上門探訪或電話查詢的形式，向這些選定的零售商店蒐集約40,000個價目。至於那些不是在零售商店購買的商品及服務，例如交通服務、電力、電話及郵政服務等，統計處人員會直接向有關機構查詢有關的價格資料。私人樓宇的租金資料則從定期的住戶抽樣調查中得到。該項租金統計調查包括新訂約租戶、續訂約租戶及現時租戶。

9. 將每個項目的開支權數及其自基期起的價格變動結合起來計算，便可得出整體的價格變動（即消費物價指數變動的百分率）。這個方法等於將本期開支與基期時購買同一消費籃子所需的開支比較。有關計算方法的詳細資料列載於本報告末的附錄內。

10. 消費物價指數所量度的，是一籃子代表住戶平均所購買的商品及服務的總值變動情況，因此它能反映價格變動對消費者的平均影響。這個影響來自權數及價格變動的綜合結果。因此，即使一項商品的價格大幅變動，假如該項商品在消費物價指數中所佔的權數較小，這項商品的價格變動對於整體消費物價指數的變動亦只有輕微的影響。反過來說，假如一些商品在消費物價指數中所佔的權數較大，而其價格又比較穩定，則會對整體消費物價指數的變動有穩定作用。

11. 就消費者面對的整體經濟通脹情況而言，消費物價指數提供一個客觀的評估，它可能與個人純粹根據本身消費經驗或從某類物價上升報告得到的印象所達至的評估有異。須知道住戶開支的增加，除物價變動外，其他因素亦可以引至。舉例來說，即使物價祇有輕微變動或甚至並無變動，一個住戶亦可能因收入增加而多購買某些商品及服務，因而增加開支。

II. 一九九一年消費物價指數的變動情況

12. 以八四至八五年為基期的甲類消費物價指數，一九九一年的全年平均數為159.1點，而乙類指數則為158.0點，較一九九〇年分別上升12.0%及11.6%。一九九一年的消費物價按年通脹率比一九九〇年高出兩個百分點。過去十年的消費物價按年通脹率臚列如下：

年份	以甲類消費物價指數為根據的通脹率 (%)	以乙類消費物價指數為根據的通脹率 (%)
1982	+10.5	+10.6
1983	+9.9	+9.9
1984	+8.1	+8.5
1985	+3.2	+3.5
1986	+2.8	+3.5
1987	+5.5	+5.3
1988	+7.5	+7.4
1989	+10.1	+9.7
1990	+9.8	+9.7
1991	+12.0	+11.6

13. 一九九一年內消費物價指數與上月/季及與一九九〇年同月/季比較的變動情況如下：

一九九一 年	甲類消費 物價指數 (點數)	與上月/ 季比較 (%)	與一九九〇 年同月/季 比較 (%)	乙類消費 物價指數 (點數)	與上月/ 季比較 (%)	與一九九〇 年同月/季 比較 (%)
一月	149.8	+0.8	+10.8	149.2	+0.7	+10.8
二月	152.7	+2.0	+11.9	151.9	+1.8	+11.9
三月	155.8	+2.0	+12.9	153.9	+1.3	+12.3
第一季	152.8	+3.6	+11.9	151.7	+3.2	+11.6
四月	158.7	+1.9	+13.9	156.9	+1.9	+13.0
五月	158.7	+0.0*	+13.0	157.4	+0.4	+12.4
六月	159.2	+0.3	+12.3	158.1	+0.4	+11.8
第二季	158.9	+4.0	+13.1	157.5	+3.8	+12.4
七月	160.4	+0.8	+12.6	159.2	+0.7	+11.9
八月	161.1	+0.4	+12.7	159.9	+0.5	+12.0
九月	162.3	+0.7	+11.5	161.2	+0.8	+11.2
第三季	161.3	+1.5	+12.3	160.1	+1.7	+11.7
十月	162.9	+0.4	+11.3	161.9	+0.4	+11.1
十一月	163.5	+0.4	+11.0	162.9	+0.6	+10.9
十二月	163.9	+0.3	+10.3	163.6	+0.5	+10.4
第四季	163.4	+1.3	+10.9	162.8	+1.7	+10.8

*少於0.05%

14. 如上表所示，在一九九一年首四個月內消費物價指數與上年比較的升幅一直擴大，而以四月份升幅為最高點，當時甲類指數的升幅為13.9%而乙類指數的升幅為13.0%。四月份後，指數上升幅度逐漸緩和，至一九九一年十二月份，甲類指數的升幅為10.3%，乙類指數為10.4%。

15. 以季度而言，與上年比較，全年的最高升幅在一九九一年第二季錄得，甲類指數為13.1%，乙類指數為12.4%。第三及第四季의 物價指數升幅比較溫和，在第三季甲類和乙類指數的升幅分別為12.3%及11.7%，而在第四季的升幅則分別為10.9%及10.8%。

16. 至於與上月比較的升幅，甲類指數由少於0.05%至2.0%不等，乙類指數則由0.4%至1.9%不等。一九九一年內，兩類指數與上月比較的最高升幅均在二月、三月和四月份錄得（甲類指數約為2%，乙類指數由1.3%至1.9%不等）。在二月份錄得與上月比較的較高升幅，主要原因是接近農曆新年期間的食品價格較高。而三、四月份所錄得的升幅則主要是由於煙稅增加，導致香煙價格上升，與及巴士車費向上調整，和若干私人及公共房屋住宅單位的租金上漲等。物價指數的升幅在五月及六月間顯著緩和，主要是由於煙稅回減，令到香煙的價格回落。但於七月間，與上月比較的指數升幅出現短暫擴大，基本原因是由於在七月份時部分主要食品價格上漲。

17. 指數系列與上月比較的升幅是會受到季節性變化的影響。經季節性調整後的消費物價指數變動情況，載於本報告的第18至20段。

III. 一九九一年經季節性調整的消費物價指數變動情況

18. 本年報其他章節中列出的消費物價指數數字均未經季節性調整。一般消費者都對未經調整的數據系列比較感興趣，因為這些數據反映出他們實際須要支付的物價每月變動的情況。可是，為求更全面分析消費物價指數的變動趨勢，亦應將季節性因素對價格變動所造成的影響從原來的數據中扣除，以便得出經季節性調整的消費物價指數加以研究。而季節性因素包括氣候轉變和假期等因素，現舉以下實例說明：在農曆新年前數天，若干食品的價格會較平日為高；在颱風季節期間，新鮮蔬菜的價格會提高；在夏季和冬季大減價期間，衣物的售價會大幅下降。

19. 經季節性調整的消費物價指數是根據原來的數據系列扣除季節性因素後計算出來的。而代表季節性因素的統計指標是採用 X-11 ARIMA 季節性調整法從原來的數據系列計算出來。

20. 經季節性調整的指數變動情況列於表2。在一九九一年內甲類指數的每月變動率由-0.1%至2.7%不等，而乙類指數則由0.1%至2.0%不等。經季節性調整的兩類指數均顯示下半年所錄得的每月變動率平均較上半年為低。按三個月移動平均法計算，經季節性調整指數的平均每月變動率幅度變得更小，在甲類指數由0.4%至1.8%，而在乙類指數由0.5%至1.6%。

IV. 一九九一年各類商品／服務的消費物價指數變動情況

21. 所有包括在以八四／八五年為基期的消費物價指數內的商品及服務，都歸入一個有層次的分類系統。四個層次為類別、組別、小組及項目。此分類系統共有九個類別，分為94個組別。該94個組別進一步細分為254個小組，共912個項目，每個層次的指數都是較低一個層次內各指數的加權平均數。

22. 與一九九〇年比較，以八四／八五年為基期的甲、乙兩類指數中，一九九一年內升幅較大的分類指數依次為煙酒（甲類指數為44.2%，乙類指數為41.7%）、服務（甲類指數為14.1%，乙類指數為13.2%）、交通（甲類指數為13.3%，乙類指數為12.9%），及住屋（甲類指數為12.6%，乙類指數為12.2%）。上述四個分類指數的升幅均較兩類消費物價總指數的升幅為高，而食品指數的升幅則較乙類總指數的為高，但較甲類總指數的為低。其餘四個分類，包括燃料及電力、衣履、耐用物品及雜項物品的升幅則較之為低。

23. 在九個分類中，耐用物品錄得的升幅最小，在甲類指數為4.5%，在乙類指數則為4.4%，而煙酒錄得的升幅最大，在甲類指數為44.2%，在乙類指數為41.7%。除燃料及電力和交通外，所有其他類別在一九九一年錄得的升幅比一九九〇年錄得的升幅普遍為高。

24. 兩類指數的分類指數在過去三年的變動情況列於圖1。除煙酒指數在一九九一年某些月份有顯著變動外，大部分分類指數全年均大致平穩上升。食品可分為兩個部分，即外出用膳及不包括外出用膳的其他食品。雖然外出用膳指數於一九九一年內顯著上升，但一九九一年下半年已較為緩和。不包括外出用膳的其他食品指數在二月間出現季節性上升，原因是部分主要食品的價格在接近農曆新年期間均告上升。該指數在六月至八月進一步上升。這是由於新鮮蔬菜和部分新鮮肉類價格上漲所致。

25. 住屋指數上升主要是由於該類別中的一個主要組別房屋的租金（包括差餉）增加，其中，四月份指數上升的主要原因是由於若干公屋住宅單位作出定期性的租金調整和差餉率增加所致。隨着政府採取反通脹措施後，部分公屋住宅單位原定於一九九一年九月起實施的租金調整延至一九九二年三月才推行。這有助於穩定一九九一年租金指數的上升。

26. 海灣戰事導致部分石油及有關的產品例如石油氣及火水在一九九〇年八月至十二月間價格短暫上升，隨著戰事結束，若干這類產品的價格由一九九一年一月至五月間逐漸回落。直至一九九一年第三季，石油及有關的產品價格仍然保持平穩，但在第四季時價格恢復輕微回升。

27. 煙酒指數在九一年出現較大的變動。主要由於煙稅在一九九一年增加所致。

28. 衣履指數出現一些季節性變動，特別在四月及十一月份內。這情況同以往的年份所觀察到的季節性模式相似。耐用物品指數全年以相當溫和的速度上升。與一九九〇年的情況相似，雜項物品指數在十月份上升，這是由於中文報紙的價格向上調整所致。

29. 交通指數在三月和四月份錄得較大的升幅，主要原因是巴士收費向上調整。由於的士服務的燃油附加費被取消，該指數在六月份出現輕微下跌。至於服務指數，在二月份曾出現季節性上升，原因是部分服務例如旅遊和理髮收費在接近農曆新年期間增加。九月份所錄得的顯著升幅，主要是由於在新學年度的開始，教育費用提高所致。

V. 詳論一九九一年各類及各組商品 / 服務的價格變動情況

30. 表4(甲)及4(乙)分別列載甲類及乙類指數中9類別及94組別的商品 / 服務指數。

食品

31. 與一九九〇年比較，食品指數在甲類指數中上升11.4%，在乙類指數中上升11.7%，升幅同兩類總指數的升幅頗為接近。由於食品指數在兩類指數中均佔最大比重（在甲類指數為45.48%，在乙類指數為38.92%），因此食品的價格升幅在兩類總指數的整體升幅中所佔的比率亦為最大，在甲類指數為43.7%，在乙類指數為40.3%。

32. 各類食品中，以下列組別在一九九一年內的價格升幅較為顯著：水果（在甲類指數中上升24.2%，在乙類指數中上升23.2%）、食油（在甲類指數中上升22.3%，在乙類指數中上升22.5%）、汽水（在甲類指數中上升14.1%，在乙類指數中上升14.2%）、鹹水魚（在甲類指數中上升13.4%，在乙類指數中上升16.8%）和海味（在甲類指數中上升13.6%，在乙類指數中上升12.2%）。

33. 外出用膳是食品類別以及整體指數中一個主要部分。差不多佔兩類指數中食品類別比重的50%，並約佔兩類總指數比重的五分之一。一九九一年內，在酒樓及其他食肆的用膳費不斷上升，在甲類指數的食品指數升幅中佔59.5%，在乙類指數中佔61.9%，而在兩類總指數的升幅中亦佔四分之一。雖然外出用膳在指數的升幅中所佔的比重大，但比起一九九〇年所錄得的為低，部分原因是一九九一年最後兩季內，外出用膳費的升幅已放緩。

34. 由於新鮮蔬菜的價格變動較容易受到季節性變化的影響，因此一九九一年內在食品類所有組別中以新鮮蔬菜的價格波動最大。每月變動率由十一月的-9%至六月的29%不等。新鮮蔬菜指數在六月至八月連續三個月上升，然後連續四個月下降。在一九九一年內，新鮮蔬菜指數在兩類指數中上升幅度均少於1%。

住屋

35. 在一九九一年內住屋指數在甲類指數中上升12.6%，在乙類指數中上升12.2%。這個升幅在甲類及乙類指數的整體升幅中分別佔14.9%及19.0%。租金(連差餉)的升幅在甲、乙兩類指數中佔住屋類指數的升幅分別是86.7%及84.8%。

36. 雖然水費在一九九一年增加22.3%，但由於水費在兩類指數中所佔的權數比較小，因此水費的增加對住屋指數以及兩類指數的影響均比較輕微。

燃料及電力

37. 與一九九〇年比較，燃料及電力指數在甲類指數中上升6.2%，在乙類指數中上升5.9%，分別佔甲、乙兩類指數的整體升幅的1.3%及1.1%。電費及煤氣收費向上調整，在甲、乙兩類指數的燃料及電力指數升幅中分別佔大約50%及60%。

38. 燃料及電力指數在一九九一年首兩季逐漸回落，原因是海灣戰事結束後，部分石油及有關的產品價格下降。第三季的價格仍然保持比較平穩，直至第四季價格則出現輕微回升。與一九九〇年比較，石油氣指數在甲、乙兩類指數中均上升8.5%。這升幅在甲類及乙類指數的燃料及電力指數升幅中分別佔27%及23.5%。火水指數在兩類指數中同告上升13.4%，分別佔甲類及乙類指數的燃料及電力指數升幅的23.5%及17.0%。

煙酒

39. 一九九一年內，煙酒指數大幅上升，在甲類指數中上升44.2%，在乙類指數中上升41.7%。這升幅在甲、乙兩類指數的總升幅中分別佔10.4%及6.6%。其中香煙指數的升幅約佔甲、乙兩類指數中煙酒指數升幅的90%。如圖1所示，三月時香煙指數急劇上升，原因是香煙稅增加200%，而酒稅亦有所增加。由於香煙稅的加幅隨後減至100%，因此該指數在五月及六月份時出現下降。

衣履

40. 與上年的趨勢相似，一九九一年內，衣履指數在甲類及乙類指數中分別溫和地上升7.3%及8.0%，在甲、乙兩類指數整體升幅中分別佔3.3%及5%。佔較大開支比重的男裝、女裝及童裝外衣指數在一九九一年上升約8%，佔兩類指數中衣履指數升幅的74%。

耐用物品

41. 在一九九一年內，耐用物品指數的升幅較低。與一九九〇年比較，耐用物品指數在甲類及乙類指數中只分別上升4.5%及4.4%。這升幅是兩類指數中九個類別最低的一項。在各樣耐用物品中，電器用品、鐘錶、照相機及光學用品，以及旅行及體育用品錄得較大的升幅。

雜項物品

42. 與一九九〇年比較，雜項物品指數在甲類指數中上升7.9%，在乙類指數中上升7.6%。雜項物品指數在一九九一年十月份顯著上升，原因是中文報紙在十月份加價。報紙指數在甲類指數中上升23.4%，在乙類指數中上升23.3%，分別佔雜項物品指數升幅的44.3%及35.5%。此外，其他家庭用品組別的指數亦在甲類及乙類指數中分別上升11.2%及12.2%，在雜項物品指數的升幅中佔14.9%及18.8%。

交通

43. 與一九九〇年比較，交通指數在甲類指數中上升13.3%，在乙類指數中上升12.9%，而在兩類指數整體升幅中分別佔8.0%及8.2%。多間主要公共運輸公司(包括九龍汽車有限公司、中華巴士有限公司、香港地下鐵路有限公司及九廣鐵路有限公司)都於一九九一年間調高收費。按先後次序，巴士車費在三月調整，而地下鐵路及九廣鐵路車費亦在五月提高。自一九九〇年十二月中起新增收的的士服務燃油附加費於一九九一年六月份取消，因此一九九一年六月份的交通指數稍為下降。公共小型巴士的車費逐漸上升，而渡海小輪船費則保持平穩。

44. 巴士車費上升16.8%，這升幅在甲、乙兩類指數的交通指數升幅中分別佔39.5%及32.1%，而在兩類總指數升幅中分別佔3.2%及2.6%。地下鐵路、九廣鐵路及公共小型巴士的車費升幅，共佔兩類指數的交通指數升幅的25%。一九九一年電車收費、的士車費及渡海小輪船費指數較一九九〇年的指數上升，主要原因是該三項服務在一九九〇年下半年調高收費。

45. 雖然海灣戰事於一九九一年初結束，汽油指數除了在二月和五月間出現輕微下跌外，在其他月份並沒有顯著下跌。另一方面，雖然無鉛汽油於一九九一年四月以較低價錢推出市面發售，但含鉛汽油的價格卻被調高，藉以鼓勵更多駕駛人士採用無鉛汽油。汽油指數在七月時上升，原因是含鉛汽油及無鉛汽油的價格均於六月底開始向上調整。

服務

46. 與一九九〇年比較，服務指數在甲類及乙類指數中分別上升14.1%及13.2%，分別佔兩類指數整體升幅的12.8%及14.1%。九月間，服務指數顯著上升，原因是教育費用及課本售價增加。學費在一九九一年間上升約20%，在甲類及乙類服務指數的升幅中分別佔36.4%及33.0%。

47. 一九九一年內，醫療費用上升約11%，在甲類及乙類的服務指數升幅中分別佔15.8%及14.8%。兩類指數中的電話及電報指數在一九九一年間上升16.7%，原因是自一月份，電話及電報服務的收費增加。由於電影票價在六月份向上調整，因此電影娛樂指數上升10.6%。其他有較大升幅的組別為家庭服務、私人及家庭用品修理費、會費及其他服務費和郵費，升幅由11%至22%不等。

VI. 各類商品/服務在一九九一年消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

48. 一九九一年各分類指數在甲、乙兩類指數整體升幅中所佔比率列於表3(甲)及3(乙)，並載於圖3。在九個分類中，升幅最顯著的三個分類為：食品(在甲類指數中佔43.7%，在乙類指數中佔40.3%)、住屋(在甲類指數中佔14.9%，在乙類指數中佔19.0%)和服務(在甲類指數中佔12.8%，在乙類指數中佔14.1%)。這些升幅在甲、乙兩類指數的整體升幅中分別共佔71.4%及73.4%。另一方面，燃料及電力指數在甲類及乙類指數升幅中佔最小比率，分別為1.3%及1.1%，其次為耐用物品指數，在兩類指數中均佔1.9%。至於其他類別，包括煙酒、交通、衣履及雜項物品，在甲類指數升幅中分別佔10.4%、8.0%、3.3%及3.8%，而在乙類指數升幅中則分別佔6.6%、8.2%、5.0%及3.9%。

VII. 特選商品/服務組別在一九九一年消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

49. 表5(甲)及5(乙)分別按遞減次序，列載一九九一年內在甲類及乙類指數升幅中佔最大比率的十五個商品/服務組別。

50. 在甲、乙兩類指數中，這十五個組別按遞減次序的首六個組別均為外出用膳、租金(連差餉)、香煙及香煙製品、學費、鮮果及巴士車費。這六個組別在兩類指數整體升幅中約佔60%。

51. 由於外出用膳及租金(連差餉)兩個組別在甲類及乙類指數中所佔比重相當大，它們在兩類總指數的升幅中所佔的比率亦最為顯著，在甲類指數為38.9%，在乙類指數為41.0%。另一方面，由於香煙指數的升幅高達56%，雖然該項目在兩類指數中只佔較小比重，但在總指數的升幅中佔的比重為第三大。有十四個組別同時屬於兩類指數升幅中佔比率最大的十五個特選組別，但這些組別在兩類指數中的排列次序略有不同。此外，電話及電報組雖屬甲類指數中佔比率最大的十五個組別之一，但卻不入乙類指數的十五組範圍內。男裝外衣則屬乙類指數中佔比率最大的十五個組別之一，但卻不被列入甲類指數的十五個組別範圍內。

VIII. 重訂基期及以一九八九至九〇年為基期的消費物價指數變動情況

52. 為了使計算消費物價指數時能夠以最新的住戶消費模式作為計算的根據，統計處在一九八九年十月至九〇年九月期間進行了一次住戶開支統計調查，根據該次調查的結果，新的指數系列得以編製而成。以八九／九〇年為基期的甲類消費物價指數的對象是在一九八九／九〇年內每月開支在2,500元至9,999元之間的住戶，而乙類消費物價指數的對象則是在八九／九〇年內每月開支在10,000元至17,499元之間的住戶。跟以八四／八五為基期的指數系列一樣，以八九／九〇為基期的甲類指數適用於市區住戶的百分之五十，而乙類指數則適用於百分之三十的市區住戶。

53. 新消費物價指數系列是根據較新的權數編製，而這些權數反映了最新的住戶消費模式。新指數系列將會由一九九二年起取代以八四／八五為基期的指數系列。新指數系列自一九九〇年十月起的每月指數與以八四／八五為基期的指數系列在一九九一年期間一併公布，而舊指數系列將仍然繼續編製，直至一九九二年三月份為止，因此，以八四／八五年及以八九／九〇年為基期的指數系列於這十八個月內均同時發表，可供比較分析。

54. 一九九〇年十月份至一九九一年十二月份以八九／九〇年為基期的物價指數與以八四／八五年為基期的系列並列於圖1。而該兩個指數系列在該期間變動情況大致相同。以八九／九〇年為基期的甲類及乙類消費物價指數中各類商品／服務指數分別列於表六(甲)及表六(乙)，而各組商品／服務指數則列於表七(甲)及表七(乙)。

Chart 1 Consumer Price Indices (A) and (B)

圖 1 甲類及乙類消費物價指數

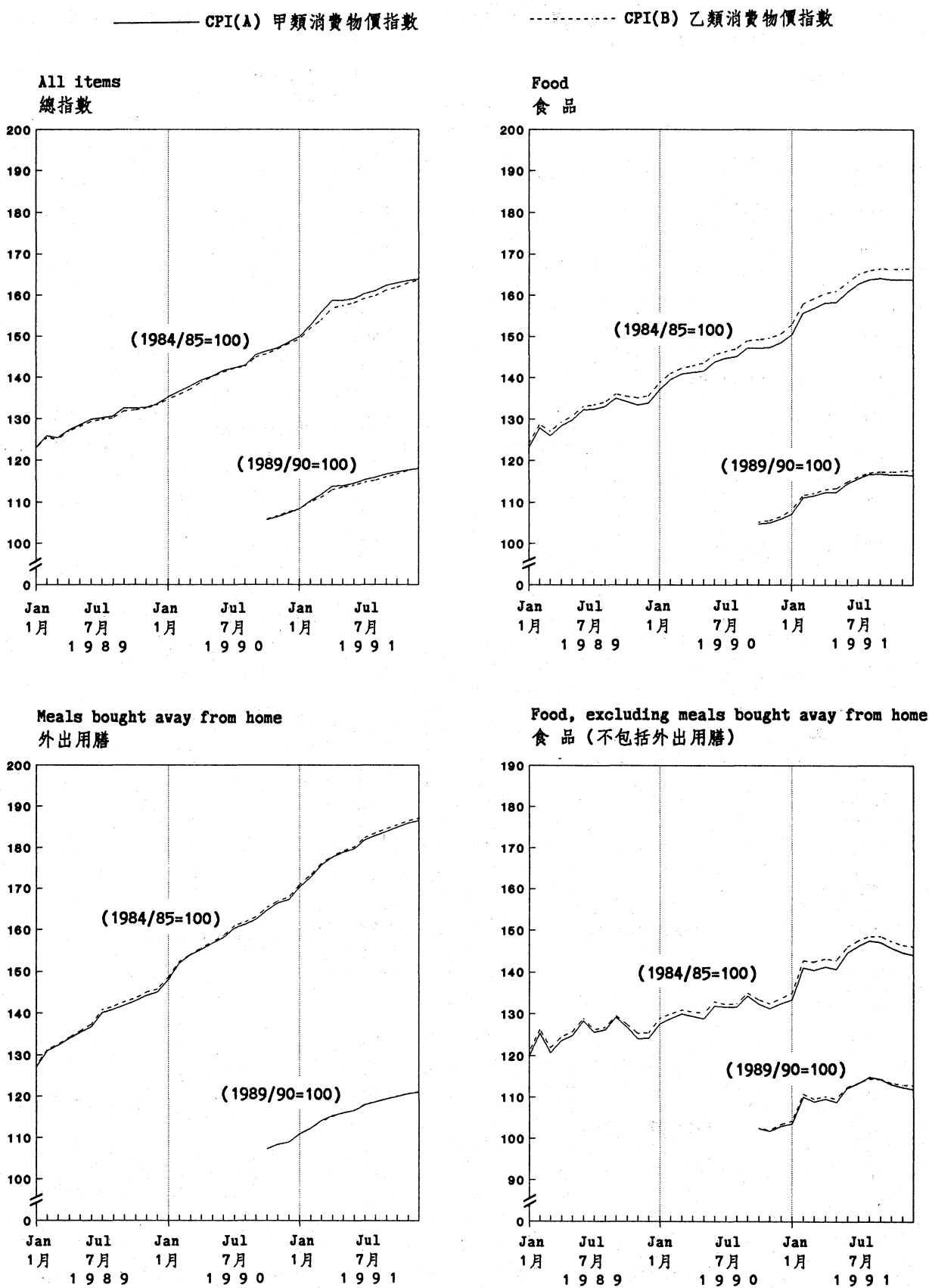


Chart 1 (cont'd)

圖 1 (續)

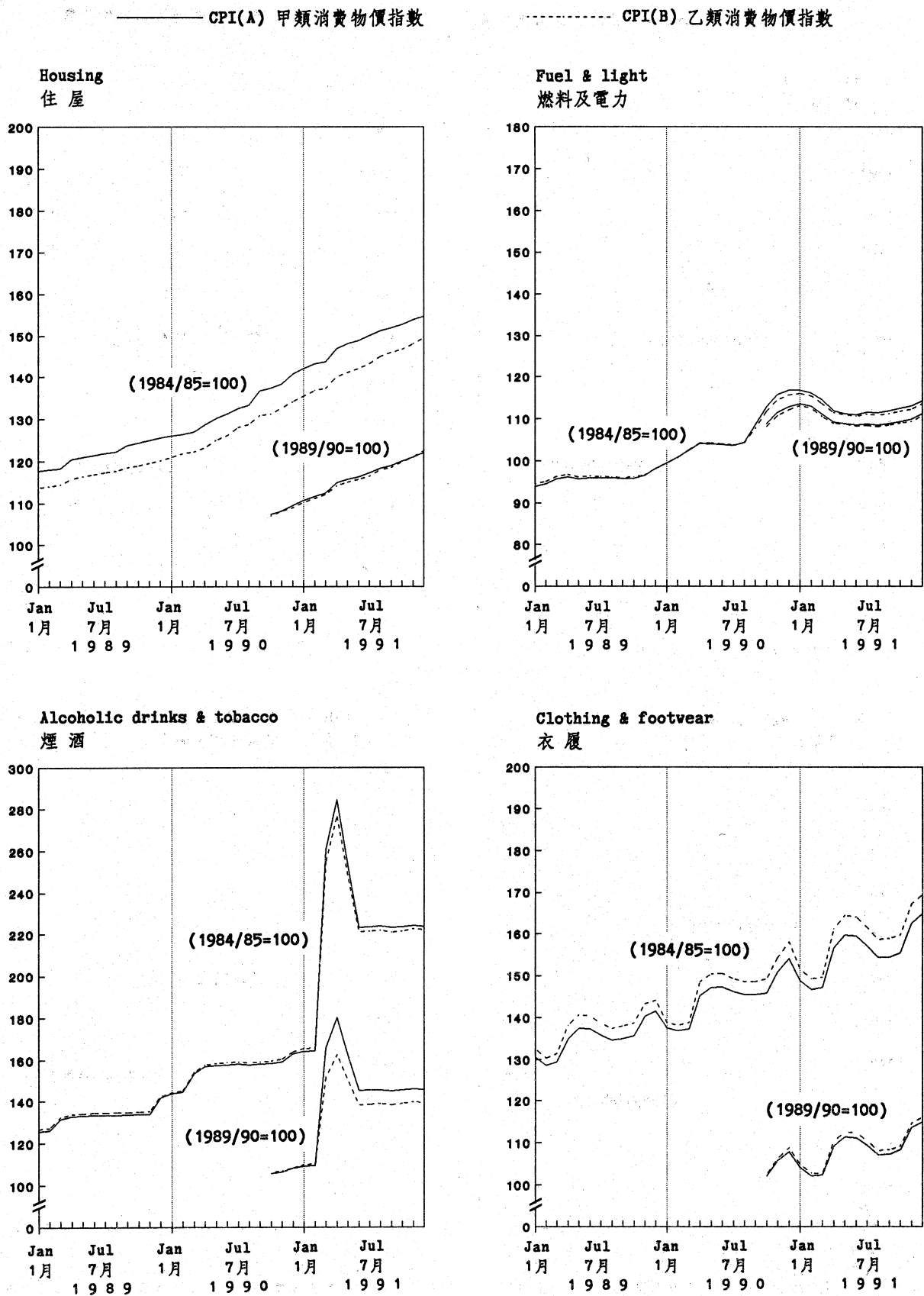


Chart 1 (cont'd)

圖 1 (續)

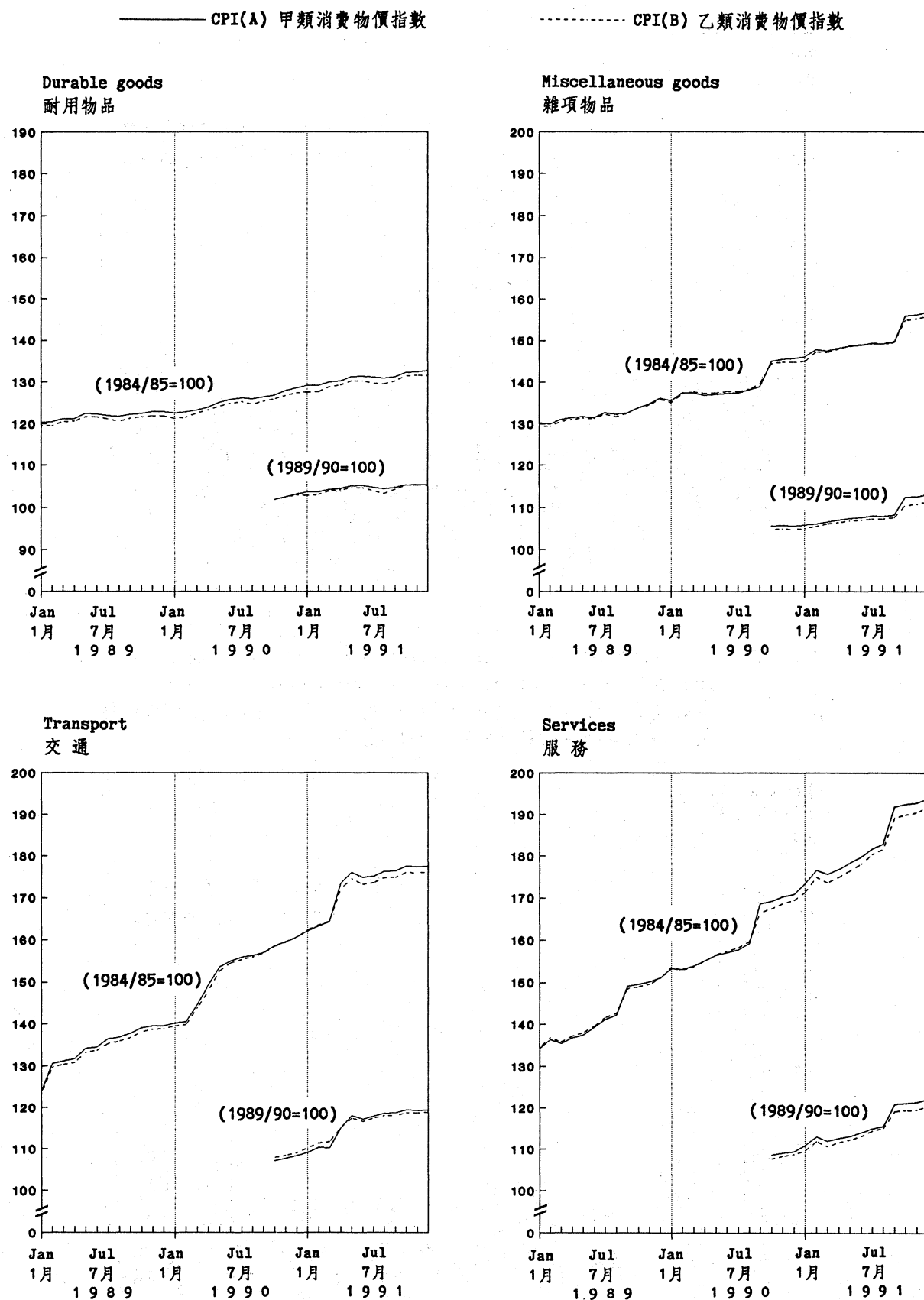


Chart 2 Rates of Change of All-items and Section Indices in the 1984/85-based CPI(A) and CPI(B) (1991 compared with 1990)
圖 2 以一九八四至八五年為基期的甲類及乙類消費物價指數的總指數及分類指數變動率(一九九一年與一九九〇年比較)

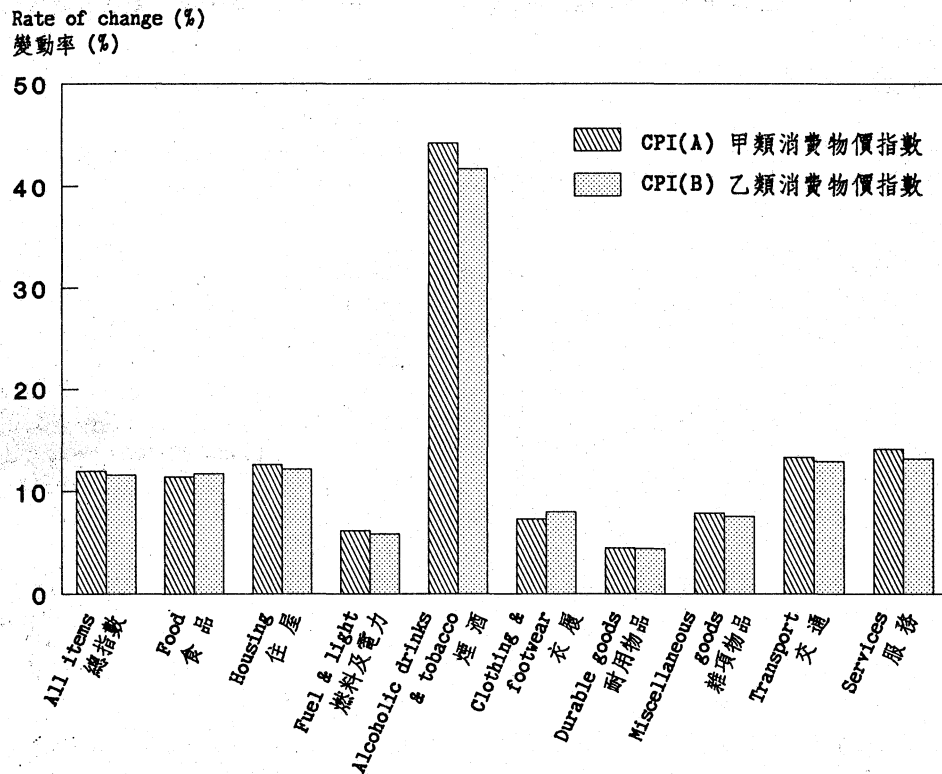


Chart 3 Contribution to the Increases in the 1984/85-based CPI(A) and CPI(B) by Section of Commodity/Service in 1991
圖 3 各類商品/服務在一九九一年以一九八四至八五年為基期的甲類及乙類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

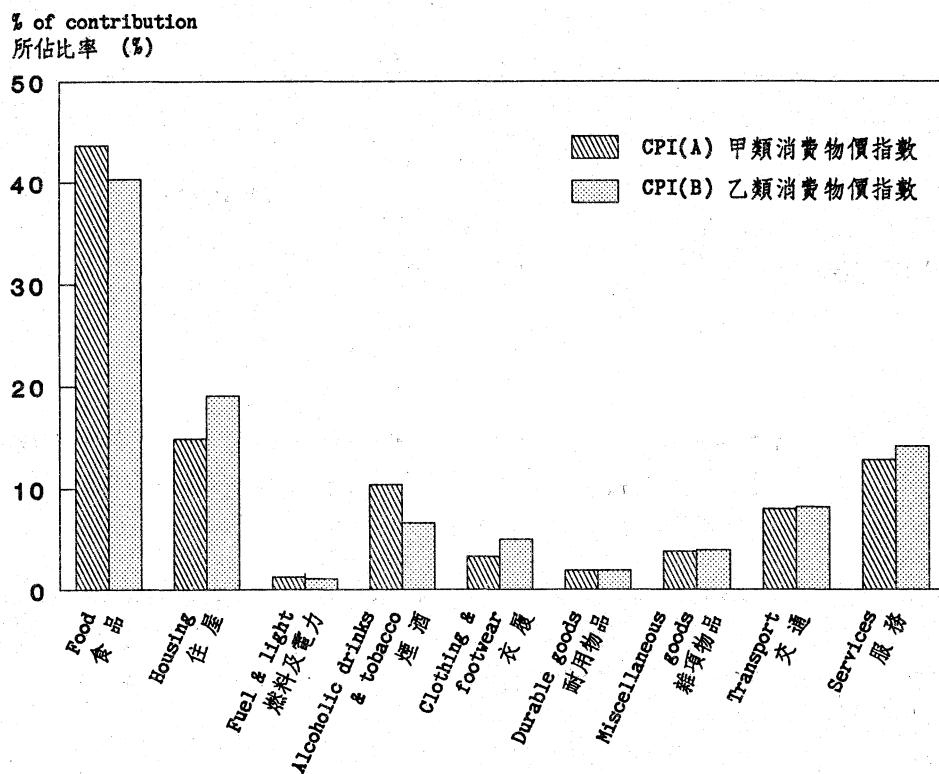


Table 1(A) CPI(A) by Section of Commodity/Service
(Oct. 1984 - Sep. 1985 = 100)
表 1(甲) 甲類消費物價指數的各類商品/服務指數
(一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月 = 100)

Year and month	All items	Food	Meals away from home	Food, excluding meals away from home	Housing	Fuel and light	Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Durable goods	Misc. goods	Transport	Services
年/月	總指數	食品	外出用膳	食品(不包括外出用膳)	住屋	燃料及電力	煙酒	衣履	耐用物品	雜項物品	交通	服務
Weight 權數	100.00	45.48	(20.94)	(24.54)	15.31	3.41	2.57	5.24	5.72	5.84	6.79	9.64
1987	109.4	106.2	108.4	104.3	109.9	92.1	115.7	113.4	111.3	115.7	114.7	116.7
1988	117.5	116.4	119.0	114.2	113.7	93.1	123.2	123.7	117.9	123.2	120.1	127.4
1989	129.4	130.8	137.6	124.9	121.7	95.9	132.7	135.1	121.8	132.4	134.6	141.9
1990	142.0	143.8	158.9	130.9	132.3	106.4	155.6	145.0	125.5	139.4	152.6	160.4
1991	159.1	160.2	180.1	143.2	149.0	113.0	224.4	155.6	131.0	150.4	172.8	183.0
1989												
Jan 1月	123.1	123.2	127.1	119.8	117.7	94.0	125.7	130.6	120.3	130.2	123.9	134.2
Feb 2月	125.9	127.9	130.9	125.3	118.1	94.6	126.0	128.6	120.4	130.0	130.6	136.4
Mar 3月	125.4	126.0	132.2	120.7	118.3	95.7	131.5	129.4	121.1	131.0	131.1	135.5
Apr 4月	127.3	128.3	133.9	123.6	120.5	96.2	132.9	134.9	121.2	131.5	131.7	136.7
May 5月	128.4	129.7	135.3	124.8	121.0	95.7	133.0	137.5	122.4	131.7	134.2	137.4
Jun 6月	129.9	132.2	136.8	128.3	121.4	96.0	133.4	137.3	122.3	131.5	134.5	139.3
Jul 7月	130.2	132.3	140.1	125.6	121.9	95.9	133.4	135.8	122.0	132.7	136.5	141.2
Aug 8月	130.7	133.0	140.9	126.2	122.3	95.9	133.4	134.7	121.7	132.3	136.9	142.3
Sep 9月	132.6	135.0	141.9	129.2	123.8	95.8	133.6	135.0	122.2	132.5	137.8	149.1
Oct 10月	132.6	134.2	142.9	126.8	124.4	95.8	133.8	135.7	122.4	133.8	139.1	149.6
Nov 11月	132.7	133.4	144.2	124.1	124.9	96.5	133.8	140.3	122.9	134.8	139.6	150.2
Dec 12月	133.5	133.8	145.1	124.2	125.5	98.2	141.8	141.5	122.9	136.2	139.6	151.1
1990												
Jan 1月	135.2	137.1	148.1	127.6	126.0	99.5	143.7	137.6	122.5	135.6	140.3	153.4
Feb 2月	136.5	139.5	152.0	128.8	126.4	100.8	144.4	136.9	122.8	137.4	140.5	153.1
Mar 3月	137.9	141.0	153.9	130.0	126.9	102.5	153.5	137.3	123.3	137.5	144.7	153.9
Apr 4月	139.3	141.3	155.2	129.4	128.6	104.1	156.9	145.3	124.0	136.9	149.2	155.1
May 5月	140.3	141.7	156.7	128.9	130.1	104.0	157.3	147.1	125.1	137.1	153.6	156.5
Jun 6月	141.7	143.9	158.0	131.9	131.1	103.9	157.7	147.3	125.8	137.3	155.0	157.1
Jul 7月	142.4	144.8	160.3	131.6	132.4	103.7	158.0	146.2	126.2	137.4	155.9	157.8
Aug 8月	142.9	145.2	161.3	131.6	133.3	104.4	157.5	145.5	125.9	138.2	156.3	159.2
Sep 9月	145.5	147.3	162.5	134.3	136.6	108.4	158.0	145.5	126.4	139.0	157.0	168.6
Oct 10月	146.4	147.3	164.7	132.4	137.3	112.8	158.2	145.9	126.9	145.1	158.6	169.3
Nov 11月	147.2	147.4	166.4	131.3	138.3	115.7	159.1	150.9	127.9	145.5	159.5	170.3
Dec 12月	148.6	148.5	167.3	132.5	140.7	116.8	162.9	154.0	128.6	145.7	160.7	170.9
1991												
Jan 1月	149.8	150.4	170.3	133.4	142.0	116.7	164.1	148.8	129.2	146.1	162.1	173.4
Feb 2月	152.7	155.7	172.7	141.1	143.2	116.1	164.4	146.7	129.2	147.8	163.3	176.6
Mar 3月	155.8	156.8	175.8	140.6	143.6	114.4	260.7	147.2	130.0	147.5	164.3	175.7
Apr 4月	158.7	158.1	177.6	141.4	146.9	111.9	284.5	156.6	130.3	148.2	173.4	176.8
May 5月	158.7	158.3	178.8	140.8	148.1	111.2	253.1	159.7	131.3	148.7	176.0	178.3
Jun 6月	159.2	160.8	179.6	144.7	148.9	110.9	223.4	159.4	131.4	148.9	174.8	179.8
Jul 7月	160.4	162.7	181.9	146.3	150.1	111.5	223.6	157.1	131.2	149.4	175.1	181.7
Aug 8月	161.1	163.8	182.9	147.5	151.2	111.4	223.9	154.4	130.9	149.3	176.2	182.9
Sep 9月	162.3	164.1	183.9	147.2	152.0	111.9	223.3	154.4	131.3	149.6	176.4	191.9
Oct 10月	162.9	163.8	184.9	145.8	152.8	112.4	223.6	155.4	132.4	155.9	177.5	192.5
Nov 11月	163.5	163.7	185.9	144.8	153.9	113.0	224.3	162.6	132.5	156.2	177.4	192.9
Dec 12月	163.9	163.7	186.5	144.2	154.8	114.2	223.8	164.9	132.8	156.8	177.5	193.8

Table 1(B) CPI(B) by Section of Commodity/Service
(Oct. 1984 - Sep. 1985 = 100)

表 1(乙) 乙類消費物價指數的各類商品/服務指數
(一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月 = 100)

Year and month	All items	Food	Meals away from home	Food, excluding meals away from home	Housing	Fuel and light	Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Durable goods	Misc. goods	Transport	Services
年 / 月	總指數	食品	外出用膳	食品(不包括外出用膳)	住屋	燃料及電力	煙酒	衣履	耐用物品	雜項物品	交通	服務
Weight 權數	100.00	38.92	(19.32)	(19.60)	20.16	2.76	1.67	6.98	5.60	6.06	6.83	11.02
1987	109.5	106.8	108.5	105.1	107.6	92.8	115.9	114.9	110.5	115.4	113.5	116.1
1988	117.6	117.1	119.2	115.1	110.8	93.7	123.9	125.8	117.0	123.2	119.4	127.2
1989	129.0	131.9	138.1	125.7	117.0	96.3	133.8	137.8	121.0	132.0	133.8	142.0
1990	141.5	145.6	159.4	131.9	127.0	106.1	156.6	147.8	124.4	139.4	152.1	160.0
1991	158.0	162.6	180.6	144.8	142.6	112.3	221.9	159.6	129.9	150.0	171.8	181.1
1989												
Jan 1月	123.0	124.2	127.5	120.9	113.7	94.6	126.8	132.6	119.5	129.4	123.6	134.4
Feb 2月	125.4	128.7	131.1	126.3	114.1	95.1	127.2	130.3	119.5	129.4	129.6	136.9
Mar 3月	125.1	127.1	132.4	121.8	114.4	96.3	132.4	131.4	120.4	130.6	130.3	135.8
Apr 4月	127.0	129.3	134.2	124.5	115.8	96.8	133.8	138.1	120.6	131.0	130.8	137.2
May 5月	128.1	130.7	135.7	125.7	116.4	96.2	133.9	140.6	121.6	131.4	133.3	138.0
Jun 6月	129.3	133.0	137.3	128.8	116.9	96.4	134.4	140.4	121.6	131.3	133.7	139.6
Jul 7月	129.8	133.4	140.8	126.2	117.3	96.3	134.5	138.6	121.1	132.3	135.4	141.7
Aug 8月	130.2	134.1	141.6	126.7	117.7	96.2	134.6	137.5	120.6	131.7	135.9	142.7
Sep 9月	131.9	136.0	142.7	129.5	118.5	96.1	134.8	138.0	121.3	132.4	136.7	148.5
Oct 10月	132.1	135.5	143.6	127.5	119.0	96.2	135.0	138.7	121.6	133.8	138.2	149.0
Nov 11月	132.5	135.1	145.0	125.3	119.6	96.6	135.1	143.3	121.9	134.5	138.7	149.6
Dec 12月	133.3	135.6	145.8	125.5	120.2	98.2	142.5	144.1	121.8	135.9	138.8	151.0
1990												
Jan 1月	134.7	138.8	148.7	129.0	121.0	99.6	144.3	138.9	121.3	135.1	139.6	153.7
Feb 2月	135.8	141.1	152.3	130.0	121.8	100.7	145.3	138.2	121.5	137.2	139.8	153.0
Mar 3月	137.1	142.4	154.1	131.0	122.2	102.6	154.2	138.8	122.5	137.7	143.9	153.7
Apr 4月	138.8	142.9	155.6	130.5	123.2	104.3	157.6	148.6	123.2	137.3	147.8	155.1
May 5月	140.1	143.6	157.1	130.3	124.9	104.2	158.2	150.4	124.2	137.5	152.7	156.6
Jun 6月	141.3	145.6	158.5	132.9	126.0	104.0	158.7	150.6	124.9	137.8	154.5	157.4
Jul 7月	142.2	146.5	160.9	132.3	128.0	103.8	159.0	149.3	125.2	137.8	155.3	158.3
Aug 8月	142.7	147.1	161.9	132.5	128.7	104.3	158.5	148.6	124.7	138.3	155.9	159.6
Sep 9月	144.9	149.0	163.1	135.0	130.8	107.6	159.1	148.6	125.4	139.7	156.9	166.6
Oct 10月	145.8	149.3	165.4	133.4	131.2	111.7	159.5	149.2	125.9	144.5	158.5	167.5
Nov 11月	146.9	149.6	166.9	132.5	132.6	114.4	160.5	154.3	126.8	144.8	159.4	168.7
Dec 12月	148.2	150.7	167.8	133.8	134.1	115.6	164.0	158.0	127.4	144.8	160.7	169.5
1991												
Jan 1月	149.2	152.9	170.9	135.1	135.4	115.9	165.6	151.6	127.6	145.0	162.4	171.4
Feb 2月	151.9	157.9	173.3	142.8	136.7	115.3	165.9	149.2	127.7	147.3	163.5	175.0
Mar 3月	153.9	159.2	176.1	142.5	137.2	113.5	254.6	149.6	128.9	147.1	164.5	173.7
Apr 4月	156.9	160.5	177.9	143.2	140.0	111.4	276.9	161.2	129.3	148.0	172.0	175.0
May 5月	157.4	160.9	179.2	142.9	141.1	110.9	248.3	164.4	130.2	148.8	174.5	176.5
Jun 6月	158.1	163.0	180.1	146.2	142.0	110.6	221.2	164.1	130.3	149.0	173.2	178.1
Jul 7月	159.2	165.0	182.5	147.7	143.2	111.0	221.4	161.5	129.7	149.3	173.6	180.4
Aug 8月	159.9	166.0	183.5	148.6	144.9	110.8	221.8	158.6	129.5	149.2	174.7	181.6
Sep 9月	161.2	166.4	184.5	148.6	146.0	111.2	220.9	158.8	130.3	149.8	174.8	189.2
Oct 10月	161.9	166.3	185.5	147.4	146.7	111.7	221.5	159.7	131.5	154.9	176.0	189.9
Nov 11月	162.9	166.3	186.5	146.5	148.1	112.2	222.5	167.2	131.6	155.2	175.9	190.5
Dec 12月	163.6	166.5	187.1	146.2	149.5	113.5	222.0	169.5	131.7	155.8	176.1	191.8

Table 2 Month-to-month Percentage Changes of the Seasonally Adjusted CPI(A) and CPI(B) (Oct. 1984 - Sep. 1985 = 100)

表 2 經季節性調整的甲類及乙類消費物價指數每月變動百分率
(一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月 = 100)

Consumer Price Index (A)				Consumer Price Index (B)		
甲類消費物價指數				乙類消費物價指數		
Year and month	All items	Average rate of change per month of all items during the latest 3 months	Food	All items	Average rate of change per month of all items during the latest 3 months	Food
年 / 月	總指數	最近三個月總指數的平均每月變動率	食品類指數	總指數	最近三個月總指數的平均每月變動率	食品類指數
1989						
Jan 1月	+ 1.3	+ 1.1	+ 2.4	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 2.2
Feb 2月	+ 1.4	+ 1.1	+ 1.9	+ 1.4	+ 1.0	+ 1.9
Mar 3月	- 0.1	+ 0.9	- 0.7	+ 0.1	+ 0.9	- 0.5
Apr 4月	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	+ 1.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 1.3
May 5月	+ 1.3	+ 0.8	+ 2.1	+ 1.2	+ 0.8	+ 1.9
Jun 6月	+ 0.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
Jul 7月	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.9
Aug 8月	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	- 0.1	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.0*
Sep 9月	+ 1.3	+ 0.7	+ 1.2	+ 1.2	+ 0.7	+ 1.2
Oct 10月	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.8	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.8
Nov 11月	+ 0.5	+ 0.8	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.6
Dec 12月	+ 0.7	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.7	+ 0.6	+ 0.7
1990						
Jan 1月	+ 1.3	+ 0.8	+ 2.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	+ 2.2
Feb 2月	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	- 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	- 0.0*
Mar 3月	+ 1.4	+ 0.9	+ 1.9	+ 1.3	+ 0.9	+ 1.7
Apr 4月	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	- 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.1
May 5月	+ 0.9	+ 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 1.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.9
Jun 6月	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.4
Jul 7月	+ 0.8	+ 0.7	+ 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.9
Aug 8月	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
Sep 9月	+ 1.5	+ 0.9	+ 0.7	+ 1.3	+ 0.9	+ 0.7
Oct 10月	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.9	+ 1.1
Nov 11月	+ 0.9	+ 1.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.0	+ 0.9
Dec 12月	+ 1.0	+ 0.9	+ 1.2	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.1
1991						
Jan 1月	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	+ 1.0	+ 0.8	+ 0.9	+ 1.1
Feb 2月	+ 1.2	+ 1.0	+ 1.8	+ 1.2	+ 1.0	+ 1.8
Mar 3月	+ 2.7	+ 1.6	+ 1.6	+ 2.0	+ 1.3	+ 1.6
Apr 4月	+ 1.6	+ 1.8	+ 0.8	+ 1.5	+ 1.6	+ 0.9
May 5月	+ 0.2	+ 1.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.6
Jun 6月	- 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.3	+ 0.1	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
Jul 7月	+ 1.2	+ 0.4	+ 1.8	+ 1.0	+ 0.5	+ 1.7
Aug 8月	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
Sep 9月	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
Oct 10月	+ 0.6	+ 0.4	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
Nov 11月	+ 0.8	+ 0.6	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.6	+ 0.8
Dec 12月	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.4

* Less than 0.05%
少於0.05%

Table 3(A) Movements of the 1984/85-based CPI(A) and Contribution to the Increase in CPI(A) by Section of Commodity/Service

表 3(甲) 以一九八四至八五年為基期的甲類消費物價指數內各類商品／服務指數的變動情況及其在甲類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

Section of commodity/service -----	商品／服務類別 -----	Weights 權 數 ----- (%)	Index for 1991 compared with that for 1990 一九九一年指數 與一九九〇年 比較 ----- (%)	Contribution to the increase in CPI(A) 在甲類消費物價 指數升幅中所佔 的比率 ----- (%)
1. Food	食 品	45.48	+ 11.4	+ 43.7
2. Housing	住 屋	15.31	+ 12.6	+ 14.9
3. Fuel and light	燃 料 及 電 力	3.41	+ 6.2	+ 1.3
4. Alcoholic drinks and tobacco	煙 酒	2.57	+ 44.2	+ 10.4
5. Clothing and footwear	衣 履	5.24	+ 7.3	+ 3.3
6. Durable goods	耐 用 物 品	5.72	+ 4.5	+ 1.9
7. Miscellaneous goods	雜 項 物 品	5.84	+ 7.9	+ 3.8
8. Transport	交 通	6.79	+ 13.3	+ 8.0
9. Services	服 務	9.64	+ 14.1	+ 12.8
All items	總 指 數	100.00	+ 12.0	

Table 3(B) Movements of the 1984/85-based CPI(B) and Contribution to the Increase in CPI(B) by Section of Commodity/Service
 表 3(乙) 以一九八四至八五年為基期的乙類消費物價指數內各類商品／服務指數的變動情況及其在乙類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

Section of commodity/service -----	商品／服務類別 -----	Weights 權 數 ----- (%)	Index for 1991 compared with that for 1990 一九九一年指數 與一九九〇年 比較 ----- (%)	Contribution to the increase in CPI(B) 在乙類消費物價 指數升幅中所佔 的比率 ----- (%)
1. Food	食 品	38.92	+ 11.7	+ 40.3
2. Housing	住 屋	20.16	+ 12.2	+ 19.0
3. Fuel and light	燃 料 及 電 力	2.76	+ 5.9	+ 1.1
4. Alcoholic drinks and tobacco	煙 酒	1.67	+ 41.7	+ 6.6
5. Clothing and footwear	衣 履	6.98	+ 8.0	+ 5.0
6. Durable goods	耐 用 物 品	5.60	+ 4.4	+ 1.9
7. Miscellaneous goods	雜 項 物 品	6.06	+ 7.6	+ 3.9
8. Transport	交 通	6.83	+ 12.9	+ 8.2
9. Services	服 務	11.02	+ 13.2	+ 14.1
All items	總 指 數	100.00	+ 11.6	

Table 4(A) CPI(A) by Group of Commodity/Service (Oct. 1984 - Sep. 1985 = 100)
 表 4(甲) 甲類消費物價指數的各組商品/服務指數 (一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月=100)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
ALL ITEMS	總指數	100.00	117.5	129.4	142.0	159.1	+ 12.0
I. FOOD	食品	45.48	116.4	130.8	143.8	160.2	+ 11.4
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	20.94	119.0	137.6	158.9	180.1	+ 13.3
Food, excluding meals bought away from home	食品(不包括外出用膳)	24.54	114.2	124.9	130.9	143.2	+ 9.4
2. Rice	米	1.47	111.3	122.9	127.7	130.4	+ 2.1
3. Other cereals and cereal preparations	其他穀類及穀類製品	0.41	116.9	134.9	148.0	161.5	+ 9.1
4. Bread, cakes, biscuits and puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾及糕點	1.42	116.7	132.0	146.2	161.8	+ 10.7
5. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.50	144.5	155.4	161.3	182.9	+ 13.4
6. Fresh-water fish	淡水魚	1.42	113.8	117.2	116.9	123.6	+ 5.7
7. Other fresh sea products	其他新鮮海產	0.60	132.3	134.7	136.5	146.2	+ 7.1
8. Processed sea products	海味	0.58	127.2	139.2	151.1	171.8	+ 13.6
9. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	2.85	102.2	112.1	115.1	127.4	+ 10.7
10. Beef, locally slaughtered	牛肉	0.82	104.6	117.1	121.2	126.9	+ 4.7
11. Live poultry	家禽	1.12	106.5	125.2	125.5	133.1	+ 6.0
12. Meat and poultry, frozen	凍肉	0.73	109.7	128.3	132.4	138.8	+ 4.9
13. Meat and poultry, tinned	罐裝肉類	0.19	126.1	136.6	147.7	157.0	+ 6.3
14. Meat, others	其他肉類	1.16	106.5	117.1	125.8	134.4	+ 6.9
15. Fresh vegetables	新鮮蔬菜	2.71	111.0	124.7	123.3	124.0	+ 0.6
16. Processed vegetables	蔬菜製品	0.17	117.4	129.4	136.4	145.8	+ 6.9
17. Fresh fruit	鮮果	2.36	116.5	115.1	117.0	145.4	+ 24.2
18. Processed fruit	果類製品	0.16	119.6	126.5	137.6	148.9	+ 8.2
19. Dairy products	奶類製品	0.78	117.5	134.9	152.4	165.7	+ 8.7
20. Eggs	蛋	0.45	108.4	117.6	131.1	137.6	+ 5.0
21. Edible oils	食油	0.82	90.3	102.6	120.5	147.4	+ 22.3
22. Aerated water	汽水	0.41	125.8	145.8	164.6	187.7	+ 14.1
23. Other non-alcoholic beverages	其他不含酒精飲品	0.58	116.6	128.9	139.1	152.6	+ 9.7
24. Sugar	糖	0.10	117.6	138.9	151.3	153.3	+ 1.3
25. Confectionery	糖果	0.49	125.1	142.5	156.5	173.3	+ 10.8
26. Flavourings and additives	調味品及配料	0.28	111.1	126.4	136.6	148.3	+ 8.5
27. Foods, others	其他食品	0.96	120.9	126.4	134.0	143.3	+ 7.0
II. HOUSING	住屋	15.31	113.7	121.7	132.3	149.0	+ 12.6
28. Rent, including rates	租金(連差餉)	13.98	112.4	119.6	129.3	145.1	+ 12.2
29. Water charges	水費	0.25	122.0	138.8	178.5	218.2	+ 22.3
30. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	0.97	130.1	147.0	163.8	186.9	+ 14.1
31. Materials for house maintenance	保養住所材料	0.11	112.5	120.1	128.5	142.9	+ 11.2

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.

根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%

少於0.05%

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Contribution to the in- crease in the 'all-items' index#	Contribution to the in- crease in the section index#	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
在總指數升幅 中所佔的比率#	在分類指數升幅 中所佔的比率#	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月
(%)	(%)												
		149.8	152.7	155.8	158.7	158.7	159.2	160.4	161.1	162.3	162.9	163.5	163.9
+ 43.7		150.4	155.7	156.8	158.1	158.3	160.8	162.7	163.8	164.1	163.8	163.7	163.7
+ 26.0	+ 59.5	170.3	172.7	175.8	177.6	178.8	179.6	181.9	182.9	183.9	184.9	185.9	186.5
+ 17.7	+ 40.5	133.4	141.1	140.6	141.4	140.8	144.7	146.3	147.5	147.2	145.8	144.8	144.2
+ 0.2	+ 0.5	127.7	127.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.3	130.0	130.3	131.5	132.6	131.5	133.3
+ 0.3	+ 0.7	159.1	157.2	157.7	159.6	160.2	160.7	159.7	162.9	163.5	165.3	166.4	165.5
+ 1.3	+ 3.0	153.4	154.5	158.4	160.1	160.4	160.8	161.5	163.1	166.1	167.2	167.6	169.0
+ 1.9	+ 4.3	162.5	189.9	179.7	177.9	174.4	183.7	187.5	185.7	187.8	186.9	190.4	188.0
+ 0.6	+ 1.3	114.8	128.9	121.0	122.5	123.8	124.8	124.3	124.5	125.6	125.0	124.1	123.5
+ 0.3	+ 0.8	149.7	171.5	149.5	145.2	143.3	145.4	142.4	138.1	140.2	138.4	142.9	147.3
+ 0.7	+ 1.6	164.9	168.3	170.8	170.7	170.1	170.4	171.5	171.7	173.4	174.8	176.6	178.0
+ 2.1	+ 4.7	116.1	126.2	126.1	125.8	124.2	124.0	128.1	131.8	131.4	131.4	131.7	131.9
+ 0.3	+ 0.6	121.3	121.1	122.6	123.0	122.9	123.5	128.6	131.0	131.4	131.9	132.5	132.5
+ 0.5	+ 1.1	128.6	143.3	125.9	126.4	124.6	137.5	141.0	136.9	140.3	135.0	130.2	127.4
+ 0.3	+ 0.6	137.1	137.9	138.3	138.8	139.2	139.3	139.9	139.6	139.2	138.9	139.0	138.8
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	150.8	150.6	150.8	152.6	154.8	156.3	159.9	161.7	160.3	161.0	160.8	164.4
+ 0.6	+ 1.3	129.6	130.8	132.2	133.4	134.1	134.2	134.7	135.3	136.6	136.9	137.0	137.7
+ 0.1	+ 0.3	109.1	114.6	108.3	115.1	109.4	141.4	143.1	151.4	141.1	129.2	117.3	108.4
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	144.6	144.8	144.7	145.2	145.5	145.7	146.0	145.8	146.2	146.8	146.9	147.7
+ 3.9	+ 9.0	120.4	142.0	157.1	156.9	159.0	147.1	146.6	141.7	143.2	141.9	143.1	145.7
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	146.1	145.9	146.8	147.9	148.0	148.2	149.1	148.3	150.2	151.2	151.1	154.0
+ 0.6	+ 1.4	160.5	160.7	162.2	162.1	163.2	163.7	167.6	169.2	169.7	169.8	170.1	169.9
+ 0.2	+ 0.4	136.1	138.1	140.0	138.8	137.7	136.8	137.3	139.1	137.7	136.7	137.0	136.1
+ 1.3	+ 3.0	134.7	133.2	139.8	140.3	142.0	145.4	151.2	155.9	154.1	158.2	158.1	155.8
+ 0.6	+ 1.3	182.2	182.5	185.8	186.7	188.6	188.5	187.8	190.2	189.3	189.6	190.5	191.2
+ 0.5	+ 1.1	146.9	148.1	152.3	151.9	153.3	152.6	152.6	154.7	154.2	155.2	153.0	156.6
+ 0.0*	+ 0.0*	154.3	153.8	154.2	153.6	153.9	153.2	153.2	152.6	152.4	153.0	152.3	152.8
+ 0.5	+ 1.1	165.9	166.1	169.8	169.2	170.9	173.0	175.6	176.1	178.1	177.0	178.8	179.3
+ 0.2	+ 0.4	141.9	142.3	144.3	144.0	144.5	145.0	151.3	151.0	152.4	153.0	154.4	155.5
+ 0.5	+ 1.2	140.5	141.6	141.7	141.4	141.6	141.5	142.1	143.7	144.3	146.4	147.2	148.0
+ 14.9		142.0	143.2	143.6	146.9	148.1	148.9	150.1	151.2	152.0	152.8	153.9	154.8
+ 12.9	+ 86.7	138.6	139.7	140.1	143.4	144.4	145.0	146.2	147.2	148.0	148.8	149.6	150.6
+ 0.6	+ 3.9	200.1	200.1	200.1	204.0	211.8	219.5	227.3	231.2	231.2	231.2	231.2	231.2
+ 1.3	+ 8.8	177.1	179.0	180.6	183.7	184.7	186.5	187.7	189.3	190.2	191.2	195.8	196.4
+ 0.1	+ 0.6	138.9	139.6	141.2	141.3	141.8	141.9	143.6	143.7	145.0	145.4	145.6	146.6

Table 4(A) (cont'd)
表 4(甲) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
III. FUEL AND LIGHT	燃料及電力	3.41	93.1	95.9	106.4	113.0	+ 6.2
32. Electricity	電力	2.00	93.7	94.8	100.6	103.5	+ 2.8
33. Liquefied petroleum gas	石油氣	0.64	93.2	95.6	111.6	121.1	+ 8.5
34. Towngas	煤氣	0.42	99.6	104.6	117.9	130.8	+ 10.9
35. Kerosene	火水	0.34	81.1	91.1	115.9	131.5	+ 13.4
36. Fuel, others	其他燃料	0.01	103.9	109.9	116.4	118.3	+ 1.7
IV. ALCOHOLIC DRINKS AND TOBACCO	煙酒	2.57	123.2	132.7	155.6	224.4	+ 44.2
37. Chinese wines	中國酒	0.21	108.8	115.2	120.3	129.7	+ 7.9
38. Foreign-style wines	洋酒	0.17	132.1	144.9	165.4	192.4	+ 16.3
39. Beer	啤酒	0.38	127.0	143.5	163.2	187.6	+ 14.9
40. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	煙草及煙草製品	1.81	123.2	131.3	157.2	246.1	+ 56.6
V. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	衣服	5.24	123.7	135.1	145.0	155.6	+ 7.3
41. Men's outerclothing	男裝外衣	1.17	130.1	143.6	157.1	170.2	+ 8.3
42. Men's underclothing	男裝內衣	0.09	120.8	133.9	143.8	151.5	+ 5.4
43. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	1.49	128.7	140.1	148.9	160.5	+ 7.8
44. Women's underclothing	女裝內衣	0.12	118.9	128.1	136.2	146.0	+ 7.2
45. Children's outerclothing	童裝外衣	0.72	121.0	134.5	145.8	157.4	+ 7.9
46. Children's underclothing	童裝內衣	0.03	109.7	119.1	127.3	135.0	+ 6.0
47. Clothing, others	其他衣物	0.15	123.8	133.6	141.7	149.8	+ 5.7
48. Infant's clothing	嬰兒衣物	0.22	118.5	128.4	134.2	138.4	+ 3.1
49. Clothing materials and tailoring charges	衣料及縫工	0.20	121.5	132.2	143.5	158.8	+ 10.6
50. Men's footwear	男裝鞋	0.42	114.9	121.8	127.8	135.1	+ 5.8
51. Women's footwear	女裝鞋	0.41	114.9	126.3	136.3	144.6	+ 6.1
52. Children's footwear	童裝鞋	0.22	110.9	116.9	122.1	126.5	+ 3.6
VI. DURABLE GOODS	耐用物品	5.72	117.9	121.8	125.5	131.0	+ 4.5
53. Furniture	傢具	0.43	110.9	116.1	118.8	123.0	+ 3.6
54. Electrical appliances	電器用品	1.94	129.7	136.2	141.7	149.4	+ 5.4
55. Video and sound equipment	影視及音響器材	1.82	105.8	105.5	107.0	110.0	+ 2.7
56. Glass, crockery and earthenware	玻璃器皿、陶器及缸瓦	0.08	110.0	114.8	118.2	120.5	+ 2.0
57. Hardware, ironmongery and cutlery	金屬器具、鐵器及餐具	0.06	113.0	123.3	128.6	134.0	+ 4.2
58. Watches, cameras and optical goods	鐘錶、照相機及光學用品	0.87	121.7	126.3	130.6	137.5	+ 5.3
59. Travel and sports goods	旅行及體育用品	0.29	119.6	126.3	132.1	138.9	+ 5.1
60. Durable goods, others	其他耐用物品	0.23	115.5	119.3	120.8	125.7	+ 4.1

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.

根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%

少於0.05%

Contribution to the in- crease in the 'all-items' index# 在總指數升幅 中所佔的比率# (%)	Contribution to the in- crease in the section index# 在分類指數升幅 中所佔的比率# (%)	1 9 9 1											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月
+ 1.3		116.7	116.1	114.4	111.9	111.2	110.9	111.5	111.4	111.9	112.4	113.0	114.2
+ 0.3	+ 25.3	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	104.1
+ 0.4	+ 27.0	128.6	128.0	123.4	115.0	115.0	115.3	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	122.9	125.2
+ 0.3	+ 24.1	142.5	140.3	133.3	130.4	130.1	127.9	125.9	125.0	126.1	128.2	128.4	131.4
+ 0.3	+ 23.5	141.0	138.5	138.6	133.2	126.1	125.8	125.8	125.8	129.2	131.3	131.3	131.3
+ 0.0*	+ 0.1	117.7	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.9	119.3	119.3	119.3
+ 10.4		164.1	164.4	260.7	284.5	253.1	223.4	223.6	223.9	223.3	223.6	224.3	223.8
+ 0.1	+ 1.1	123.6	123.9	126.0	129.3	130.3	131.6	131.5	132.0	132.3	132.1	132.2	131.8
+ 0.3	+ 2.6	177.4	178.3	186.2	189.7	192.6	193.9	196.0	197.5	194.8	198.6	201.8	201.8
+ 0.5	+ 5.2	175.7	176.6	184.3	188.3	190.2	190.9	191.2	192.1	189.3	189.6	192.7	190.0
+ 9.4	+ 91.1	165.2	165.2	299.4	331.6	286.2	243.7	243.7	243.7	243.7	243.7	243.7	243.7
+ 3.3		148.8	146.7	147.2	156.6	159.7	159.4	157.1	154.4	154.4	155.4	162.6	164.9
+ 0.9	+ 27.5	161.0	157.6	158.4	174.1	178.0	177.0	172.5	167.5	166.7	167.5	180.2	181.9
+ 0.0*	+ 1.2	145.1	142.8	145.0	151.2	153.5	152.6	152.2	151.3	154.2	156.0	155.9	158.7
+ 1.0	+ 31.1	153.3	150.7	149.2	162.5	165.4	165.6	163.2	159.8	158.7	158.8	167.7	171.3
+ 0.1	+ 2.1	141.5	139.8	142.9	145.8	147.6	147.6	146.4	146.6	147.1	147.4	148.3	150.8
+ 0.5	+ 14.9	149.0	146.1	146.8	157.2	160.5	160.5	158.5	157.1	158.5	159.7	165.8	168.5
+ 0.0*	+ 0.4	131.2	130.3	132.3	134.2	135.7	135.7	134.4	134.3	135.3	136.0	137.0	143.3
+ 0.1	+ 2.2	141.1	139.8	146.6	151.7	154.1	153.3	150.7	145.9	148.8	152.6	156.4	156.3
+ 0.1	+ 1.6	134.2	132.4	133.7	137.4	138.7	139.2	139.8	140.1	139.7	140.6	141.9	142.6
+ 0.2	+ 5.5	154.3	154.6	153.7	154.5	158.8	158.7	158.0	157.4	158.0	161.3	164.2	171.8
+ 0.2	+ 5.6	130.8	131.6	134.1	133.5	137.0	136.5	135.1	133.6	135.1	136.7	138.7	139.0
+ 0.2	+ 6.1	141.0	140.1	140.1	143.6	146.6	146.1	145.3	143.1	143.0	144.5	150.9	150.4
+ 0.1	+ 1.7	124.8	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.6	125.7	124.9	125.0	126.6	127.7	129.6	130.1
+ 1.9		129.2	129.2	130.0	130.3	131.3	131.4	131.2	130.9	131.3	132.4	132.5	132.8
+ 0.1	+ 5.8	121.9	121.9	122.4	122.0	123.0	123.1	122.7	122.4	123.5	124.4	124.4	124.8
+ 0.9	+ 47.0	146.5	146.7	146.8	147.1	149.9	150.1	150.5	150.6	150.7	151.1	151.1	152.2
+ 0.3	+ 16.8	110.6	110.7	111.2	111.2	110.7	110.5	109.8	109.1	109.3	109.2	108.8	108.4
+ 0.0*	+ 0.6	118.1	117.1	119.5	119.5	120.9	121.4	120.3	119.6	122.1	122.3	123.1	122.5
+ 0.0*	+ 1.0	129.5	129.5	132.2	132.2	134.8	134.8	134.6	134.6	135.8	135.8	136.9	136.9
+ 0.4	+ 19.0	135.1	134.3	135.6	136.5	136.4	136.8	137.8	137.6	136.8	140.0	141.3	141.9
+ 0.1	+ 6.2	130.1	132.3	137.3	139.3	139.7	140.1	135.9	135.4	140.5	145.6	145.9	144.8
+ 0.1	+ 3.6	123.1	123.2	124.4	125.4	125.0	124.9	123.6	123.8	127.5	129.8	129.7	128.3

Table 4(A) (cont'd)
表 4(甲) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
VII. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	雜項物品	5.84	123.2	132.4	139.4	150.4	+ 7.9
61. Proprietary medicines and supplies	藥物	0.89	109.1	113.7	116.2	124.0	+ 6.7
62. Newspapers	報紙	0.57	157.7	199.5	212.4	262.2	+ 23.4
63. Books and periodicals	書籍及期刊	0.25	137.3	165.3	179.4	198.4	+ 10.6
64. Stationery	文具	0.42	114.7	127.7	140.5	152.7	+ 8.7
65. Soft furnishings	柏布、窗簾、床單、被褥等	0.19	112.4	122.7	128.9	131.4	+ 2.0
66. Toilet requisites and cosmetics	梳洗用品及化粧品	0.89	119.6	128.3	136.4	145.3	+ 6.5
67. Soaps and detergents	肥皂及去污劑	0.38	104.4	111.9	122.0	132.1	+ 8.3
68. Jewellery	首飾	0.99	138.2	127.1	127.7	121.2	- 5.1
69. Toys and hobbies	玩具及嗜好用品	0.66	110.4	117.1	124.0	129.4	+ 4.4
70. Household goods, others	其他家庭用品	0.60	121.7	133.3	142.1	158.0	+ 11.2
VIII. TRANSPORT	交通	6.79	120.1	134.6	152.6	172.8	+ 13.3
71. Purchases of and repairs to motor vehicles	購買及維修車輛費用	0.14	143.5	151.2	160.5	173.3	+ 7.9
72. Petrol and oil	汽油	0.13	98.7	108.8	136.1	153.7	+ 12.9
73. Motor licences, insurance, instructor's fees and parking fees	汽車牌照、保險、學車及泊車費	0.43	124.0	137.5	158.5	179.7	+ 13.3
74. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.96	125.7	144.2	164.9	192.6	+ 16.8
75. Tram fares	電車車費	0.03	100.0	100.0	129.0	171.3	+ 32.8
76. Public light bus fares	公共小型巴士車費	0.82	119.4	134.0	152.5	172.9	+ 13.4
77. Taxi fares	的士車費	0.84	111.1	129.6	147.3	162.2	+ 10.1
78. Mass Transit Railway fares	地下鐵路車費	1.01	119.1	128.3	139.9	152.8	+ 9.2
79. Ferry fares	渡海小輪船費	0.24	110.3	118.8	136.6	159.4	+ 16.7
80. Train fares	火車車費	0.35	130.5	140.4	153.9	167.3	+ 8.7
81. Transport, others	其他交通工具費用	0.84	114.8	128.7	147.6	166.9	+ 13.1
IX. SERVICES	服務	9.64	127.4	141.9	160.4	183.0	+ 14.1
82. School fees	學費	1.82	152.8	177.0	212.2	255.8	+ 20.5
83. Other educational charges	其他教育費用	0.52	138.3	158.7	184.9	210.0	+ 13.6
84. Medical treatment	醫療費用	1.89	126.9	140.1	161.0	179.1	+ 11.3
85. Cinema entertainment	電影娛樂	0.82	131.2	142.4	151.8	168.0	+ 10.6
86. Package tours	旅遊	0.73	119.7	135.8	147.8	160.9	+ 8.9
87. Expenses on dinner parties	筵席開支	0.13	117.6	126.6	131.6	139.2	+ 5.7
88. Other entertainment and holiday expenses	其他娛樂費及假期開支	0.62	113.6	125.3	139.8	154.4	+ 10.5
89. Household services	家庭服務	0.60	127.3	141.5	161.5	183.4	+ 13.5
90. Hair-dressing	理髮	0.87	110.9	120.0	129.7	142.6	+ 10.0
91. Repairs to personal and household goods	私人及家庭用品修理費	0.16	119.6	135.9	157.8	177.2	+ 12.3
92. Subscriptions and other services	會費及其他服務費	0.54	110.1	119.1	130.9	151.1	+ 15.4
93. Postage	郵費	0.05	132.2	143.2	143.2	174.6	+ 21.9
94. Telephones and telegrams	電話及電報費	0.89	111.6	119.1	124.6	145.3	+ 16.7

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.
根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.
由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%
少於0.05%

Contribution to the increase in the 'all-items' index#	Contribution to the increase in the section index#	1 9 9 1											
在總指數升幅中所佔的比率#	在分類指數升幅中所佔的比率#	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(%)	(%)	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月
+ 3.8		146.1	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.7	148.9	149.4	149.3	149.6	155.9	156.2	156.8
+ 0.4	+ 10.9	118.9	119.4	120.8	123.2	123.5	123.6	124.6	125.8	126.5	126.9	127.2	127.9
+ 1.7	+ 44.3	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	249.9	299.0	299.0	299.0
+ 0.3	+ 7.4	190.8	191.1	191.1	192.4	200.8	199.6	199.6	201.0	202.7	203.5	203.7	204.0
+ 0.3	+ 8.0	147.6	148.8	148.9	150.6	151.5	151.6	151.8	152.1	152.2	159.0	159.1	159.1
+ 0.0*	+ 0.8	125.4	124.2	130.6	132.1	133.5	133.1	131.3	125.8	133.4	135.6	136.3	136.0
+ 0.5	+ 12.3	140.1	141.4	142.2	142.8	144.0	144.6	145.2	146.6	148.0	149.1	149.5	149.6
+ 0.2	+ 6.0	127.0	128.7	128.5	131.2	131.2	131.8	132.0	131.5	132.5	136.2	137.5	137.1
- 0.4	- 10.1	128.0	122.4	122.8	121.3	120.3	120.8	122.1	120.2	117.2	118.9	118.9	121.2
+ 0.2	+ 5.6	126.9	127.3	128.7	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.8	129.4	129.9	130.4	130.9	131.4
+ 0.6	+ 14.9	146.6	167.3	157.3	157.6	157.7	157.7	157.7	158.0	158.6	159.0	159.0	159.5
+ 8.0		162.1	163.3	164.3	173.4	176.0	174.8	175.1	176.2	176.4	177.5	177.4	177.5
+ 0.1	+ 1.3	166.9	167.1	170.5	171.2	174.6	175.0	174.5	175.1	175.3	175.5	176.5	176.8
+ 0.1	+ 1.7	147.9	146.3	148.0	153.1	151.1	151.5	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.8	158.5	158.5
+ 0.5	+ 6.6	169.1	169.7	176.1	179.7	179.7	182.1	182.3	183.4	183.3	183.5	183.6	183.5
+ 3.2	+ 39.5	169.5	169.5	170.5	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2	200.2
+ 0.1	+ 0.9	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3
+ 1.0	+ 12.2	163.5	167.9	166.5	167.8	167.8	169.7	171.2	179.2	180.6	180.6	179.5	180.4
+ 0.7	+ 9.1	169.9	169.9	169.9	169.9	169.9	157.0	156.6	156.6	156.6	156.6	156.6	156.6
+ 0.8	+ 9.5	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.9	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2
+ 0.3	+ 4.0	157.3	158.2	157.6	157.8	157.6	157.6	160.7	160.7	160.7	161.5	161.5	161.5
+ 0.3	+ 3.4	158.3	159.7	158.7	159.7	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.8	172.9	172.9	173.4
+ 1.0	+ 11.8	157.6	162.7	166.5	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0	166.0	173.5	173.5	173.4
+ 12.8		173.4	176.6	175.7	176.8	178.3	179.8	181.7	182.9	191.9	192.5	192.9	193.8
+ 4.6	+ 36.4	241.2	241.9	241.9	242.3	242.3	242.4	242.4	244.0	281.6	282.8	282.8	283.8
+ 0.8	+ 6.0	201.5	201.5	201.5	201.5	201.5	201.5	202.0	202.0	222.1	228.1	228.1	228.1
+ 2.0	+ 15.8	169.8	171.9	173.5	174.4	178.2	179.2	180.7	181.9	183.9	184.7	185.0	186.4
+ 0.8	+ 6.1	152.2	153.7	153.7	153.7	154.8	166.7	179.8	180.3	180.3	180.3	180.3	180.3
+ 0.6	+ 4.4	153.8	164.3	155.1	157.0	158.0	159.3	165.5	168.4	163.7	160.9	161.8	162.9
+ 0.1	+ 0.4	134.6	135.6	136.5	137.4	139.6	139.7	139.7	139.7	140.4	141.4	142.1	143.5
+ 0.5	+ 4.2	149.0	153.5	151.8	153.0	153.6	153.5	153.6	155.3	156.7	156.1	157.6	159.3
+ 0.8	+ 6.0	175.8	176.3	176.6	179.6	179.9	180.1	180.3	182.0	192.1	192.1	192.3	193.1
+ 0.7	+ 5.2	135.0	148.7	138.1	139.5	141.3	142.4	142.3	143.2	144.2	144.9	145.3	146.8
+ 0.2	+ 1.4	169.1	173.2	173.6	175.2	175.3	178.2	178.2	179.5	179.6	179.7	179.9	185.0
+ 0.6	+ 5.0	137.0	137.7	147.2	148.7	153.3	153.7	154.8	154.8	155.3	155.7	157.5	157.5
+ 0.1	+ 0.7	143.2	143.2	143.2	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	185.0
+ 1.1	+ 8.5	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3

Table 4(B) CPI(B) by Group of Commodity/Service (Oct. 1984 - Sep. 1985 = 100)
 表 4(乙) 乙類消費物價指數的各組商品/服務指數 (一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月=100)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
ALL ITEMS	總指數	100.00	117.6	129.0	141.5	158.0	+ 11.6
I. FOOD	食品	38.92	117.1	131.9	145.6	162.6	+ 11.7
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	19.32	119.2	138.1	159.4	180.6	+ 13.3
Food, excluding meals bought away from home	食品(不包括外出用膳)	19.60	115.1	125.7	131.9	144.8	+ 9.8
2. Rice	米	1.04	111.2	122.9	127.7	130.3	+ 2.0
3. Other cereals and cereal preparations	其他穀類及穀類製品	0.31	117.4	135.2	148.8	162.4	+ 9.2
4. Bread, cakes, biscuits and puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾及糕點	1.29	116.9	132.4	146.6	162.1	+ 10.6
5. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.10	146.3	157.1	161.9	189.0	+ 16.8
6. Fresh-water fish	淡水魚	0.96	113.9	117.2	116.9	123.4	+ 5.6
7. Other fresh sea products	其他新鮮海產	0.58	133.3	134.6	136.6	146.3	+ 7.1
8. Processed sea products	海味	0.59	134.2	146.0	158.9	178.4	+ 12.2
9. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	2.04	102.2	112.1	115.2	127.6	+ 10.8
10. Beef, locally slaughtered	牛肉	0.63	104.7	117.1	121.3	127.0	+ 4.7
11. Live poultry	家禽	0.97	106.8	125.7	126.1	133.9	+ 6.1
12. Meat and poultry, frozen	凍肉	0.55	109.6	127.9	132.2	138.6	+ 4.8
13. Meat and poultry, tinned	罐裝肉類	0.14	126.3	136.8	148.0	157.6	+ 6.5
14. Meat, others	其他肉類	1.08	106.3	117.0	125.5	134.3	+ 7.0
15. Fresh vegetables	新鮮蔬菜	1.90	111.5	125.2	124.0	125.1	+ 0.9
16. Processed vegetables	蔬菜製品	0.13	116.8	128.3	135.1	144.4	+ 6.9
17. Fresh fruit	鮮果	2.00	117.0	116.0	117.7	145.0	+ 23.2
18. Processed fruit	果類製品	0.14	119.1	126.2	137.2	147.8	+ 7.7
19. Dairy products	奶類製品	0.53	117.1	135.4	152.5	165.8	+ 8.7
20. Eggs	蛋	0.33	108.7	118.1	131.5	138.1	+ 5.0
21. Edible oils	食油	0.61	90.4	102.8	120.7	147.8	+ 22.5
22. Aerated water	汽水	0.39	126.0	146.3	165.3	188.8	+ 14.2
23. Other non-alcoholic beverages	其他不含酒精飲品	0.52	116.5	128.5	138.4	152.0	+ 9.8
24. Sugar	糖	0.07	119.7	142.5	155.6	157.0	+ 0.9
25. Confectionery	糖果	0.50	124.7	141.1	154.1	170.3	+ 10.6
26. Flavourings and additives	調味品及配料	0.22	111.0	126.4	136.7	148.4	+ 8.5
27. Foods, others	其他食品	0.98	121.2	126.6	134.6	144.3	+ 7.2
II. HOUSING	住屋	20.16	110.8	117.0	127.0	142.6	+ 12.2
28. Rent, including rates	租金(連差餉)	18.16	108.9	114.0	123.1	137.8	+ 11.9
29. Water charges	水費	0.21	122.0	138.8	178.5	218.2	+ 22.3
30. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	1.63	129.8	147.0	163.9	186.7	+ 13.9
31. Materials for house maintenance	保養住所材料	0.16	112.4	120.0	128.2	142.1	+ 10.9

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.

根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%

少於0.05%

		1 9 9 1											
Contribution to the in- crease in the 'all-items' index#	Contribution to the in- crease in the section index#												
在總指數升幅 中所佔的比率#	在分類指數升幅 中所佔的比率#	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
(%)	(%)	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月
		149.2	151.9	153.9	156.9	157.4	158.1	159.2	159.9	161.2	161.9	162.9	163.6
+ 40.3		152.9	157.9	159.2	160.5	160.9	163.0	165.0	166.0	166.4	166.3	166.3	166.5
+ 24.9	+ 61.9	170.9	173.3	176.1	177.9	179.2	180.1	182.5	183.5	184.5	185.5	186.5	187.1
+ 15.4	+ 38.1	135.1	142.8	142.5	143.2	142.9	146.2	147.7	148.6	148.6	147.4	146.5	146.2
+ 0.2	+ 0.4	127.6	127.0	129.9	129.9	129.9	130.2	130.0	130.2	131.4	132.5	131.4	133.2
+ 0.3	+ 0.6	160.5	158.2	158.6	160.6	161.0	161.5	160.5	163.9	164.3	166.2	167.2	166.4
+ 1.2	+ 3.0	153.7	154.7	158.6	160.4	160.7	161.1	161.8	163.4	166.3	167.4	167.7	169.2
+ 1.8	+ 4.5	166.2	193.1	185.4	184.2	181.2	190.8	194.4	192.8	195.1	193.4	195.9	195.7
+ 0.4	+ 0.9	114.6	128.7	120.8	122.3	123.7	124.7	124.1	124.4	125.5	124.9	123.9	123.2
+ 0.3	+ 0.8	149.2	171.9	149.1	144.4	142.9	145.9	142.9	138.8	140.7	139.0	142.9	147.4
+ 0.7	+ 1.7	172.2	175.1	177.7	177.6	177.0	177.5	178.1	178.3	179.8	181.1	182.7	183.4
+ 1.5	+ 3.8	116.2	126.7	126.2	126.0	124.4	124.2	128.3	132.0	131.6	131.5	131.9	132.1
+ 0.2	+ 0.5	121.4	121.3	122.7	123.2	123.0	123.6	128.7	131.1	131.5	132.1	132.7	132.8
+ 0.5	+ 1.1	129.3	144.3	126.5	127.0	125.2	138.3	141.9	137.7	141.2	135.9	130.9	128.1
+ 0.2	+ 0.5	136.7	137.5	138.1	138.5	139.0	139.0	139.6	139.3	139.0	138.7	138.9	138.6
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	151.3	151.2	151.3	153.2	155.5	157.1	160.6	162.4	160.9	161.6	161.4	165.0
+ 0.6	+ 1.4	129.4	130.6	132.1	133.3	134.0	134.2	134.5	135.2	136.6	136.8	136.9	137.6
+ 0.1	+ 0.3	110.2	115.8	109.3	116.2	111.3	142.0	143.5	151.9	142.1	130.3	118.7	109.7
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	143.1	143.3	143.4	143.9	144.1	144.2	144.6	144.4	144.7	145.5	145.6	146.5
+ 3.3	+ 8.2	120.3	141.9	156.3	156.5	159.1	147.4	146.5	141.1	142.5	141.1	142.3	145.0
+ 0.1	+ 0.2	145.0	144.8	145.6	146.7	146.8	147.1	147.8	147.3	149.0	150.0	150.0	152.9
+ 0.4	+ 1.1	160.3	160.4	162.2	162.1	163.4	163.8	167.5	169.3	170.0	170.1	170.6	170.0
+ 0.1	+ 0.3	136.4	138.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	137.3	138.0	139.8	138.2	137.2	137.6	136.5
+ 1.0	+ 2.5	134.9	133.4	140.2	140.7	142.3	145.6	151.4	156.2	154.9	158.9	158.7	156.5
+ 0.6	+ 1.4	183.1	183.5	186.9	187.8	189.7	189.6	188.8	191.4	190.4	190.7	191.6	192.2
+ 0.4	+ 1.1	146.2	147.5	151.5	151.1	152.7	152.0	152.0	154.1	153.6	154.5	152.5	156.1
+ 0.0*	+ 0.0*	158.5	157.8	158.5	157.6	157.9	156.9	156.6	156.0	155.8	156.6	155.8	156.2
+ 0.5	+ 1.2	163.3	163.5	166.4	165.9	167.7	170.0	172.5	173.5	175.1	174.2	175.6	176.0
+ 0.2	+ 0.4	142.2	142.5	144.4	144.1	144.9	145.2	151.3	151.0	152.3	153.0	154.2	155.3
+ 0.6	+ 1.4	141.0	142.2	142.6	142.4	142.6	142.4	143.1	144.6	145.4	147.4	148.4	149.0
+ 19.0		135.4	136.7	137.2	140.0	141.1	142.0	143.2	144.9	146.0	146.7	148.1	149.5
+ 16.1	+ 84.8	130.9	132.2	132.5	135.3	136.4	137.2	138.3	140.0	141.1	141.8	142.9	144.4
+ 0.5	+ 2.7	200.1	200.1	200.1	204.0	211.8	219.5	227.3	231.2	231.2	231.2	231.2	231.2
+ 2.3	+ 11.8	177.1	179.0	180.5	183.6	184.4	186.4	187.5	189.0	189.9	190.9	195.7	196.1
+ 0.1	+ 0.7	137.8	138.9	140.3	140.5	140.9	141.2	142.6	142.7	143.8	144.6	144.8	146.8

Table 4(B) (cont'd)
表 4(乙) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
III. FUEL AND LIGHT	燃料及電力	2.76	93.7	96.3	106.1	112.3	+ 5.9
32. Electricity	電力	1.71	93.7	94.8	100.6	103.5	+ 2.8
33. Liquefied petroleum gas	石油氣	0.43	93.2	95.6	111.6	121.1	+ 8.5
34. Towngas	煤氣	0.42	99.6	104.6	117.9	130.8	+ 10.9
35. Kerosene	火水	0.19	81.1	91.2	116.0	131.5	+ 13.4
36. Fuel, others	其他燃料	0.01	103.9	109.9	116.4	118.3	+ 1.7
VI. ALCOHOLIC DRINKS AND TOBACCO	煙酒	1.67	123.9	133.8	156.6	221.9	+ 41.7
37. Chinese wines	中國酒	0.12	108.7	115.7	121.0	130.8	+ 8.1
38. Foreign-style wines	洋酒	0.21	132.0	144.7	165.3	192.5	+ 16.5
39. Beer	啤酒	0.25	127.3	143.8	163.8	187.8	+ 14.7
40. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	煙草及煙草製品	1.09	123.3	131.3	157.1	245.3	+ 56.1
V. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	衣履	6.98	125.8	137.8	147.8	159.6	+ 8.0
41. Men's outerclothing	男裝外衣	1.66	131.4	145.3	158.7	173.0	+ 9.0
42. Men's underclothing	男裝內衣	0.09	121.5	135.1	145.2	153.2	+ 5.5
43. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	2.40	130.3	142.6	151.5	164.4	+ 8.5
44. Women's underclothing	女裝內衣	0.12	119.4	129.5	137.7	147.7	+ 7.2
45. Children's outerclothing	童裝外衣	0.57	122.9	137.1	148.1	160.1	+ 8.1
46. Children's underclothing	童裝內衣	0.03	108.7	117.8	127.9	135.8	+ 6.2
47. Clothing, others	其他衣物	0.24	128.9	139.3	149.3	158.0	+ 5.9
48. Infant's clothing	嬰兒衣物	0.18	117.1	126.2	132.1	135.9	+ 2.8
49. Clothing materials and tailoring charges	衣料及縫工	0.31	122.2	133.0	144.2	160.9	+ 11.6
50. Men's footwear	男裝鞋	0.64	116.5	124.4	130.8	139.1	+ 6.4
51. Women's footwear	女裝鞋	0.56	115.0	126.6	136.9	145.4	+ 6.2
52. Children's footwear	童裝鞋	0.18	111.2	117.3	122.5	127.1	+ 3.7
VI. DURABLE GOODS	耐用物品	5.60	117.0	121.0	124.4	129.9	+ 4.4
53. Furniture	傢具	0.71	111.2	116.4	119.1	123.4	+ 3.7
54. Electrical appliances	電器用品	1.54	129.0	135.3	140.4	147.7	+ 5.2
55. Video and sound equipment	影視及音響器材	1.69	105.0	104.7	106.0	109.2	+ 3.0
56. Glass, crockery and earthenware	玻璃器皿、陶器及缸瓦	0.06	109.7	116.0	121.7	124.1	+ 2.0
57. Hardware, ironmongery and cutlery	金屬器具、鐵器及餐具	0.08	114.9	127.9	134.1	140.8	+ 5.0
58. Watches, cameras and optical goods	鐘錶、照相機及光學用品	0.79	121.5	125.8	130.1	137.3	+ 5.5
59. Travel and sports goods	旅行及體育用品	0.39	120.3	127.5	133.5	140.4	+ 5.2
60. Durable goods, others	其他耐用物品	0.34	122.5	127.0	129.3	134.3	+ 3.9

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.

根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%

少於0.05%

Contribution to the in- crease in the 'all-items' index# 在總指數升幅 中所佔的比率# (%)	Contribution to the in- crease in the section index# 在分類指數升幅 中所佔的比率# (%)	1 9 9 1											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
		1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月
+ 1.1		115.9	115.3	113.5	111.4	110.9	110.6	111.0	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.2	113.5
+ 0.3	+ 28.1	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	104.1
+ 0.2	+ 23.5	128.6	128.0	123.4	115.0	115.0	115.3	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	122.9	125.2
+ 0.3	+ 31.2	142.5	140.3	133.3	130.4	130.1	127.9	125.9	125.0	126.1	128.2	128.4	131.4
+ 0.2	+ 17.0	141.1	138.6	138.7	133.2	126.1	125.8	125.8	125.8	129.2	131.3	131.3	131.3
+ 0.0*	+ 0.1	117.7	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.0	118.9	119.3	119.3	119.3
+ 6.6		165.6	165.9	254.6	276.9	248.3	221.2	221.4	221.8	220.9	221.5	222.5	222.0
+ 0.1	+ 1.1	124.5	124.7	126.3	130.2	131.3	133.0	132.7	133.1	133.7	133.5	133.4	132.9
+ 0.3	+ 5.2	177.2	178.1	186.1	189.8	193.0	194.3	196.3	197.7	194.6	198.7	202.2	202.4
+ 0.4	+ 5.5	177.1	178.0	184.0	188.5	190.4	191.1	191.4	192.4	189.0	189.3	193.1	189.8
+ 5.8	+ 88.2	165.3	165.3	298.1	330.1	285.0	242.9	242.9	242.9	242.9	242.9	242.9	242.9
+ 5.0		151.6	149.2	149.6	161.2	164.4	164.1	161.5	158.6	158.8	159.7	167.2	169.5
+ 1.4	+ 28.6	162.2	157.9	158.8	177.5	181.4	180.5	176.0	171.0	170.2	171.0	183.7	185.2
+ 0.0*	+ 0.9	146.7	144.4	146.4	152.8	154.9	154.3	153.9	153.1	155.9	157.5	157.4	160.5
+ 1.9	+ 37.5	155.8	152.8	151.0	166.9	169.6	169.8	167.6	164.6	163.5	163.7	171.8	175.7
+ 0.1	+ 1.4	142.4	141.3	144.5	147.8	149.8	149.8	147.8	147.9	148.6	148.8	150.1	153.4
+ 0.4	+ 8.3	150.8	147.9	149.0	160.1	164.2	164.1	161.6	160.1	161.7	162.3	168.5	171.3
+ 0.0*	+ 0.3	130.3	128.7	131.2	135.1	136.7	136.1	136.3	135.3	136.9	139.2	139.3	145.0
+ 0.1	+ 2.5	144.9	144.9	154.8	161.6	163.6	162.6	156.6	151.4	159.3	162.6	166.9	166.9
+ 0.0*	+ 0.8	132.2	130.7	131.6	134.8	136.1	136.8	137.1	137.6	137.1	137.9	139.3	139.1
+ 0.3	+ 6.3	156.2	156.2	155.6	156.3	160.7	160.9	160.3	159.7	160.5	163.5	166.6	174.3
+ 0.3	+ 6.5	133.9	134.7	137.6	137.1	141.3	140.7	138.7	137.3	139.3	141.0	143.6	143.9
+ 0.3	+ 5.8	141.8	140.8	140.8	144.4	147.5	147.0	146.2	143.8	143.7	145.4	151.9	151.4
+ 0.1	+ 1.0	125.2	125.0	126.5	126.6	127.3	126.4	125.4	125.4	127.2	128.5	130.4	130.9
+ 1.9		127.6	127.7	128.9	129.3	130.2	130.3	129.7	129.5	130.3	131.5	131.6	131.7
+ 0.2	+ 10.2	122.2	122.2	122.6	122.3	123.4	123.4	123.2	122.8	123.9	124.8	124.9	125.3
+ 0.7	+ 37.2	144.8	145.1	145.3	145.6	148.4	148.5	148.7	148.7	148.7	149.2	149.2	150.3
+ 0.3	+ 17.4	109.7	109.6	110.2	110.3	109.7	109.6	108.9	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.3	107.9
+ 0.0*	+ 0.5	120.5	118.5	123.0	123.0	125.2	125.7	123.7	122.7	126.5	126.7	127.4	126.0
+ 0.0*	+ 1.8	135.1	135.1	139.0	139.0	142.2	142.2	140.9	140.9	142.6	142.6	144.7	144.7
+ 0.3	+ 18.6	134.8	134.1	135.2	136.3	136.4	136.8	137.7	137.5	136.6	139.8	141.1	141.6
+ 0.2	+ 8.8	129.6	132.1	138.2	140.9	141.5	141.8	136.0	135.8	143.2	148.8	149.0	147.8
+ 0.1	+ 5.6	130.8	131.2	133.4	134.4	134.1	134.3	132.9	133.1	136.0	137.7	137.6	135.8

Table 4(B) (cont'd)
表 4(乙) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數				Index for 1991 com- pared with that for 1990 一九九一年 指數與一九 九〇年比較 (%)
			1988	1989	1990	1991	
VII. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	雜項物品	6.06	123.2	132.0	139.4	150.0	+ 7.6
61. Proprietary medicines and supplies	藥物	0.86	109.5	114.2	116.9	125.0	+ 6.9
62. Newspapers	報紙	0.46	157.0	198.9	212.3	261.8	+ 23.3
63. Books and periodicals	書籍及期刊	0.31	136.6	163.1	177.1	195.4	+ 10.4
64. Stationery	文具	0.35	115.7	127.2	137.9	149.2	+ 8.2
65. Soft furnishings	柏布、窗簾、床單、被褥等	0.28	113.3	125.2	133.8	136.7	+ 2.1
66. Toilet requisites and cosmetics	梳洗用品及化粧品	1.01	123.0	131.9	140.8	150.9	+ 7.2
67. Soaps and detergents	肥皂及去污劑	0.34	104.3	111.9	122.1	132.4	+ 8.4
68. Jewellery	首飾	0.97	138.5	127.7	128.6	122.4	- 4.8
69. Toys and hobbies	玩具及嗜好用品	0.80	110.3	116.4	123.3	128.7	+ 4.4
70. Household goods, others	其他家庭用品	0.68	122.8	134.7	145.0	162.7	+ 12.2
VIII. TRANSPORT	交通	6.83	119.4	133.8	152.1	171.8	+ 12.9
71. Purchases of and repairs to motor vehicles	購買及維修車輛費用	0.16	145.1	154.4	165.4	180.0	+ 8.8
72. Petrol and oil	汽油	0.28	98.7	108.8	136.1	153.7	+ 12.9
73. Motor licences, insurance, instructor's fees and parking fees	汽車牌照、保險、學車及泊車費	0.71	125.2	140.8	163.4	184.8	+ 13.1
74. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.56	125.7	144.2	164.9	192.6	+ 16.8
75. Tram fares	電車車費	0.04	100.0	100.0	129.0	171.3	+ 32.8
76. Public light bus fares	公共小型巴士車費	0.72	119.4	134.0	152.5	172.9	+ 13.4
77. Taxi fares	的士車費	1.05	110.5	128.8	146.4	161.1	+ 10.0
78. Mass Transit Railway fares	地下鐵路車費	1.11	119.1	128.3	139.9	152.8	+ 9.2
79. Ferry fares	渡海小輪船費	0.21	111.0	119.2	137.7	161.4	+ 17.3
80. Train fares	火車車費	0.27	129.6	139.4	152.7	165.7	+ 8.5
81. Transport, others	其他交通工具費用	0.72	115.3	128.7	148.3	167.9	+ 13.2
IX. SERVICES	服務	11.02	127.2	142.0	160.0	181.1	+ 13.2
82. School fees	學費	1.87	151.6	176.5	211.0	252.1	+ 19.5
83. Other educational charges	其他教育費用	0.52	139.7	162.0	189.7	216.2	+ 14.0
84. Medical treatment	醫療費用	1.93	125.2	137.9	158.3	176.1	+ 11.2
85. Cinema entertainment	電影娛樂	1.02	131.2	142.4	151.8	168.0	+ 10.6
86. Package tours	旅遊	1.18	120.2	136.4	148.5	161.7	+ 8.9
87. Expenses on dinner parties	筵席開支	0.27	117.6	126.6	131.6	139.2	+ 5.7
88. Other entertainment and holiday expenses	其他娛樂費及假期開支	1.03	120.9	134.1	147.7	163.1	+ 10.4
89. Household services	家庭服務	0.70	130.1	145.1	164.7	182.5	+ 10.8
90. Hair-dressing	理髮	0.94	111.5	120.8	131.1	145.1	+ 10.7
91. Repairs to personal and household goods	私人及家庭用品修理費	0.19	118.2	132.8	153.8	174.7	+ 13.6
92. Subscriptions and other services	會費及其他服務費	0.66	111.2	120.4	134.3	153.6	+ 14.4
93. Postage	郵費	0.07	132.2	143.2	143.2	174.6	+ 21.9
94. Telephones and telegrams	電話及電報費	0.64	111.6	119.1	124.6	145.3	+ 16.7

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1984 and September 1985.
根據一九八四年十月至一九八五年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Figures may not add up to the totals due to rounding.
由於四捨五入的關係，個別數字加起來不一定等於總數。

* Less than 0.05%
少於0.05%

Table 5(A) Contribution to the Increase in the 1984/85-based CPI(A)
by Selected Commodity/Service Groups

表 5(甲) 特選商品／服務組別在以一九八四至八五年為基期的甲類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

Commodity/service group*	商品／服務組別*	Weights 權數	Index for 1991 compared with that for 1990 一九九一年指數 與一九九〇年 比較	Contribution to the increase in CPI(A) 在甲類消費物價 指數升幅中所佔 的比率
		(%)	(%)	(%)
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	20.94	+ 13.3	+ 26.0
2. Rent, including rates	租金 (連差餉)	13.98	+ 12.2	+ 12.9
3. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	煙草及煙草製品	1.81	+ 56.6	+ 9.4
4. School fees	學費	1.82	+ 20.5	+ 4.6
5. Fresh fruit	鮮果	2.36	+ 24.2	+ 3.9
6. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.96	+ 16.8	+ 3.2
7. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	2.85	+ 10.7	+ 2.1
8. Medical treatment	醫療費用	1.89	+ 11.3	+ 2.0
9. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.50	+ 13.4	+ 1.9
10. Newspapers	報紙	0.57	+ 23.4	+ 1.7
11. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	0.97	+ 14.1	+ 1.3
12. Bread, cakes, biscuits and puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾及糕點	1.42	+ 10.7	+ 1.3
13. Edible oils	食油	0.82	+ 22.3	+ 1.3
14. Telephones and telegrams	電話及電報費	0.89	+ 16.7	+ 1.1
15. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	1.49	+ 7.8	+ 1.0

* The 15 groups of commodities/services were selected in descending order of their absolute sizes of contribution to the increase in CPI(A). Changes in these 15 groups together accounted for about 74% of the overall increase in CPI(A) in 1991.

上述十五組商品／服務是按其在甲類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的絕對比率依遞減次序選出。這十五組商品／服務的變動比率在一九九一年甲類消費物價指數整體升幅中約共佔74%。

Table 5(B) Contribution to the Increase in the 1984/85-based CPI(B)
by Selected Commodity/Service Groups

表 5(乙) 特選商品／服務組別在以一九八四至八五年為基期的乙類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的比率

Commodity/service group*	商品／服務組別*	Weights 權數	Index for 1991 compared with that for 1990 一九九一年指數 與一九九〇年 比較	Contribution to the increase in CPI(B) 在乙類消費物價 指數升幅中所佔 的比率
		(%)	(%)	(%)
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	19.32	+ 13.3	+ 24.9
2. Rent, including rates	租金 (連差餉)	18.16	+ 11.9	+ 16.1
3. Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	煙草及煙草製品	1.09	+ 56.1	+ 5.8
4. School fees	學費	1.87	+ 19.5	+ 4.7
5. Fresh fruit	鮮果	2.00	+ 23.2	+ 3.3
6. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.56	+ 16.8	+ 2.6
7. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	1.63	+ 13.9	+ 2.3
8. Medical treatment	醫療費用	1.93	+ 11.2	+ 2.1
9. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	2.40	+ 8.5	+ 1.9
10. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.10	+ 16.8	+ 1.8
11. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	2.04	+ 10.8	+ 1.5
12. Men's outerclothing	男裝外衣	1.66	+ 9.0	+ 1.4
13. Newspapers	報紙	0.46	+ 23.3	+ 1.4
14. Bread, cakes, biscuits and puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾 及糕點	1.29	+ 10.6	+ 1.2
15. Edible oils	食油	0.61	+ 22.5	+ 1.0

* The 15 groups of commodities/services were selected in descending order of their absolute sizes of contribution to the increase in CPI(B). Changes in these 15 groups together accounted for about 72% of the overall increase in CPI(B) in 1991.

上述十五組商品／服務是按其在乙類消費物價指數升幅中所佔的絕對比率依遞減次序選出。這十五組商品／服務的變動比率在一九九一年乙類消費物價指數整體升幅中約共佔72%。

Table 6(A) CPI(A) by Section of Commodity/Service
(Oct. 1989 - Sep. 1990 = 100)

表 6(甲) 甲類消費物價指數的各類商品／服務指數
(一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月 = 100)

Year and month	All items	Food	Meals away from home	Food, excluding meals away from home	Hous- ing	Fuel and light	Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	Cloth- ing and foot- wear	Dur- able goods	Misc. goods	Trans- port	Ser- vices
年 / 月	總指數	食 品	外出 用膳	食品(不包括 外出用膳)	住 屋	燃料及 電力	煙 酒	衣 履	耐 用 物 品	雜 項 物 品	交 通	服 務
Weight 權 數	100.00	41.20	(20.52)	(20.68)	20.56	3.18	2.45	4.56	4.92	5.88	7.20	10.05
1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	106.6	105.3	108.2	102.5	108.3	111.0	106.7	105.3	102.5	105.7	107.7	109.0
1991	114.5	114.1	117.0	111.2	116.6	110.0	145.5	108.4	104.6	108.6	116.1	116.0
1990												
Oct 10月	105.8	104.9	107.3	102.5	107.3	108.8	105.7	102.1	101.9	105.7	107.1	108.6
Nov 11月	106.5	105.1	108.4	101.9	108.1	111.5	106.3	105.8	102.5	105.8	107.7	109.0
Dec 12月	107.4	106.0	108.9	103.0	109.5	112.8	108.2	107.9	103.1	105.7	108.3	109.4
1991												
Jan 1月	108.3	107.2	110.9	103.6	110.7	113.5	109.3	104.1	103.6	105.9	109.1	110.9
Feb 2月	110.3	111.2	112.3	110.1	111.6	112.9	109.4	102.2	103.6	106.1	110.3	113.0
Mar 3月	111.9	111.6	114.2	109.0	112.4	111.0	165.9	102.4	104.2	106.6	110.2	112.0
Apr 4月	113.9	112.5	115.4	109.7	114.9	109.1	180.2	109.2	104.4	107.1	115.1	112.7
May 5月	114.0	112.5	116.1	108.9	115.7	108.8	162.5	111.4	105.0	107.4	118.0	113.2
Jun 6月	114.6	114.6	116.7	112.4	116.3	108.4	145.3	111.2	105.1	107.7	117.2	114.1
Jul 7月	115.4	115.7	118.1	113.4	117.2	108.7	145.4	109.4	104.7	108.0	117.9	115.0
Aug 8月	116.0	116.8	118.8	114.9	118.3	108.5	145.5	107.2	104.3	107.9	118.6	115.6
Sep 9月	116.8	116.9	119.4	114.5	119.0	108.8	145.1	107.3	104.7	108.2	118.7	121.0
Oct 10月	117.2	116.6	120.0	113.2	120.0	109.3	145.4	108.4	105.3	112.4	119.4	121.2
Nov 11月	117.7	116.6	120.7	112.5	121.0	109.8	145.9	113.6	105.4	112.6	119.3	121.4
Dec 12月	118.1	116.5	121.1	112.0	122.0	111.1	145.6	114.9	105.4	113.0	119.5	122.1

Table 6(B) CPI(B) by Section of Commodity/Service
(Oct. 1989 - Sep. 1990 = 100)

表 6(乙) 乙類消費物價指數的各類商品／服務指數
(一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月 = 100)

Year and month	All items	Food	Meals away from home	Food, excluding meals away from home	Housing	Fuel and light	Alcoholic drinks & tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Durable goods	Misc. goods	Transport	Services
年 / 月	總指數	食品	外出用膳	食品(不包括外出用膳)	住屋	燃料及電力	煙酒	衣履	耐用物品	雜項物品	交通	服務
Weight 權數	100.00	35.34	(20.51)	(14.83)	23.77	2.36	1.64	7.23	5.12	5.89	7.57	11.08
1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	106.7	105.9	108.2	102.7	108.0	110.3	107.2	105.8	102.4	104.9	108.4	108.2
1991	114.1	114.7	117.0	111.6	116.2	109.6	138.0	109.4	104.2	107.7	116.1	114.8
1990												
Oct 10月	105.9	105.3	107.3	102.6	107.0	108.1	106.2	102.5	101.9	104.8	107.9	107.7
Nov 11月	106.7	105.7	108.3	102.1	108.1	110.7	107.0	106.2	102.4	105.0	108.3	108.2
Dec 12月	107.6	106.6	108.9	103.5	108.9	112.1	108.4	108.8	102.9	104.9	109.1	108.7
1991												
Jan 1月	108.4	108.2	110.9	104.3	110.2	113.0	109.9	104.9	102.8	105.1	110.2	109.6
Feb 2月	110.1	111.7	112.3	110.8	111.1	112.4	110.1	102.8	103.0	105.5	111.4	111.9
Mar 3月	111.1	112.2	114.1	109.7	112.1	110.4	151.6	102.6	103.9	106.1	111.7	110.7
Apr 4月	113.0	113.2	115.2	110.3	114.2	108.8	162.5	110.4	104.1	106.5	115.1	111.6
May 5月	113.6	113.4	116.1	109.7	115.0	108.7	150.3	112.5	104.6	106.8	117.5	112.3
Jun 6月	114.1	115.0	116.6	112.6	115.7	108.2	138.1	112.4	104.6	107.1	116.7	113.2
Jul 7月	114.8	116.2	118.2	113.5	116.4	108.3	138.5	110.5	103.8	107.3	117.5	114.4
Aug 8月	115.3	117.1	118.8	114.6	117.9	108.1	138.9	108.1	103.3	107.3	118.0	115.1
Sep 9月	116.1	117.4	119.4	114.5	118.5	108.4	138.3	108.3	104.2	107.6	118.1	119.2
Oct 10月	116.8	117.3	120.1	113.5	119.8	108.9	138.8	109.2	105.2	110.5	118.8	119.4
Nov 11月	117.6	117.5	120.7	113.1	121.0	109.3	139.7	114.7	105.2	110.8	118.8	119.6
Dec 12月	118.3	117.7	121.2	113.0	122.5	110.7	139.4	116.1	105.2	111.4	118.9	120.5

Table 7(A) CPI(A) by Group of Commodity/Service (Oct. 1989 - Sep. 1990 = 100)
 表 7(甲) 甲類消費物價指數的各組商品/服務指數 (一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月=100)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
ALL ITEMS	總指數	100.00	106.6	114.5
I. FOOD	食品	41.20	105.3	114.1
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	20.52	108.2	117.0
Food, excluding meals bought away from home	食品(不包括外出用膳)	20.68	102.5	111.2
2. Rice	米	1.00	101.2	103.4
3. Other cereals & cereal preparations	其他穀類及穀類製品	0.38	107.7	112.7
4. Bread, cakes, biscuits & puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾及糕點	1.03	106.8	113.7
5. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.60	104.0	118.7
6. Fresh-water fish	淡水魚	1.20	99.2	106.2
7. Other fresh sea products	其他新鮮海產	0.77	103.8	108.1
8. Processed sea products	海味	0.61	108.5	117.6
9. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	2.29	101.3	111.8
10. Beef, locally slaughtered	牛肉	0.65	100.0	104.9
11. Live poultry	家禽	1.01	95.4	107.1
12. Meat & poultry, frozen	凍肉	0.86	103.4	105.7
13. Meat, tinned	罐裝肉類	0.12	104.4	108.2
14. Meat, others	其他肉類	0.96	104.1	108.9
15. Fresh vegetables	新鮮蔬菜	2.46	100.0	102.0
16. Processed vegetables	蔬菜製品	0.14	105.3	107.5
17. Fresh fruit	鮮果	1.91	97.3	122.7
18. Processed fruit	果類製品	0.12	106.5	110.5
19. Dairy products	奶類製品	0.71	107.1	112.9
20. Eggs	蛋	0.33	100.9	106.5
21. Edible oils	食油	0.54	116.1	131.9
22. Carbonated drinks	汽水	0.26	106.3	120.2
23. Other non-alcoholic beverages	其他不含酒精飲品	0.40	104.7	113.0
24. Sugar	糖	0.06	103.5	102.7
25. Confectionery	糖果	0.19	105.2	111.2
26. Flavourings & additives	調味品及配料	0.20	106.1	111.3
27. Foods, others	其他食品	0.88	105.6	110.2
II. HOUSING	住屋	20.56	108.3	116.6
28. Rent, including rates	租金(連差餉)	19.23	108.2	116.3
29. Water charges	水費	0.28	120.9	131.9
30. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	1.00	106.7	117.7
31. Materials for house maintenance	保養住所材料	0.05	108.9	113.9

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
 根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

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Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
105.8	106.5	107.4	108.3	110.3	111.9	113.9	114.0	114.6	115.4	116.0	116.8	117.2	117.7	118.1
104.9	105.1	106.0	107.2	111.2	111.6	112.5	112.5	114.6	115.7	116.8	116.9	116.6	116.6	116.5
107.3	108.4	108.9	110.9	112.3	114.2	115.4	116.1	116.7	118.1	118.8	119.4	120.0	120.7	121.1
102.5	101.9	103.0	103.6	110.1	109.0	109.7	108.9	112.4	113.4	114.9	114.5	113.2	112.5	112.0
101.4	101.1	101.0	101.3	100.4	102.6	103.4	103.0	103.1	102.7	103.3	104.1	105.6	105.1	106.6
106.2	105.2	111.6	112.4	109.8	109.9	111.5	111.7	111.9	110.7	113.6	113.6	115.3	116.4	115.4
106.0	107.0	107.3	107.9	108.7	111.7	112.8	113.1	113.0	113.4	114.5	116.2	117.0	117.3	118.4
104.9	104.1	102.9	104.7	120.4	115.8	115.9	114.2	119.4	121.3	120.5	122.3	122.1	124.3	123.9
99.1	99.5	99.0	98.2	110.5	103.8	105.1	106.3	107.2	107.0	107.1	108.2	107.7	106.7	106.1
101.4	103.0	106.9	109.5	126.6	109.7	106.3	104.9	108.5	107.0	103.2	103.9	102.3	106.0	109.3
106.9	108.2	110.4	113.5	115.0	116.3	116.5	116.4	116.8	117.4	117.7	118.6	119.9	121.3	122.3
101.3	101.2	101.4	101.7	110.4	110.5	110.3	108.9	108.8	112.4	115.8	115.5	115.4	115.6	115.7
99.6	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.1	101.2	101.7	101.6	102.0	106.3	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.6	109.6
97.9	92.2	96.0	103.1	114.9	101.4	101.8	100.6	109.4	113.1	109.7	112.9	109.3	105.8	103.6
103.2	103.3	103.6	104.5	105.1	105.4	105.7	105.9	106.0	106.4	106.2	105.9	105.8	105.8	105.7
104.2	104.5	104.5	104.2	103.9	104.1	105.3	106.8	107.8	109.9	111.3	110.5	110.9	110.8	113.1
103.5	103.9	105.0	105.1	106.0	107.2	108.0	108.6	108.8	109.2	109.7	110.7	110.9	111.0	111.6
101.7	99.0	99.2	90.9	95.2	89.3	94.5	89.1	118.2	115.1	125.2	116.0	103.7	96.1	90.4
105.0	105.5	105.3	106.3	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	108.1	108.2	109.1
98.0	95.2	98.8	103.8	123.8	132.6	132.4	131.7	120.2	121.8	119.3	121.3	121.3	121.7	122.3
105.3	107.2	107.0	108.4	108.2	109.1	109.7	110.0	110.2	110.7	110.6	111.6	112.2	111.9	113.3
106.1	107.0	108.1	108.7	108.7	110.3	110.3	111.5	112.1	114.3	114.6	115.7	115.4	116.3	116.3
99.1	99.8	103.7	105.4	106.8	107.9	107.3	106.6	105.9	106.0	107.5	106.9	105.8	106.1	105.5
115.7	114.1	118.6	119.1	117.7	124.8	124.7	126.2	129.8	135.5	140.7	139.1	142.9	142.5	139.8
104.8	106.5	107.5	115.7	116.1	119.0	119.3	121.1	120.8	120.0	122.4	121.4	121.7	122.6	122.5
103.5	104.9	105.6	109.1	109.9	113.3	112.4	113.8	112.6	112.9	114.7	114.0	114.9	112.3	116.2
103.4	103.7	103.4	103.7	103.3	103.8	103.1	103.3	102.8	102.4	102.1	101.8	102.3	101.8	102.2
104.3	105.2	106.2	107.2	107.2	107.2	106.3	108.2	110.7	112.7	115.3	115.3	115.8	114.5	114.5
105.7	106.5	106.1	106.3	106.5	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.8	113.2	112.9	114.1	115.3	116.2	117.2
104.7	106.2	106.0	107.5	108.2	108.5	108.2	108.9	108.9	109.3	110.8	111.3	113.1	113.4	114.1
107.3	108.1	109.5	110.7	111.6	112.4	114.9	115.7	116.3	117.2	118.3	119.0	120.0	121.0	122.0
107.2	108.0	109.5	110.5	111.5	112.2	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.9	117.9	118.6	119.6	120.6	121.7
120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	123.2	127.9	132.6	137.3	139.7	139.7	139.7	139.7	139.7
105.6	107.2	107.3	110.6	111.9	112.7	115.4	116.1	117.8	118.8	120.0	120.5	121.1	123.6	123.7
107.5	109.7	109.5	110.6	111.4	112.3	112.4	112.9	113.0	114.2	114.2	114.9	115.8	116.0	119.1

Table 7(A) (cont'd)
表 7(甲) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
III. FUEL AND LIGHT	燃料及電力	3.18	111.0	110.0
32. Electricity	電力	1.94	102.9	104.7
33. Liquefied petroleum gas	石油氣	0.48	121.9	116.0
34. Towngas	煤氣	0.65	122.9	118.8
35. Kerosene	火水	0.10	140.3	126.9
36. Fuel, others	其他燃料	0.01	102.5	106.8
IV. ALCOHOLIC DRINKS AND TOBACCO	煙酒	2.45	106.7	145.5
37. Chinese wines	中國酒	0.12	103.2	109.2
38. Foreign-style wines	洋酒	0.22	108.7	119.8
39. Beer	啤酒	0.64	105.8	116.7
40. Cigarettes	香煙	1.47	107.1	164.8
V. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	衣履	4.56	105.3	108.4
41. Men's outerclothing	男裝外衣	1.12	106.5	110.1
42. Men's underclothing	男裝內衣	0.07	103.0	106.7
43. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	1.49	105.8	109.4
44. Women's underclothing	女裝內衣	0.07	104.5	108.9
45. Children's outerclothing	童裝外衣	0.51	104.6	107.7
46. Children's underclothing	童裝內衣	0.03	104.3	110.1
47. Clothing, others	其他衣物	0.13	105.8	106.4
48. Infant's clothing	嬰兒衣物	0.05	104.2	107.4
49. Clothing materials & tailoring charges	衣料及縫工	0.09	106.5	109.6
50. Men's footwear	男裝鞋	0.44	103.9	106.0
51. Women's footwear	女裝鞋	0.36	103.6	106.5
52. Children's footwear	童裝鞋	0.20	102.9	104.7
VI. DURABLE GOODS	耐用物品	4.92	102.5	104.6
53. Furniture	傢具	0.34	102.8	105.6
54. Electrical appliances	電器用品	1.55	102.7	106.2
55. Video & sound equipment	影視及音響器材	1.73	101.6	102.5
56. Glass, crockery & earthenware	玻璃器皿、陶器及缸瓦	0.06	103.6	102.9
57. Hardware, ironmongery & cutlery	金屬器具、鐵器及餐具	0.06	102.3	105.5
58. Watches, cameras & optical goods	鐘錶、照相機及光學用品	0.77	103.6	106.6
59. Travel & sports goods	旅行及體育用品	0.23	104.8	106.2
60. Durable goods, others	其他耐用物品	0.18	100.5	100.3

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

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Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
108.8	111.5	112.8	113.5	112.9	111.0	109.1	108.8	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.8	109.3	109.8	111.1
102.6	102.6	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	105.4
117.6	123.4	124.7	123.3	122.7	118.3	110.3	110.3	110.5	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	117.8	120.0
116.8	124.7	127.2	129.5	127.4	121.1	118.5	118.2	116.2	114.4	113.6	114.6	116.5	116.6	119.4
135.6	142.7	142.7	136.3	133.9	133.9	128.6	121.6	121.3	121.3	121.3	124.6	126.6	126.6	126.6
102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	104.1	107.4	106.0	110.0	106.2	108.1	110.3	111.7	109.9
105.7	106.3	108.2	109.3	109.4	165.9	180.2	162.5	145.3	145.4	145.5	145.1	145.4	145.9	145.6
103.0	102.9	103.7	104.1	104.3	106.3	109.0	109.7	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.2	111.1	111.3	111.1
108.2	109.0	109.0	110.7	111.5	116.0	118.2	119.9	120.7	122.1	122.9	121.6	123.7	125.2	125.3
105.0	106.7	105.8	109.4	109.5	113.4	116.3	118.8	119.0	119.1	119.3	118.1	118.4	119.9	118.6
105.9	106.1	109.4	109.4	109.4	201.1	223.1	192.1	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2
102.1	105.8	107.9	104.1	102.2	102.4	109.2	111.4	111.2	109.4	107.2	107.3	108.4	113.6	114.9
101.9	107.5	110.0	104.4	101.8	102.1	112.8	115.0	114.4	111.8	107.6	107.5	108.5	117.0	117.9
102.7	102.5	103.9	102.9	101.9	102.8	106.5	107.6	107.3	106.9	106.7	108.2	109.0	109.0	111.8
102.2	105.9	109.2	104.9	102.3	101.4	110.2	112.5	112.7	111.3	109.3	107.9	109.0	114.6	116.8
103.6	104.0	105.9	105.1	103.8	106.5	109.2	110.3	110.3	109.0	109.2	109.8	109.9	110.6	112.6
101.6	105.3	107.0	102.4	99.9	100.4	107.6	110.4	110.4	108.2	106.5	107.7	108.9	114.1	115.3
102.5	102.5	108.0	107.1	107.1	108.1	109.0	110.5	110.5	110.0	109.9	110.7	111.3	111.5	115.0
105.4	105.6	106.3	98.2	98.1	104.6	108.7	109.5	109.2	105.2	102.2	107.4	109.5	112.2	112.1
100.7	104.4	107.6	100.6	98.4	100.9	109.0	110.4	110.0	109.2	107.8	108.3	108.8	111.6	113.7
105.2	106.6	107.7	107.1	107.2	106.2	106.5	109.7	109.5	109.0	108.7	109.1	111.4	113.6	116.8
102.7	105.1	103.8	103.9	103.5	105.1	105.1	107.0	106.7	105.8	104.9	105.9	106.5	108.6	109.0
100.7	104.3	105.8	104.9	104.2	103.1	106.0	107.8	107.3	106.5	104.0	105.7	106.9	110.4	110.6
100.7	104.2	103.9	103.2	103.2	103.7	103.7	105.6	105.3	102.7	103.1	104.5	105.8	107.6	107.7
101.9	102.5	103.1	103.6	103.6	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.1	104.7	104.3	104.7	105.3	105.4	105.4
102.2	102.7	103.5	104.6	104.8	105.1	104.9	105.4	106.2	105.7	104.9	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.6
101.9	102.7	103.6	104.1	104.2	104.4	104.7	106.9	106.9	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.3	107.3	108.0
100.9	101.5	102.4	103.6	103.6	103.9	103.8	103.1	103.0	102.4	101.5	101.6	101.3	101.0	100.7
103.8	103.8	103.2	100.4	100.8	102.5	102.5	104.1	104.3	102.2	99.2	105.3	105.0	105.2	103.8
101.5	102.7	102.7	100.5	100.5	104.2	104.2	106.9	106.9	105.9	105.9	107.0	107.0	108.5	108.5
103.4	103.5	103.8	104.8	104.2	105.1	105.9	105.9	106.2	106.8	106.6	106.1	108.5	109.3	109.4
105.0	105.3	104.1	99.6	101.9	104.7	106.3	106.4	106.6	103.9	103.8	107.7	111.4	111.4	111.1
100.3	101.1	100.1	99.3	98.6	99.7	100.1	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.3	101.2	102.9	102.5	101.6

Table 7(A) (cont'd)

表 7(甲) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
VII. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	雜項物品	5.88	105.7	108.6
61. Proprietary medicine & supplies	藥物	0.82	102.5	107.7
62. Newspapers	報紙	0.74	125.0	131.2
63. Books & periodicals	書籍及期刊	0.28	106.8	112.4
64. Stationery	文具	0.32	108.0	111.6
65. Soft furnishings	柏布、窗簾、床單、被褥等	0.24	103.9	100.4
66. Cosmetics & toilet requisites	化粧品及梳洗用品	1.09	103.4	107.0
67. Soaps & detergents	肥皂及去污劑	0.28	106.2	111.4
68. Jewellery	首飾	1.14	99.2	95.4
69. Toys & hobbies	玩具及嗜好用品	0.45	103.0	106.0
70. Household goods, others	其他家庭用品	0.52	103.5	110.4
VIII. TRANSPORT	交通	7.20	107.7	116.1
71. Purchases of & repairs to motor vehicles	購買及維修車輛費用	0.17	103.7	109.5
72. Motor fuel and lubricant	汽油	0.17	121.7	122.0
73. Motor licences, insurance, instructor's fees, parking fees and tunnel tolls	汽車牌照、保險、學車、泊車及隧道費	0.25	106.0	116.7
74. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.80	106.3	120.3
75. Tram fares	電車車費	0.02	150.9	150.9
76. Public light bus fares	公共小型巴士車費	0.80	108.5	116.9
77. Taxi fares	的士車費	0.79	113.3	115.6
78. MTR fares	地下鐵路車費	1.54	105.2	111.6
79. Ferry fares	渡海小輪船費	0.47	109.5	116.9
80. Train fares	火車車費	0.57	103.5	111.0
81. Light Rail Transit fares	輕便鐵路車費	0.12	105.5	117.2
82. Transport, others	其他交通工具費用	0.50	109.6	117.8
IX. SERVICES	服務	10.05	109.0	116.0
83. School fees	學費	2.04	120.6	127.7
84. Other educational charges	其他教育費用	0.70	111.3	116.6
85. Medical services	醫療費用	1.70	107.9	114.8
86. Cinema entertainment	電影娛樂	0.69	100.3	110.8
87. Package tours	旅遊	0.72	107.3	113.8
88. Expenses on dinner parties	筵席開支	0.05	102.7	107.5
89. Other entertainment & holiday expenses	其他娛樂費及假期開支	0.89	105.2	107.6
90. Household services	家庭服務	0.60	110.4	116.3
91. Hair-dressing	理髮	0.82	104.6	112.1
92. Repairs to personal & household goods	私人及家庭用品修理費	0.15	112.7	119.5
93. Subscriptions & other services	會費及其他服務費	0.63	108.1	113.0
94. Postal services	郵費	0.02	100.0	121.9
95. Telephone services	電話費	1.04	100.0	111.4

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

1990

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Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
105.7	105.8	105.7	105.9	106.1	106.6	107.1	107.4	107.7	108.0	107.9	108.2	112.4	112.6	113.0
102.0	102.6	103.0	103.2	103.6	104.7	106.9	107.2	107.2	108.4	109.3	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.9
125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	149.7	149.7	149.7
103.9	107.4	109.1	108.8	108.8	108.8	109.9	113.5	112.6	112.6	113.5	114.3	115.2	115.4	115.6
107.7	108.2	108.2	107.9	108.7	108.8	110.0	110.7	110.7	110.9	111.0	110.9	116.4	116.6	116.6
105.6	104.7	101.3	95.4	95.2	97.1	99.4	101.6	102.1	99.8	96.9	102.6	104.4	105.2	105.3
103.1	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.2	104.8	105.3	106.3	106.6	107.2	108.2	108.9	109.5	109.7	109.6
103.9	106.4	108.3	107.5	108.8	108.7	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.1	110.9	111.8	114.4	115.7	115.5
100.7	98.9	97.9	100.0	96.0	96.6	95.4	94.6	95.2	95.9	94.6	92.6	94.0	94.0	95.8
103.2	103.3	102.6	103.2	104.1	106.1	106.0	105.8	106.1	105.9	105.3	106.8	107.4	107.6	108.0
103.1	103.5	103.9	104.2	111.3	110.1	110.1	110.3	110.8	110.9	110.8	111.2	111.7	111.8	111.9
107.1	107.7	108.3	109.1	110.3	110.2	115.1	118.0	117.2	117.9	118.6	118.7	119.4	119.3	119.5
102.4	104.1	104.6	105.1	105.5	107.7	108.0	110.3	110.5	110.2	110.5	111.1	111.2	111.8	112.3
123.5	121.7	119.8	117.4	116.2	117.5	121.5	119.9	120.3	124.7	124.7	124.7	125.3	125.9	125.9
106.0	106.0	106.0	109.2	109.6	113.7	116.3	116.3	118.8	118.9	119.4	119.3	119.5	119.5	119.5
106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9
150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9
106.8	109.3	109.3	110.5	113.4	112.4	113.4	113.4	114.7	115.7	121.1	122.1	122.1	121.4	122.1
111.6	111.6	116.6	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	111.9	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.6
105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
106.3	110.5	111.6	112.2	113.6	112.7	112.8	112.6	112.6	120.2	120.2	120.2	121.9	121.9	121.9
103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	107.4	104.6	106.3	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.2	114.9	114.9	115.4
105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.4	122.4	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2
109.4	109.4	110.0	111.3	117.8	117.1	116.8	116.5	116.5	116.7	116.8	116.6	122.6	122.6	122.6
108.6	109.0	109.4	110.9	113.0	112.0	112.7	113.2	114.1	115.0	115.6	121.0	121.2	121.4	122.1
120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.9	120.9	121.0	121.0	121.1	121.1	121.5	140.7	141.2	141.2	141.5
110.6	111.5	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.8	111.9	111.9	125.1	126.5	126.5	126.5
107.5	108.0	108.2	109.3	110.9	111.7	112.3	113.9	114.6	115.4	116.2	117.6	118.2	118.3	119.3
100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.1	109.9	118.5	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9
106.0	107.0	109.0	108.9	117.2	110.0	111.8	112.4	113.3	115.5	117.1	115.4	114.0	114.9	115.4
102.1	102.8	103.2	103.7	104.4	105.5	106.2	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.5	109.3	109.8	110.7
104.5	105.3	105.8	105.6	106.7	106.0	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.6	108.1	108.2	108.1	108.5	110.3
109.4	110.6	111.2	111.8	112.0	112.0	113.9	113.9	114.0	114.0	115.2	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.8
103.9	104.5	105.4	106.2	116.9	108.5	109.6	111.0	111.9	111.8	112.5	113.3	113.8	114.2	115.3
112.1	112.8	113.1	113.1	116.3	116.6	117.6	117.6	120.1	120.1	121.5	121.5	121.6	121.8	126.2
108.0	108.1	108.1	109.6	109.8	111.8	112.4	113.5	113.6	114.0	114.0	114.1	114.3	114.7	114.7
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	110.8	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4

Table 7(B) CPI(B) by Group of Commodity/Service (Oct. 1989 - Sep. 1990 = 100)
 表 7(乙) 乙類消費物價指數的各組商品／服務指數（一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月=100）

Section and group of commodity/service	商品／服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
ALL ITEMS	總指數	100.00	106.7	114.1
I. FOOD	食品	35.34	105.9	114.7
1. Meals bought away from home	外出用膳	20.51	108.2	117.0
Food, excluding meals bought away from home	食品(不包括外出用膳)	14.83	102.7	111.6
2. Rice	米	0.61	101.1	103.3
3. Other cereals & cereal preparations	其他穀類及穀類製品	0.26	108.1	112.9
4. Bread, cakes, biscuits & puddings	麵包、餅、餅乾及糕點	0.92	106.7	113.4
5. Salt-water fish	鹹水魚	1.11	104.4	122.8
6. Fresh-water fish	淡水魚	0.67	99.2	106.6
7. Other fresh sea products	其他新鮮海產	0.69	103.2	107.5
8. Processed sea products	海味	0.56	108.2	116.3
9. Pork, locally slaughtered	豬肉	1.36	101.3	111.8
10. Beef, locally slaughtered	牛肉	0.43	100.1	105.0
11. Live poultry	家禽	0.71	95.4	107.1
12. Meat & poultry, frozen	凍肉	0.57	103.2	105.5
13. Meat, tinned	罐裝肉類	0.07	104.3	108.3
14. Meat, others	其他肉類	0.72	104.1	109.0
15. Fresh vegetables	新鮮蔬菜	1.46	100.1	102.0
16. Processed vegetables	蔬菜製品	0.08	104.9	107.1
17. Fresh fruit	鮮果	1.49	97.1	120.7
18. Processed fruit	果類製品	0.11	106.0	110.3
19. Dairy products	奶類製品	0.62	107.1	113.1
20. Eggs	蛋	0.20	100.6	106.4
21. Edible oils	食油	0.32	116.4	132.4
22. Carbonated drinks	汽水	0.23	106.4	120.5
23. Other non-alcoholic beverages	其他不含酒精飲品	0.38	104.4	112.1
24. Sugar	糖	0.04	103.5	102.5
25. Confectionery	糖果	0.22	105.4	111.1
26. Flavours & additives	調味品及配料	0.16	106.0	111.2
27. Foods, others	其他食品	0.84	105.5	110.5
II. HOUSING	住屋	23.77	108.0	116.2
28. Rent, including rates	租金(連差餉)	21.92	108.0	116.0
29. Water charges	水費	0.20	120.9	131.9
30. Other housing charges	住屋雜費	1.56	106.6	117.6
31. Materials for house maintenance	保養住所材料	0.09	107.5	112.9

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
 根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

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Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
105.9	106.7	107.6	108.4	110.1	111.1	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.8	115.3	116.1	116.8	117.6	118.3
105.3	105.7	106.6	108.2	111.7	112.2	113.2	113.4	115.0	116.2	117.1	117.4	117.3	117.5	117.7
107.3	108.3	108.9	110.9	112.3	114.1	115.2	116.1	116.6	118.2	118.8	119.4	120.1	120.7	121.2
102.6	102.1	103.5	104.3	110.8	109.7	110.3	109.7	112.6	113.5	114.6	114.5	113.5	113.1	113.0
101.3	101.1	100.9	101.2	100.4	102.5	103.3	102.9	103.0	102.7	103.2	104.0	105.4	104.9	106.3
106.5	105.5	112.3	113.1	110.1	110.1	111.7	111.8	111.9	110.5	113.7	113.7	115.4	116.6	115.6
106.0	106.9	107.3	107.8	108.5	111.2	112.2	112.5	112.5	112.9	113.9	116.3	117.1	117.3	118.4
105.1	104.2	103.9	106.8	122.1	119.3	120.1	119.0	124.0	125.6	125.1	127.1	126.3	128.4	129.2
99.2	99.5	99.0	98.4	110.7	104.0	105.3	106.6	107.6	107.6	107.8	108.9	108.4	107.0	106.4
101.1	102.2	106.4	108.2	125.7	108.5	105.4	104.0	108.2	106.9	103.1	103.5	101.9	105.4	109.1
106.7	108.1	109.9	112.6	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.3	115.6	116.2	116.4	117.2	118.2	119.4	120.3
101.3	101.2	101.3	101.7	110.6	110.4	110.2	108.9	108.8	112.5	115.8	115.5	115.4	115.6	115.7
99.6	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.2	101.4	101.8	101.7	102.1	106.4	108.4	108.8	109.2	109.7	109.8
97.9	92.2	96.1	103.1	114.9	101.5	101.8	100.6	109.4	113.0	109.7	112.8	109.2	105.7	103.4
103.0	103.1	103.4	104.3	104.9	105.1	105.3	105.7	105.8	106.1	105.9	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6
104.2	104.4	104.4	104.1	103.9	104.0	105.2	106.7	107.8	110.1	111.5	110.6	111.1	111.0	113.2
103.5	103.7	105.0	105.1	106.2	107.4	108.2	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.8	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.8
101.5	99.1	99.7	91.3	95.8	89.4	95.0	89.9	118.1	114.4	123.9	115.1	103.8	96.8	91.0
104.7	105.1	105.0	106.0	106.0	106.2	106.6	107.1	107.3	107.2	107.1	107.2	107.9	108.0	109.0
97.3	95.0	99.0	103.5	123.4	130.5	129.7	128.9	118.5	119.7	116.8	118.4	118.8	119.5	120.2
104.8	106.8	106.5	108.2	107.9	108.7	109.4	109.6	110.0	110.6	110.6	111.5	112.1	111.8	113.1
106.3	107.0	108.1	108.7	108.8	110.4	110.4	111.7	112.4	114.5	114.7	116.1	115.6	116.7	116.7
98.8	99.4	103.5	105.3	106.8	108.1	107.3	106.5	105.8	106.0	107.5	106.6	105.6	106.0	105.3
116.1	114.2	118.9	119.5	117.9	125.2	125.1	126.6	130.3	136.2	141.5	139.7	143.6	143.1	140.3
104.9	106.7	107.5	115.9	116.3	119.3	119.5	121.5	121.1	120.3	122.7	121.7	122.0	123.0	122.8
103.5	104.4	105.2	108.4	109.0	112.3	111.6	112.9	111.9	112.1	113.4	112.9	113.7	111.6	115.1
103.5	103.7	103.4	103.7	103.2	103.8	102.8	103.1	102.5	102.1	101.8	101.5	102.1	101.6	102.0
104.4	105.5	106.4	107.4	107.3	107.3	106.4	108.5	110.5	112.3	114.9	114.9	115.4	114.3	114.0
105.7	106.3	106.0	106.2	106.4	108.0	107.7	108.1	108.6	113.1	112.7	114.0	115.6	116.3	117.2
104.4	106.3	105.7	107.5	108.3	109.0	108.7	109.4	109.3	109.7	110.9	111.6	113.4	113.7	114.4
107.0	108.1	108.9	110.2	111.1	112.1	114.2	115.0	115.7	116.4	117.9	118.5	119.8	121.0	122.5
107.0	108.0	108.9	110.1	111.0	112.0	114.1	114.8	115.4	116.1	117.6	118.2	119.5	120.7	122.3
120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	120.9	123.2	127.9	132.6	137.3	139.7	139.7	139.7	139.7	139.7
105.5	107.2	107.2	110.6	111.8	112.7	115.4	116.0	117.7	118.7	119.9	120.4	121.0	123.5	123.6
106.2	107.9	108.4	109.1	110.8	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.7	114.8	114.8

Table 7(B) (cont'd)
表 7(乙) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品/服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
III. FUEL AND LIGHT	燃料及電力	2.36	110.3	109.6
32. Electricity	電力	1.49	102.9	104.7
33. Liquefied petroleum gas	石油氣	0.28	121.9	116.0
34. Towngas	煤氣	0.55	122.9	118.8
35. Kerosene	火水	0.03	140.3	126.9
36. Fuel, others	其他燃料	0.01	102.5	108.3
IV. ALCOHOLIC DRINKS AND TOBACCO	煙酒	1.64	107.2	138.0
37. Chinese wines	中國酒	0.05	103.6	109.9
38. Foreign-style wines	洋酒	0.45	109.0	120.1
39. Beer	啤酒	0.42	105.8	116.5
40. Cigarettes	香煙	0.72	107.1	163.7
V. CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	衣履	7.23	105.8	109.4
41. Men's outerclothing	男裝外衣	1.70	107.8	111.9
42. Men's underclothing	男裝內衣	0.07	102.6	105.8
43. Women's outerclothing	女裝外衣	2.57	106.2	110.0
44. Women's underclothing	女裝內衣	0.12	105.1	110.0
45. Children's outerclothing	童裝外衣	0.58	104.7	107.8
46. Children's underclothing	童裝內衣	0.02	103.8	109.1
47. Clothing, others	其他衣物	0.20	108.0	109.5
48. Infant's clothing	嬰兒衣物	0.08	104.5	108.8
49. Clothing materials & tailoring charges	衣料及縫工	0.19	104.9	108.8
50. Men's footwear	男裝鞋	0.78	104.3	106.9
51. Women's footwear	女裝鞋	0.72	103.9	106.8
52. Children's footwear	童裝鞋	0.20	102.9	104.6
VI. DURABLE GOODS	耐用物品	5.12	102.4	104.2
53. Furniture	傢具	0.38	102.9	104.5
54. Electrical appliances	電器用品	1.31	102.5	106.0
55. Video & sound equipment	影視及音響器材	1.63	101.8	102.2
56. Glass, crockery & earthenware	玻璃器皿、陶器及缸瓦	0.11	104.0	104.2
57. Hardware, ironmongery & cutlery	金屬器具、鐵器及餐具	0.05	101.8	105.0
58. Watches, cameras & optical goods	鐘錶、照相機及光學用品	0.70	102.7	105.7
59. Travel & sports goods	旅行及體育用品	0.49	104.8	106.3
60. Durable goods, others	其他耐用物品	0.45	100.1	100.6

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

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Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
108.1	110.7	112.1	113.0	112.4	110.4	108.8	108.7	108.2	108.3	108.1	108.4	108.9	109.3	110.7
102.6	102.6	103.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	105.4
117.6	123.4	124.7	123.3	122.7	118.3	110.3	110.3	110.5	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	117.8	120.0
116.8	124.7	127.2	129.5	127.4	121.1	118.5	118.2	116.2	114.4	113.6	114.6	116.5	116.6	119.4
135.6	142.7	142.7	136.3	133.9	134.0	128.6	121.6	121.3	121.3	121.3	124.6	126.6	126.6	126.6
102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	104.8	109.8	107.6	113.7	107.8	109.6	112.4	114.5	111.7
106.2	107.0	108.4	109.9	110.1	151.6	162.5	150.3	138.1	138.5	138.9	138.3	138.8	139.7	139.4
103.5	103.3	104.1	104.6	104.9	106.1	109.7	110.5	111.6	111.6	111.8	112.0	111.8	112.1	111.7
108.3	109.1	109.5	111.3	112.1	116.4	118.2	119.8	120.6	122.2	123.1	122.2	124.0	125.6	125.7
105.1	106.7	105.7	109.6	109.6	113.0	116.1	118.7	118.8	118.9	119.1	117.7	118.0	119.7	118.2
105.8	106.0	109.6	109.6	109.6	199.3	220.8	190.5	162.1	162.1	162.1	162.1	162.1	162.1	162.1
102.5	106.2	108.8	104.9	102.8	102.6	110.4	112.5	112.4	110.5	108.1	108.3	109.2	114.7	116.1
103.4	107.9	112.0	106.6	103.0	102.4	114.9	116.7	116.2	114.5	110.6	110.3	110.9	118.1	118.9
102.6	102.3	103.0	101.9	101.3	102.8	105.5	106.5	106.3	105.6	105.3	107.3	108.2	108.0	110.4
102.5	106.2	109.8	105.0	102.4	101.4	111.2	113.5	113.7	111.9	109.5	108.5	109.5	115.6	117.8
104.2	104.6	106.6	105.8	104.4	107.8	110.6	111.5	111.5	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.2	111.8	113.5
101.0	105.7	107.5	102.7	100.6	100.6	108.3	111.3	111.3	107.9	105.9	106.7	107.7	114.8	116.2
102.2	102.2	107.1	106.3	106.7	107.9	107.9	111.6	111.6	106.0	104.7	108.0	109.3	112.7	116.0
107.6	107.6	108.9	99.1	98.6	107.1	112.4	114.2	113.1	109.1	104.8	109.5	113.2	116.5	116.8
98.4	105.9	109.1	102.6	100.6	102.6	110.3	112.2	112.2	109.5	108.6	108.6	109.4	113.5	115.1
103.8	104.7	106.1	105.8	106.2	105.9	106.1	109.6	109.5	108.6	108.7	108.8	109.7	111.2	114.9
102.8	105.7	104.4	104.0	103.7	105.1	105.6	108.1	107.8	106.3	106.0	107.3	107.4	110.6	111.4
100.8	104.6	106.2	105.2	104.4	103.5	106.5	108.3	107.9	106.8	103.8	105.7	107.3	111.0	111.5
100.4	104.7	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.7	105.7	105.5	101.7	102.6	103.7	105.5	108.3	108.1
101.9	102.4	102.9	102.8	103.0	103.9	104.1	104.6	104.6	103.8	103.3	104.2	105.2	105.2	105.2
102.4	102.8	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.3	104.1	104.7	104.9	104.0	103.5	104.8	105.4	105.5	105.4
101.8	102.4	103.4	103.7	103.8	104.1	104.3	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.8	107.1	107.1	107.9
101.1	101.7	102.7	103.8	103.8	104.1	103.7	103.0	102.9	102.2	100.9	101.0	100.8	100.3	100.0
104.2	104.4	103.5	100.6	100.9	103.0	103.4	105.5	106.4	103.6	101.0	107.0	106.6	107.6	104.8
101.2	102.1	102.1	99.6	99.6	103.4	103.4	106.5	106.5	105.7	105.7	106.8	106.8	107.8	107.8
102.3	102.6	103.1	104.1	103.8	104.7	105.1	104.9	105.2	105.8	105.4	104.9	107.2	108.2	108.5
105.0	105.2	104.3	98.5	100.3	104.5	106.5	106.3	106.6	103.2	103.4	107.9	113.0	112.9	112.6
100.2	100.6	99.4	99.0	99.3	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.1	97.5	98.1	101.6	103.9	103.6	102.4

Table 7(B) (cont'd)
表 7(乙) (續)

Section and group of commodity/service	商品／服務類別及組別	Weight+ 權數 +	Annual average 每年平均數	
			1990 (Oct-Dec) (10月至12月)	1991
VII. MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	雜項物品	5.89	104.9	107.7
61. Proprietary medicine & supplies	藥物	0.77	102.4	107.8
62. Newspapers	報紙	0.49	125.1	131.1
63. Books & periodicals	書籍及期刊	0.29	107.1	113.1
64. Stationery	文具	0.26	107.0	111.5
65. Soft furnishings	柏布、窗簾、床單、被褥等	0.24	103.8	99.0
66. Cosmetics & toilet requisites	化粧品及梳洗用品	1.24	103.9	107.6
67. Soaps & detergents	肥皂及去污劑	0.26	106.4	111.7
68. Jewellery	首飾	1.07	99.2	95.1
69. Toys & hobbies	玩具及嗜好用品	0.64	103.0	105.1
70. Household goods, others	其他家庭用品	0.63	103.7	111.2
VIII. TRANSPORT	交通	7.57	108.4	116.1
71. Purchases of & repairs to motor vehicles	購買及維修車輛費用	0.28	103.4	109.1
72. Motor fuel and lubricant	汽油	0.39	121.7	122.0
73. Motor licences, insurance, instructor's fees, parking fees and tunnel tolls	汽車牌照、保險、學車、泊車及隧道費	0.75	107.3	117.7
74. Bus fares	巴士車費	1.22	106.3	120.3
75. Tram fares	電車車費	0.02	150.9	150.9
76. Public light bus fares	公共小型巴士車費	0.60	108.5	116.9
77. Taxi fares	的士車費	1.04	113.2	115.5
78. MTR fares	地下鐵路車費	1.50	105.2	111.6
79. Ferry fares	渡海小輪船費	0.45	109.6	116.9
80. Train fares	火車車費	0.43	103.8	111.2
81. Light Rail Transit fares	輕便鐵路車費	0.05	105.5	117.2
82. Transport, others	其他交通工具費用	0.84	108.9	117.2
IX. SERVICES	服務	11.08	108.2	114.8
83. School fees	學費	1.87	119.8	127.1
84. Other educational charges	其他教育費用	0.44	111.3	116.8
85. Medical services	醫療費用	1.80	107.7	115.1
86. Cinema entertainment	電影娛樂	0.82	100.3	110.8
87. Package tours	旅遊	1.18	106.5	112.4
88. Expenses on dinner parties	筵席開支	0.21	102.7	107.5
89. Other entertainment & holiday expenses	其他娛樂費及假期開支	1.01	104.9	107.4
90. Household services	家庭服務	0.99	109.1	114.6
91. Hair-dressing	理髮	0.97	104.1	110.8
92. Repairs to personal & household goods	私人及家庭用品修理費	0.15	113.6	121.8
93. Subscriptions & other services	會費及其他服務費	0.83	108.3	112.8
94. Postal services	郵費	0.03	100.0	121.9
95. Telephone services	電話費	0.78	100.0	108.7

+ Based on the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted between October 1989 and September 1990.
根據一九八九年十月至一九九〇年九月間進行的住戶開支統計調查結果。

Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月	Jan. 1月	Feb. 2月	Mar. 3月	Apr. 4月	May 5月	Jun. 6月	Jul. 7月	Aug. 8月	Sep. 9月	Oct. 10月	Nov. 11月	Dec. 12月
104.8	105.0	104.9	105.1	105.5	106.1	106.5	106.8	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.6	110.5	110.8	111.4
101.8	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.5	104.7	107.0	107.3	107.4	108.4	109.4	110.1	110.4	110.6	111.2
125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	148.9	148.9	148.9
104.1	107.5	109.6	109.3	109.6	109.6	110.7	114.1	113.0	113.0	114.2	115.0	115.8	116.1	116.4
106.6	107.2	107.2	106.7	107.8	108.3	110.1	111.3	111.3	111.5	111.4	111.5	115.8	116.1	116.0
105.3	104.5	101.7	97.3	96.7	98.6	98.0	98.3	100.2	97.5	95.4	99.9	100.6	102.1	103.6
103.4	104.0	104.2	104.0	104.6	105.5	105.7	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.6	109.4	110.3	110.4	110.4
104.0	106.6	108.5	107.6	108.9	108.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	111.3	111.1	112.1	114.9	116.2	115.8
100.8	98.9	97.8	100.0	95.7	96.4	95.2	94.3	94.9	95.7	94.2	92.2	93.7	93.7	95.5
103.1	103.2	102.7	103.1	104.0	105.5	105.3	105.0	105.4	104.5	104.2	105.8	105.7	106.2	106.8
103.3	103.8	104.0	104.3	112.1	110.7	110.9	111.1	111.7	111.9	111.5	111.8	112.4	112.6	112.8
107.9	108.3	109.1	110.2	111.4	111.7	115.1	117.5	116.7	117.5	118.0	118.1	118.8	118.8	118.9
102.0	104.0	104.1	104.9	105.1	107.5	107.7	110.3	110.3	109.9	110.0	110.5	110.6	111.3	111.4
123.5	121.7	119.8	117.4	116.2	117.5	121.5	119.9	120.3	124.7	124.7	124.7	125.3	125.9	125.9
107.3	107.3	107.3	110.8	111.7	114.3	116.2	116.2	119.8	120.1	120.8	120.6	120.8	120.8	120.8
106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9
150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9	150.9
106.8	109.3	109.3	110.5	113.4	112.4	113.4	113.4	114.7	115.7	121.1	122.1	122.1	121.4	122.1
111.5	111.5	116.5	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	111.8	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5
105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8	114.8
106.6	110.6	111.6	112.0	113.1	112.5	112.4	112.2	112.2	120.5	120.5	120.5	122.3	122.3	122.3
103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	107.2	104.8	106.2	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.6	115.0	115.0	115.3
105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	122.4	122.4	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2
108.6	108.6	109.5	110.5	117.2	117.1	116.8	116.5	116.5	116.7	116.7	116.6	120.5	120.5	120.5
107.7	108.2	108.7	109.6	111.9	110.7	111.6	112.3	113.2	114.4	115.1	119.2	119.4	119.6	120.5
119.8	119.8	119.8	119.8	120.4	120.4	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.2	139.8	140.3	140.3	140.9
110.2	111.6	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.1	112.1	124.7	126.7	126.7	126.7
107.3	107.8	108.0	109.1	110.4	111.4	112.0	114.5	115.1	116.1	116.9	118.2	118.8	119.1	119.8
100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.1	109.9	118.5	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9
105.3	106.1	108.0	107.8	115.6	108.8	110.2	110.7	111.5	114.5	116.2	113.9	112.2	113.1	113.7
102.1	102.8	103.2	103.7	104.4	105.5	106.2	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.5	109.3	109.8	110.7
104.1	104.8	105.9	105.2	106.6	104.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	107.4	107.9	108.1	108.1	108.4	111.3
108.0	109.1	110.3	110.8	111.0	111.1	112.6	112.7	112.9	112.9	113.8	118.8	118.8	118.9	120.7
103.4	104.0	104.8	105.4	114.7	107.5	108.5	109.8	110.7	110.5	111.3	112.0	112.6	112.9	114.0
113.1	113.7	114.0	114.0	118.2	118.4	119.9	119.9	122.3	122.3	124.0	124.0	124.2	124.3	130.0
108.3	108.3	108.3	109.5	109.7	111.7	112.2	113.3	113.4	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.2	114.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2	129.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8

A Note on the Computation Method of the CPI

A. Computation of CPI weights

The CPI weights are computed by expressing the total household expenditure for a commodity/service k as a percentage of the total household expenditure on all commodities and services selected into the CPI basket :

$$W_k = \frac{Y_k}{Y}$$

where W_k is the weight assigned to commodity/service k ;

Y_k is the total household expenditure on commodity/service k ;

Y is the total household expenditure on all commodities/services selected into the CPI basket.

In other words, W_k represents the relative importance, in terms of expenditure, of commodity/service k in an average household budget in the base period.

B. Computation of the CPI

The CPI is a base-weighted Laspeyres' type of index and can be expressed mathematically as follows :

$$I_t = \sum W_k \left(\frac{P_{tk}}{P_{ok}} \right)$$

where I_t is the price index for the current period t ;

W_k is the weight of commodity/service k as described in Section A above;

P_{ok} is the average price of commodity/service k for the base period;

P_{tk} is the average price of commodity/service k for the current period t ;

$\sum$ means summing over all commodities/services included in the CPI basket.

The whole compilation process is in fact a stepwise operation involving several levels, namely, compilation of the item index at the lowest level, then the sub-group index, the group index, section index and finally the all-items index. The same formula given above is used to calculate the indices at different levels by applying the appropriate weights at the corresponding levels. The CPI at time t is obtained by multiplying the I_t at the all-items level by 100.

消費物價指數計算方法簡介

甲・計算消費物價指數的權數

消費物價指數內某商品 / 服務的權數，是指住戶用在該商品 / 服務的開支，在消費物價指數籃內所有商品 / 服務總開支所佔的百分比。例如 k 商品 / 服務的權數應計算如下：

$$W_k = \frac{Y_k}{Y}$$

W_k 是 k 商品 / 服務的權數；

Y_k 是住戶用在 k 商品 / 服務的總開支；

Y 是住戶用在消費物價指數籃內所有商品 / 服務的總開支。

換句話說， W_k 代表 k 商品 / 服務於基期內在住戶的平均開支預算中所佔的比重。

乙・計算消費物價指數

消費物價指數是一種基期加權拉氏類型指數，可用下列數學公式來表示：

$$I_t = \sum W_k \left(\frac{P_{tk}}{P_{ok}} \right)$$

而

I_t 是 t 期的物價指數；

W_k 是上文甲部所說明的 k 商品 / 服務權數；

P_{ok} 是 k 商品 / 服務在基期的平均價格；

P_{tk} 是 k 商品 / 服務在 t 期的平均價格；

$\sum$ 這數學符號是指將消費物價指數籃內所有商品 / 服務的 W_k 和 $\frac{P_{tk}}{P_{ok}}$ 的乘積加以匯總。

整個編製過程實際上是分多個層次循序進行的，依次編製最基層的項目指數，繼而是小組指數、分組指數及分類指數，而最後是總指數。以不同層次的權數，運用上述公式，可以計算各該層次的指數。將在總指數層次的 I_t 乘以 100，即等於 t 期消費物價指數的數值。

