

## 主要統計數字 Key Statistics

人口特徵 Demographic Characteristics	1991	1996	2001
<b>人口</b> Population			
人口 Population	5 674 114 <sup>(1)</sup>	6 412 937 <sup>(2)</sup>	6 708 389 <sup>(2)</sup>
前五年內平均每年增長率 Average annual growth rate over the previous 5 years	0.6%	1.8% <sup>(3)</sup>	0.9% <sup>(2)</sup>
年齡中位數 Median age	31	34	36
性別比率（每千名女性的男性人數） Sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)	1 038	1 000	960
<b>撫養比率</b> Dependency Ratio			
少年兒童撫養比率 <sup>(4)</sup> Child dependency ratio <sup>(4)</sup>	296	259	229
老年撫養比率 <sup>(5)</sup> Elderly dependency ratio <sup>(5)</sup>	124	142	154
總撫養比率 <sup>(6)</sup> Overall dependency ratio <sup>(6)</sup>	420	401	383
<b>在港出生人口比例</b> Proportion of Population Born in Hong Kong	59.8%	60.3%	59.7%
<b>按婚姻狀況劃分的十五歲及以上人口數目（佔全港十五歲及以上人口的百分比）</b> Population Aged 15 and Over by Marital Status (% of Population Aged 15 and Over)			
從未結婚 Never married	1 433 997 (32.8%)	1 596 267 (31.5%)	1 787 519 (31.9%)
已婚 Now married	2 623 909 (60.0%)	3 072 785 (60.6%)	3 325 482 (59.4%)
喪偶 Widowed	258 974 (5.9%)	300 204 (5.9%)	333 622 (6.0%)
離婚／分居 Divorced/separated	53 485 (1.2%)	97 262 (1.9%)	152 349 (2.7%)
<b>使用廣州話為慣用語言的五歲及以上人口比例</b> Proportion of Population Aged 5 and Over with Cantonese as Usual Language	88.7%	88.7%	89.2%
<b>按地區劃分的人口數目（佔全港人口的百分比）</b> Population by Area (% of Total Population)			
香港島 Hong Kong Island	1 250 993 <sup>(1)</sup> (22.0%)	1 312 637 (21.1%)	1 335 469 (19.9%)
九龍 Kowloon	2 030 683 <sup>(1)</sup> (35.8%)	1 987 996 (32.0%)	2 023 979 (30.2%)
新界 New Territories	2 374 818 <sup>(1)</sup> (41.9%)	2 906 733 (46.8%)	3 343 046 (49.8%)
水上 Marine	17 620 <sup>(1)</sup> (0.3%)	10 190 (0.2%)	5 895 (0.1%)

註釋：(1) 該數字包括在一九九一年三月進行的人口普查時暫時不在港的 151 833 名居民。

(2) 這些數字是根據「居港人口」數目編製。

(3) 這些數字是根據在人口普查／中期人口統計時刻在香港的居民（包括暫時不在港的居民）的數目編製。一九九六年中期人口統計時的人口數字以這基礎計算的 6 217 556 人。

(4) 十五歲以下人口數目與每千名十五至六十四歲人口相對的比率。

(5) 六十五歲及以上人口數目與每千名十五至六十四歲人口相對的比率。

(6) 十五歲以下和六十五歲及以上人口數目與每千名十五至六十四歲人口相對的比率。

Notes: (1) The figure includes 151 833 residents temporarily away from Hong Kong at the time of the 1991 Census conducted in March 1991.

(2) The figures are compiled based on the Hong Kong Resident Population.

(3) The figures refer to residents present in Hong Kong at the census/by-census moment, including those who were temporarily away from Hong Kong. The population figure compiled on this basis at the 1996 Population By-census was 6 217 556.

(4) The number of persons aged under 15 per 1 000 persons aged between 15-64.

(5) The number of persons aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15-64.

(6) The number of persons aged under 15 and aged 65 and over per 1 000 persons aged between 15-64.

## 主要統計數字 Key Statistics

住戶特徵 Household Characteristics	1991	1996	2001
<b>家庭住戶</b> Domestic Households			
家庭住戶數目 Number of domestic households	1 582 215	1 855 553	2 053 412
前五年內平均每年增長率 Average annual growth rate over the previous 5 years	1.7%	3.2%	2.0%
家庭住戶平均人數 Average domestic household size	3.4	3.3	3.1
<b>按住戶結構劃分的住戶數目 (佔全港住戶的百分比)</b> Households by Household Composition (% of Total Households)			
單人住戶 One person	233 923 (14.8%)	276 906 (14.9%)	321 111 (15.6%)
未擴展的單核心家庭住戶 One unextended nuclear family	975 498 (61.6%)	1 179 596 (63.6%)	1 360 181 (66.2%)
擴展的單核心家庭住戶 Extended nuclear family	198 356 (12.5%)	206 938 (11.2%)	193 001 (9.4%)
其他 Others	174 438 (11.0%)	192 113 (10.4%)	179 119 (8.7%)
<b>住戶內成員</b> Members in the Households			
有十五歲以下兒童的住戶 Households with children aged under 15			
住戶數目 Number of households	672 268	716 592	717 258
平均每戶兒童數目 Average number of children per household	1.7	1.6	1.5
有六十五歲及以上長者的家庭住戶 Households with elderly persons aged 65 and over			
住戶數目 Number of households	366 522	470 298	534 559
只有長者的住戶 Households with elderly persons only	86 508	111 275	136 298
長者與非長者同住的住戶 Households with elderly persons living with non-elderly persons	280 014	359 023	398 261
平均每戶長者數目 Average number of elderly persons per household			
只有長者的住戶 Households with elderly persons only	1.3	1.4	1.4
長者與非長者同住的住戶 Households with elderly persons living with non-elderly persons	1.2	1.2	1.2
平均每戶工作成員數目 Average number of working members per household	1.7	1.6	1.5
<b>住戶收入</b> Household Income			
家庭住戶每月收入中位數 (港元) Median monthly domestic household income (HK\$)	9,964	17,500	18,705
堅尼系數 Gini coefficient	0.476	0.518	0.525

## 主要統計數字 Key Statistics

教育特徵 Education Characteristics	1991	1996	2001
<b>按教育程度（最高就讀程度）劃分的十五歲及以上人口（佔全港十五歲及以上人口的百分比）</b> Population Aged 15 and Over by Educational Attainment (Highest Level Attended) (% of Population Aged 15 and Over)			
未受教育 / 幼稚園 No Schooling/Kindergarten	557 297 (12.8%)	480 852 (9.5%)	469 939 (8.4%)
小學 Primary	1 100 599 (25.2%)	1 146 882 (22.6%)	1 148 273 (20.5%)
初中 Lower secondary	837 730 (19.1%)	958 245 (18.9%)	1 060 489 (18.9%)
高中及預科 <sup>(1)</sup> Upper secondary and Matriculation <sup>(1)</sup>	1 383 848 (31.7%)	1 712 019 (33.8%)	2 001 771 (35.8%)
專上教育 Tertiary	490 891 (11.2%)	768 520 (15.2%)	918 500 (16.4%)
<b>按年齡組別劃分的就學比率</b> School Attendance Rate by Age Group			
年齡組別 Age group			
3-5	94.9%	94.6%	94.7%
6-11	99.8%	99.8%	99.9%
12-16	93.6%	96.0%	97.5%
17-18	58.3%	63.9%	71.0%
19-24	15.1%	21.0%	26.4%
<b>按專上教育類別劃分的專上教育人口<sup>(2)</sup>比例</b> Proportion of Tertiary Educated Population <sup>(2)</sup> by Type of Tertiary Education			
非學位課程 Non-degree courses			
高級文憑 / 文憑 / 證書課程 Higher diploma/Diploma/Certificate courses	25.4%	13.0%	12.3%
院士銜或同等課程 Associateship or equivalent courses	2.2%	1.2%	1.6%
其他 Others	20.3%	17.4%	8.9%
學位課程 Degree courses			
學士學位課程 First degree courses	48.4%	59.2%	63.8%
深造課程 Postgraduate courses	3.8%	9.1%	13.4%
<b>按修讀科目劃分的專上教育人口<sup>(2)</sup>比例</b> Proportion of Tertiary Educated Population <sup>(2)</sup> by Field of Education			
商科課程 Business and commercial studies	22.9%	25.7%	28.7%
文學及社會科學 Arts and social science	18.9%	18.5%	18.8%
機械、電機、電子及輪機工程 Mechanical, electrical, electronic and marine engineering	13.7%	11.8%	8.9%
電腦課程 Computer studies	4.0%	5.7%	8.3%
建築及營造課程 Architecture and construction engineering	7.2%	7.2%	7.2%
純科學 Pure science	6.9%	6.8%	7.0%
醫療衛生課程 Medical and health related studies	7.8%	6.8%	6.4%
教育 Education	7.2%	6.1%	5.3%
紡織、設計及其他工業技術 Textile, design and other industrial technology	4.0%	3.6%	1.4%
其他科目 Other fields	7.4%	7.9%	7.9%

註釋：(1) 這些數字包括於一九九六年中期人口統計同等教育程度（最高就讀程度）的「技術員」（其他專上教育以外的進修課程）及於二零零一年人口普查的「專業教育學院 / 前理工學院證書 / 文憑課程」。而在一九九一年人口普查，相近類別的「工業學院 / 理工學院證書 / 文憑課程」則包括在「專上教育：非學位課程」內。

(2) 這些數字指教育程度（最高就讀程度）為「專上教育」的人士。

Notes: (1) The figures include the equivalent educational attainment (highest level attended) of "Technician level (other further non-advance education)" in the 1996 Population By-census and "Diploma/certificate courses in Institute of Vocational Education / former polytechnics" in the 2001 Population Census. However, the similar group "Diploma/certificate courses in technical institutes / polytechnics" was included under "Tertiary: Non-degree course" in the 1991 Population Census.

(2) The figures refer to persons with educational attainment (highest level attended) as "Tertiary Education".

## 主要統計數字 Key Statistics

經濟特徵 Economic Characteristics	1991	1996	2001
<b>勞動人口</b> <b>Labour Force</b>			
勞動人口 Labour force	2 811 002	3 182 497	3 437 992
勞動人口年齡中位數 Median age of labour force	34	36	37
勞動人口性別比率（每千名女性的男性人數） Labour force sex ratio (males per 1 000 females)	1 630	1 531	1 309
<b>勞動人口參與率</b> <b>Labour Force Participation Rate</b>	64.3%	62.8%	61.4%
<b>工作人口</b> <b>Working Population</b>			
(i) 工作人口 Working population	2 715 103	3 043 698	3 252 706
(ii) 按職業劃分的工作人口比例 Proportion of working population by occupation			
經理及行政人員 Managers and administrators	9.2%	12.1%	10.7%
專業人員 Professionals	3.7%	5.0%	5.5%
輔助專業人員 Associate professionals	10.3%	12.1%	15.3%
文員 Clerks	15.9%	16.8%	16.3%
服務工作及商業銷售人員 Service workers and shop sales workers	13.2%	13.8%	15.0%
工藝及有關人員 Craft and related workers	14.7%	12.3%	9.9%
機台及機器操作員及裝配員 Plant and machine operators and assemblers	13.5%	8.5%	7.3%
非技術工人 Elementary occupations	18.5%	18.6%	19.5%
漁農業熟練工人及不能分類的職業 Skilled agricultural and fishery workers; and occupations not classifiable	1.0%	0.8%	0.3%
(iii) 按行業劃分的工作人口比例 Proportion of working population by industry			
製造業 Manufacturing	28.2%	18.9%	12.3%
建造業 Construction	6.9%	8.1%	7.6%
批發、零售、進出口貿易、飲食及酒店業 Wholesale, retail and import/export trades, restaurants and hotels	22.5%	24.9%	26.2%
運輸、倉庫及通訊業 Transport, storage and communications	9.8%	10.9%	11.3%
金融、保險、地產及商用服務業 Financing, insurance, real estate and business services	10.6%	13.4%	16.1%
社區、社會及個人服務業 Community, social and personal services	19.9%	22.3%	25.5%
其他 <sup>(1)</sup> Others <sup>(1)</sup>	2.1%	1.5%	1.0%
(iv) 每月主要職業收入中位數（港元） Median monthly income from main employment	5,170	9,500	10,000

註釋：(1) 「其他」包括「農業及漁業」、「採礦及採石業」、「電力、燃氣及水務業」等行業，及報稱的行業不能分類或描述不足。

Note: (1) "Others" include such industries as "Agriculture and fishing", "Mining and quarrying", "Electricity, gas and water" and industrial activities inadequately described or unclassifiable.

## 主要統計數字 Key Statistics

房屋特徵 Housing Characteristics	1991	1996	2001
<b>有人居住的屋宇單位 Occupied Quarters</b>			
有人居住的屋宇單位數目 Number of occupied quarters	1 507 997	1 779 418	2 013 457
前五年內平均每年增長率 Average annual growth rate over the previous 5 years	2.3%	3.4%	2.5%
<b>按地區劃分的有人居住的屋宇單位（佔全港有人居住屋宇單位的百分比） Occupied Quarters by Area (% of Total Occupied Quarters)</b>			
香港島 Hong Kong Island	341 310 (22.6%)	387 843 (21.8%)	408 887 (20.3%)
九龍 Kowloon	537 078 (35.6%)	568 966 (32.0%)	612 449 (30.4%)
新界 New Territories	629 609 (41.8%)	822 609 (46.2%)	992 121 (49.3%)
<b>住屋情況 Housing Condition</b>			
共住程度 Degree of sharing	1.06	1.05	1.02
每個屋宇單位的平均住客數目 Average number of occupants per unit of quarters	3.7	3.5	3.3
每個家庭住戶的平均廳房 <sup>(1)</sup> 數目 Average number of rooms <sup>(1)</sup> per domestic household	N.A.	N.A.	3.15
每人的平均廳房 <sup>(1)</sup> 數目 Average number of rooms <sup>(1)</sup> per person	N.A.	N.A.	0.99
<b>按居所租住權劃分的住戶數目（佔全港住戶的百分比） Households by Tenure of Accommodation (% of Total Households)</b>			
自置 Owner-occupier	673 067 (42.6%)	824 184 (44.5%)	1 042 605 (50.8%)
全租 Sole tenant	719 954 (45.6%)	842 236 (45.4%)	853 774 (41.6%)
合租 Co-tenant	63 683 (4.0%)	62 733 (3.4%)	55 414 (2.7%)
二房東 Main tenant	12 209 (0.8%)	9 205 (0.5%)	3 841 (0.2%)
三房客 Sub-tenant	41 505 (2.6%)	28 424 (1.5%)	14 208 (0.7%)
免交租金 Rent free	16 969 (1.1%)	22 631 (1.2%)	39 502 (1.9%)
由僱主提供 Provided by employer	52 685 (3.3%)	63 835 (3.4%)	42 546 (2.1%)
<b>住房支出 Housing Cost</b>			
家庭住戶每月租金中位數（港元） Median monthly domestic household rent (HK\$)	709	1,231	1,500
家庭住戶每月按揭供款及借貸還款中位數（港元） Median monthly domestic household mortgage payment and loan repayment (HK\$)	N.A.	N.A.	8,500
租金與收入比率中位數 Median rent to income ratio	8.9%	9.8%	13.9%
按揭供款及借貸還款與收入比率中位數 Median mortgage payment and loan repayment to income ratio	N.A.	N.A.	28.1%

註釋：(1) 廳房數目包括客廳／飯廳、睡房及其他房間，而不包括廚房及浴室／廁所。

Note: (1) Number of rooms includes living/dining rooms, bedrooms and other rooms, while kitchens and bathrooms/toilets are excluded.